

The 2015 Meat & Poultry FACTS



INTRODUCTION

Meat & Poultry Facts 2015 is the 44th edition of this popular livestock and meat industry resource. Produced by Sterling Marketing, Inc. and the North American Meat Institute, this compendium of livestock and meat industry information presents a sound foundation for analyzing and understanding key trends.

2015 Industry Highlights

The red meat and poultry industry came into 2015 as herd building began for both the beef and pork industries. Prices across the beef supply chain (except grinding beef and trim) continued to strengthen during the year and hit new records. Although cattle prices fell precipitously following Labor Day, the year's markets will still perform relatively close to 2014's record for cow-calf producer margins, thus keeping herd expansion on track. Sharp increases in pork production kept prices across the pork supply chain significantly below the year-earlier levels, but margins for both packers and producers remained positive. Consequently, producer margins were close to the historical top end of the range and expansion will stay in place, particularly with relatively low feed costs.

U.S. beef imports continued to be strong during 2015 and were largely driven by herd liquidation in Australia brought on by the El Nino driven drought. Through September 2015, imports were up 30 percent from a year ago with Australian beef posting a 47 percent increase from a year ago. During 2014, Australia's shipments to the U.S. were up 74 percent from the prior year. Although herd liquidation was the catalyst to increased supply in Australia, the strong U.S. dollar and subsequent weak Australian dollar provided the economic incentive to export to the U.S. Australian beef imports tapered significantly from 2008 to 2013, when U.S. demand was reduced by a strong Aus. dollar and high U.S. prices. At the same time, Asian beef demand was growing and Australia filled that demand. The last two years have once again proven that the U.S. is ultimately the market for Australia's beef.

Exports of both beef and pork, to a lesser extent, were negatively affected by the strong dollar and weaker Asian economies. Japan accounts for 26 percent of U.S. beef exports and 32 percent of U.S. pork exports. Through September, U.S. beef exports were down 13 percent from a year earlier while U.S. pork exports were down one percent from a year ago. The Trans-Pacific Partnership trade agreement was signed by 12 countries on October 5th and sent to the U.S. Congress for review and ratification. The up or down vote under trade promotion authority is expected in early 2016. The agreement would significantly reduce tariffs and ultimately remove quotas in countries signing the agreement, thus providing greater access for U.S. beef and pork, primarily in Japan.

Of course, challenges are never lacking in this industry, but in this situation, the challenges came back to back with PED virus followed immediately by avian influenza. Avian influenza became the challenge during 2015. Although broiler production was largely unaffected, egg production was significantly impacted because the disease was notable in the laying flock. At the same time, turkey production was hard hit.

The problem of avian influenza was no sooner solved when the industry was faced with a report from the World Health Organization's (WHO) International Agency for Research on Cancer indicating the consumption of processed and red meats is a cancer hazard. The North American Meat Institute quickly responded to the report and pointed out the lack of scientific evidence supporting the conclusions, while the WHO clarified its stance, saying red and processed meat can be consumed as part of a healthy diet.

Packer capacity in the red meat industry is always an interesting topic and 2015 was no exception. Record market hog numbers raised concern about available shackle space in the pork industry, rekindling memories of 4th quarter 1998. Based on Sterling's estimate of 117 million head for our November annual hog slaughter projection, the industry operated at close to 99 percent utilization during 2015. Obviously, increased hog numbers during 2016 will create a capacity squeeze. Seaboard and Triumph Foods announced a joint venture to build a new plant in Sioux City, Iowa, with completion expected in 2017 and a capacity of three million hogs per year. Other notable news in the packing industry was JBS's purchase of Cargill's pork assets. The Beardstown, Illinois, and Ottumwa, Iowa, plants have a combined capacity of 38,000 per day, bringing JBS's daily pork slaughter capacity to about 89,000 head.

On the beef side of the business, excess slaughter capacity continued to be the hot topic as cattle numbers further tightened in response to cattlemen holding heifers and building herds. Capacity was reduced by Tyson's announcement to keep the Denison, Iowa, plant closed, reversing an earlier announcement on that plant's status. Also, PM Beef closed its Caldwell Packing plant in Windom, Minnesota.

Sterling Marketing Inc. and the North American Meat Institute accept the challenge to produce *Meat & Poultry Facts* as the premier source for a compendium of meat and livestock industry information. We hope the publication will continue to help people, both inside and outside of this complex industry, to better understand the industry's interesting, but sometimes confusing, dynamics.

John S. Nalivka
President
Sterling Marketing Inc.

December 2015

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CATTLE, SHEEP AND HOGS ON FARMS JANUARY 1, 1925-2015 AND TOTAL U.S. RESIDENT POPULATION JULY 1, 1925-2015

| | CATTLE AND CALVES | SHEEP AND LAMBS | HOGS ¹ | NATIONAL POPULATION |
|------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| YEAR | THOUSAND HEAD | | | MILLIONS |
| 1925 | 63,373 | 38,543 | 55,570 | 115.8 |
| 1930 | 61,003 | 51,565 | 55,705 | 123.1 |
| 1935 | 68,846 | 51,808 | 39,066 | 127.3 |
| 1940 | 68,309 | 52,107 | 61,165 | 132.1 |
| 1945 | 85,573 | 46,520 | 59,373 | 139.9 |
| 1950 | 77,963 | 29,826 | 58,937 | 152.3 |
| 1955 | 96,592 | 31,582 | 50,474 | 165.9 |
| 1960 | 96,236 | 33,170 | 59,026 | 180.7 |
| 1965 | 109,000 | 25,127 | 56,106 | 193.5 |
| 1966 | 108,862 | 24,734 | 50,519 | 195.6 |
| 1967 | 108,783 | 23,953 | 57,125 | 197.5 |
| 1968 | 109,371 | 22,223 | 58,818 | 199.4 |
| 1969 | 110,015 | 21,350 | 60,829 | 201.4 |
| 1970 | 112,369 | 20,423 | 57,046 | 204.0 |
| 1971 | 114,578 | 19,731 | 67,285 | 206.8 |
| 1972 | 117,862 | 18,739 | 62,412 | 209.3 |
| 1973 | 121,539 | 17,641 | 59,017 | 211.4 |
| 1974 | 127,788 | 16,310 | 60,614 | 213.3 |
| 1975 | 132,028 | 14,515 | 54,693 | 215.5 |
| 1976 | 127,980 | 13,311 | 49,267 | 217.6 |
| 1977 | 122,810 | 12,722 | 54,934 | 219.8 |
| 1978 | 116,375 | 12,421 | 56,539 | 222.1 |
| 1979 | 110,864 | 12,365 | 60,356 | 224.6 |
| 1980 | 111,242 | 12,699 | 67,318 | 227.2 |
| 1981 | 114,351 | 12,947 | 64,462 | 229.5 |
| 1982 | 115,444 | 12,997 | 58,698 | 231.7 |
| 1983 | 115,001 | 12,140 | 54,534 | 233.8 |
| 1984 | 113,360 | 11,559 | 56,694 | 235.8 |
| 1985 | 109,582 | 10,716 | 54,073 | 237.9 |
| 1986 | 105,378 | 10,145 | 52,313 | 240.1 |
| 1987 | 102,118 | 10,572 | 51,001 | 242.3 |
| 1988 | 99,622 | 10,945 | 54,384 | 244.5 |
| 1989 | 96,740 | 10,853 | 55,466 | 246.8 |
| 1990 | 95,816 | 11,358 | 53,788 | 249.5 |
| 1991 | 96,393 | 11,174 | 54,416 | 252.2 |
| 1992 | 97,556 | 10,797 | 57,649 | 255.0 |
| 1993 | 99,176 | 10,201 | 58,202 | 257.8 |
| 1994 | 100,974 | 9,836 | 57,940 | 260.3 |
| 1995 | 102,785 | 8,989 | 59,738 | 262.8 |
| 1996 | 103,548 | 8,465 | 58,201 | 265.2 |
| 1997 | 101,656 | 8,024 | 56,124 | 267.8 |
| 1998 | 99,744 | 7,825 | 61,158 | 270.2 |
| 1999 | 99,115 | 7,247 | 62,204 | 272.7 |
| 2000 | 98,199 | 7,036 | 59,335 | 282.2 |
| 2001 | 97,298 | 6,908 | 59,110 | 285.1 |
| 2002 | 96,723 | 6,623 | 59,722 | 287.8 |
| 2003 | 96,100 | 6,321 | 59,554 | 290.3 |
| 2004 | 94,403 | 6,065 | 60,453 | 293.0 |
| 2005 | 95,018 | 6,135 | 60,982 | 295.8 |
| 2006 | 96,342 | 6,200 | 61,463 | 298.6 |
| 2007 | 96,573 | 6,120 | 62,516 | 301.6 |
| 2008 | 96,035 | 5,950 | 68,177 | 304.4 |
| 2009 | 94,521 | 5,747 | 67,148 | 307.6 |
| 2010 | 93,881 | 5,620 | 64,887 | 309.3 |
| 2011 | 92,682 | 5,480 | 64,925 | 311.6 |
| 2012 | 90,769 | 5,365 | 66,361 | 313.9 |
| 2013 | 89,300 | 5,335 | 66,374 | 316.5 |
| 2014 | 88,526 | 5,245 | 64,775 | 318.9 |
| 2015 | 89,800 | 5,280 | 67,726 | 321.2 |

Source: U.S. Departments of Agriculture and Commerce
¹Beginning in 1962 figures are for Dec. 1 of previous year

CATTLE AND CALVES, SHEEP AND LAMBS ON FARMS JANUARY 1, 2015 AND HOGS DECEMBER 1, 2014 BY STATE

| | CATTLE & CALVES | | SHEEP & LAMBS | | ALL HOGS | |
|--------------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | 2014 | 2015 | 2014 | 2015 | 2013 | 2014 |
| PACIFIC | | | | | | |
| WASHINGTON | 1,110 | 1,150 | 55 | 52 | NA ² | NA ² |
| OREGON | 1,280 | 1,300 | 195 | 195 | 9 | 9 |
| CALIFORNIA | 5,250 | 5,150 | 590 | 600 | 95 | 110 |
| ALASKA | 10 | 10 | NA | NA | 1 | 1 |
| HAWAII | 133 | 135 | NA | NA | 12 | 9 |
| MOUNTAIN | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 2,550 | 2,500 | 220 | 215 | 166 | 176 |
| IDAHO | 2,240 | 2,300 | 250 | 260 | 62 | 57 |
| WYOMING | 1,270 | 1,300 | 355 | 345 | 90 | 84 |
| COLORADO | 2,550 | 2,600 | 365 | 420 | 690 | 690 |
| NEW MEXICO | 1,310 | 1,340 | 81 | 90 | 1 | 1 |
| ARIZONA | 920 | 880 | 150 | 150 | 170 | 135 |
| UTAH | 810 | 780 | 280 | 290 | 700 | 580 |
| NEVADA | 460 | 435 | 80 | 69 | 2 | 2 |
| NORTH CENTRAL | | | | | | |
| OHIO | 1,250 | 1,250 | 117 | 121 | 2,200 | 2,150 |
| INDIANA | 860 | 870 | 50 | 50 | 3,650 | 3,600 |
| ILLINOIS | 1,130 | 1,140 | 56 | 57 | 4,550 | 4,600 |
| MICHIGAN | 1,130 | 1,140 | 81 | 76 | 1,060 | 1,100 |
| WISCONSIN | 3,400 | 3,500 | 83 | 77 | 295 | 300 |
| MINNESOTA | 2,300 | 2,330 | 135 | 130 | 7,800 | 7,850 |
| IOWA | 3,800 | 3,900 | 155 | 175 | 20,200 | 20,900 |
| MISSOURI | 3,850 | 4,000 | 83 | 85 | 2,750 | 2,750 |
| SO. DAKOTA | 3,700 | 3,700 | 270 | 255 | 1,200 | 1,250 |
| NO. DAKOTA | 1,750 | 1,650 | 66 | 64 | 135 | 139 |
| NEBRASKA | 6,250 | 6,300 | 76 | 81 | 3,050 | 3,100 |
| KANSAS | 5,800 | 6,000 | 75 | 66 | 1,750 | 1,800 |
| SOUTH CENTRAL | | | | | | |
| KENTUCKY | 2,110 | 2,060 | 49 | 48 | 315 | 325 |
| TENNESSEE | 1,760 | 1,730 | 39 | 44 | 170 | 200 |
| ALABAMA | 1,270 | 1,220 | NA | NA | 85 | 105 |
| MISSISSIPPI | 930 | 910 | NA | NA | 500 | 555 |
| ARKANSAS | 1,650 | 1,640 | NA | NA | 115 | 110 |
| LOUISIANA | 790 | 790 | NA | NA | 8 | 8 |
| OKLAHOMA | 4,300 | 4,600 | 59 | 53 | 1,980 | 2,070 |
| TEXAS | 11,100 | 11,800 | 730 | 720 | 590 | 760 |
| NORTH ATLANTIC | | | | | | |
| NEW ENGLAND ¹ | 468 | 465 | 44 | 43 | 25 | 25 |
| NEW YORK | 1,450 | 1,450 | 75 | 80 | 66 | 70 |
| NEW JERSEY | 27 | 28 | NA | NA | 9 | 10 |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 1,610 | 1,530 | 94 | 86 | 1,080 | 1,100 |
| SOUTH ATLANTIC | | | | | | |
| DELAWARE | 16 | 17 | NA | NA | 6 | 4 |
| MARYLAND | 182 | 185 | NA | NA | 22 | 21 |
| VIRGINIA | 1,510 | 1,470 | 83 | 75 | 260 | 270 |
| WEST VIRGINIA | 385 | 370 | 32 | 33 | 5 | 4 |
| NO. CAROLINA | 810 | 800 | 27 | 30 | 8,500 | 8,600 |
| SO. CAROLINA | 335 | 335 | NA | NA | 245 | 250 |
| GEORGIA | 1,040 | 1,040 | NA | NA | 141 | 153 |
| FLORIDA | 1,670 | 1,700 | NA | NA | 15 | 17 |
| OTHER STATES | - | - | 145 | - | - | - |
| TOTAL U.S. | 88,526 | 89,800 | 5,245 | 5,135 | 64,775 | 66,050 |

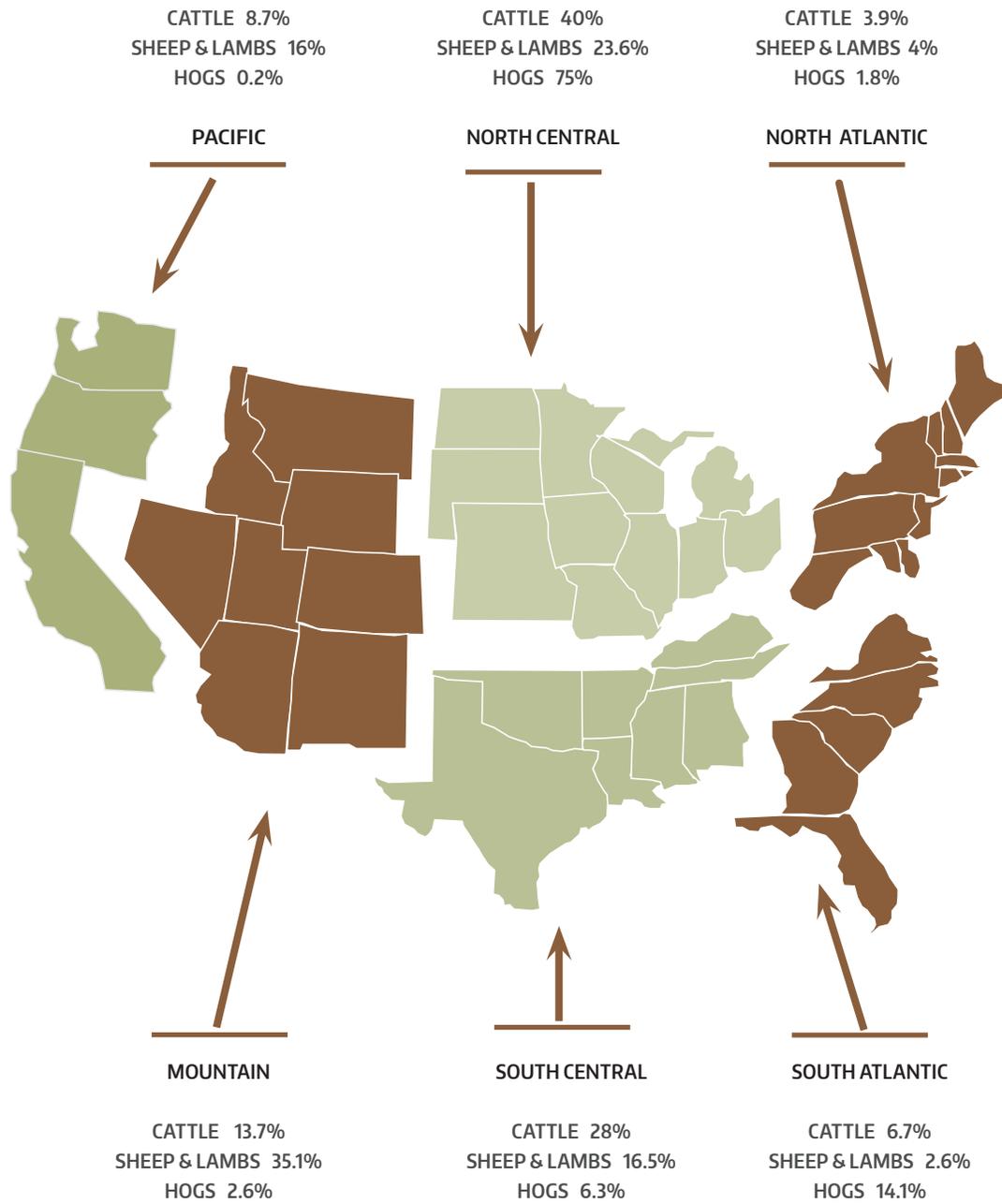
¹ Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island and Connecticut;

² Idaho and Washington combined to avoid disclosing individual operations.

NA - Not available, but included in total

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture

CATTLE AND CALVES, SHEEP AND LAMBS ON FARMS



NUMBER OF OPERATIONS WITH LIVESTOCK, BY STATE AND SPECIES, 2007 & 2012 ¹

| | ALL CATTLE | | BEEF CATTLE | | MILK COWS | | HOGS | | SHEEP & LAMBS | |
|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | 2007 | 2012 | 2007 | 2012 | 2007 | 2012 | 2007 | 2012 | 2007 | 2012 |
| NUMBER OF OPERATIONS | | | | | | | | | | |
| NORTH ATLANTIC | | | | | | | | | | |
| NEW ENGLAND ¹ | 8,916 | 9,473 | 5,170 | 5,396 | 2,541 | 2,457 | 1,752 | 2,434 | 3,044 | 3,566 |
| NEW YORK | 13,589 | 13,559 | 6,803 | 6,579 | 5,683 | 5,427 | 1,871 | 1,912 | 1,799 | 2,017 |
| NEW JERSEY | 1,435 | 1,224 | 932 | 871 | 152 | 127 | 271 | 298 | 1,018 | 819 |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 25,975 | 25,189 | 12,253 | 11,880 | 8,333 | 7,829 | 3,637 | 3,097 | 3,672 | 3,590 |
| NORTH CENTRAL | | | | | | | | | | |
| OHIO | 26,105 | 25,501 | 17,398 | 16,922 | 3,650 | 4,008 | 3,718 | 3,494 | 3,409 | 3,568 |
| INDIANA | 18,483 | 17,370 | 12,668 | 11,218 | 2,023 | 2,401 | 3,420 | 2,757 | 1,968 | 2,109 |
| ILLINOIS | 18,397 | 16,550 | 14,753 | 12,646 | 1,217 | 1,149 | 2,864 | 2,045 | 1,886 | 1,751 |
| MICHIGAN | 14,454 | 13,626 | 7,848 | 8,016 | 2,647 | 2,409 | 2,691 | 2,198 | 2,409 | 2,312 |
| WISCONSIN | 35,125 | 29,908 | 14,775 | 13,020 | 14,158 | 11,543 | 3,188 | 2,270 | 2,816 | 2,590 |
| MINNESOTA | 24,685 | 23,702 | 14,410 | 13,547 | 5,148 | 4,746 | 4,382 | 3,355 | 2,522 | 2,171 |
| IOWA | 29,690 | 26,827 | 20,809 | 19,677 | 2,390 | 1,810 | 8,330 | 6,266 | 3,522 | 2,904 |
| MISSOURI | 58,645 | 53,401 | 51,289 | 46,161 | 2,621 | 2,451 | 2,999 | 2,128 | 2,247 | 2,454 |
| SO. DAKOTA | 15,667 | 15,583 | 13,802 | 13,327 | 656 | 689 | 959 | 681 | 1,669 | 1,798 |
| NO. DAKOTA | 10,508 | 9,868 | 9,667 | 8,964 | 402 | 243 | 350 | 218 | 678 | 661 |
| NEBRASKA | 21,424 | 23,280 | 18,233 | 19,313 | 493 | 559 | 2,213 | 1,476 | 1,287 | 1,464 |
| KANSAS | 30,017 | 27,568 | 25,776 | 23,272 | 776 | 858 | 1,454 | 1,010 | 1,166 | 1,160 |
| SOUTH ATLANTIC | | | | | | | | | | |
| DELAWARE | 399 | 431 | 253 | 296 | 83 | 77 | 77 | 59 | 56 | 69 |
| MARYLAND | 3,695 | 3,499 | 2,526 | 2,403 | 663 | 573 | 412 | 333 | 804 | 663 |
| VIRGINIA | 25,957 | 23,911 | 21,907 | 19,596 | 1,154 | 1,168 | 1,240 | 1,265 | 2,132 | 2,315 |
| WEST VIRGINIA | 12,792 | 12,067 | 10,653 | 10,156 | 370 | 438 | 955 | 725 | 1,259 | 1,043 |
| NO. CAROLINA | 19,229 | 19,548 | 14,895 | 16,059 | 463 | 571 | 2,836 | 2,217 | 1,275 | 1,311 |
| SO. CAROLINA | 8,835 | 8,121 | 8,177 | 7,232 | 106 | 193 | 812 | 838 | 367 | 549 |
| GEORGIA | 20,647 | 17,188 | 17,721 | 15,175 | 639 | 348 | 1,111 | 866 | 664 | 688 |
| FLORIDA | 21,011 | 21,255 | 16,694 | 18,433 | 422 | 425 | 1,906 | 1,642 | 875 | 1,161 |
| SOUTH CENTRAL | | | | | | | | | | |
| KENTUCKY | 43,681 | 40,141 | 38,298 | 33,823 | 2,277 | 1,564 | 1,498 | 1,284 | 1,436 | 1,743 |
| TENNESSEE | 46,719 | 38,826 | 42,344 | 33,556 | 1,230 | 979 | 1,566 | 1,297 | 1,261 | 1,476 |
| ALABAMA | 23,970 | 21,149 | 21,415 | 19,685 | 157 | 219 | 753 | 689 | 522 | 712 |
| MISSISSIPPI | 17,752 | 15,940 | 15,910 | 14,644 | 177 | 184 | 683 | 540 | 380 | 499 |
| ARKANSAS | 28,292 | 25,866 | 25,361 | 23,385 | 339 | 100 | 1,142 | 752 | 728 | 778 |
| LOUISIANA | 14,075 | 13,687 | 12,355 | 12,115 | 298 | 121 | 718 | 658 | 549 | 643 |
| OKLAHOMA | 55,105 | 51,043 | 47,059 | 44,106 | 981 | 756 | 2,702 | 1,947 | 1,939 | 1,779 |
| TEXAS | 152,102 | 151,362 | 131,769 | 133,924 | 1,293 | 985 | 4,471 | 4,905 | 8,750 | 10,674 |
| MOUNTAIN | | | | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 12,341 | 11,845 | 11,162 | 10,598 | 385 | 397 | 483 | 406 | 1,493 | 1,338 |
| IDAHO | 10,621 | 10,957 | 7,365 | 8,336 | 811 | 934 | 657 | 680 | 1,210 | 1,241 |
| WYOMING | 5,625 | 6,115 | 4,870 | 5,080 | 122 | 206 | 272 | 270 | 902 | 771 |
| COLORADO | 14,685 | 13,970 | 11,627 | 11,267 | 449 | 517 | 1,171 | 1,001 | 1,600 | 1,509 |
| NEW MEXICO | 9,508 | 12,796 | 8,208 | 11,004 | 272 | 410 | 395 | 211 | 2,896 | 3,385 |
| ARIZONA | 7,716 | 6,029 | 5,246 | 4,851 | 182 | 239 | 378 | 509 | 4,978 | 7,447 |
| UTAH | 7,581 | 8,625 | 5,589 | 6,827 | 450 | 477 | 611 | 669 | 1,615 | 1,755 |
| NEVADA | 1,513 | 1,822 | 1,275 | 1,508 | 56 | 56 | 91 | 81 | 250 | 508 |
| PACIFIC | | | | | | | | | | |
| WASHINGTON | 12,731 | 11,861 | 10,065 | 9,285 | 817 | 798 | 1,463 | 934 | 2,366 | 1,967 |
| OREGON | 16,062 | 14,351 | 12,876 | 11,557 | 596 | 686 | 1,283 | 1,124 | 3,209 | 2,753 |
| CALIFORNIA | 16,638 | 16,764 | 11,827 | 10,925 | 2,165 | 1,931 | 1,389 | 1,437 | 4,063 | 4,224 |
| ALASKA | 130 | 134 | 98 | 98 | 28 | 28 | 43 | 37 | 49 | 50 |
| HAWAII | 1,142 | 1,314 | 853 | 1,173 | 15 | 12 | 225 | 231 | 394 | 353 |
| OTHER STATES | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL U.S. | 963,669 | 913,246 | 764,984 | 727,906 | 69,890 | 64,098 | 75,442 | 63,246 | 83,134 | 88,338 |

Source: USDA, Census of Agriculture.
Operations for states will only be available every 5 years.

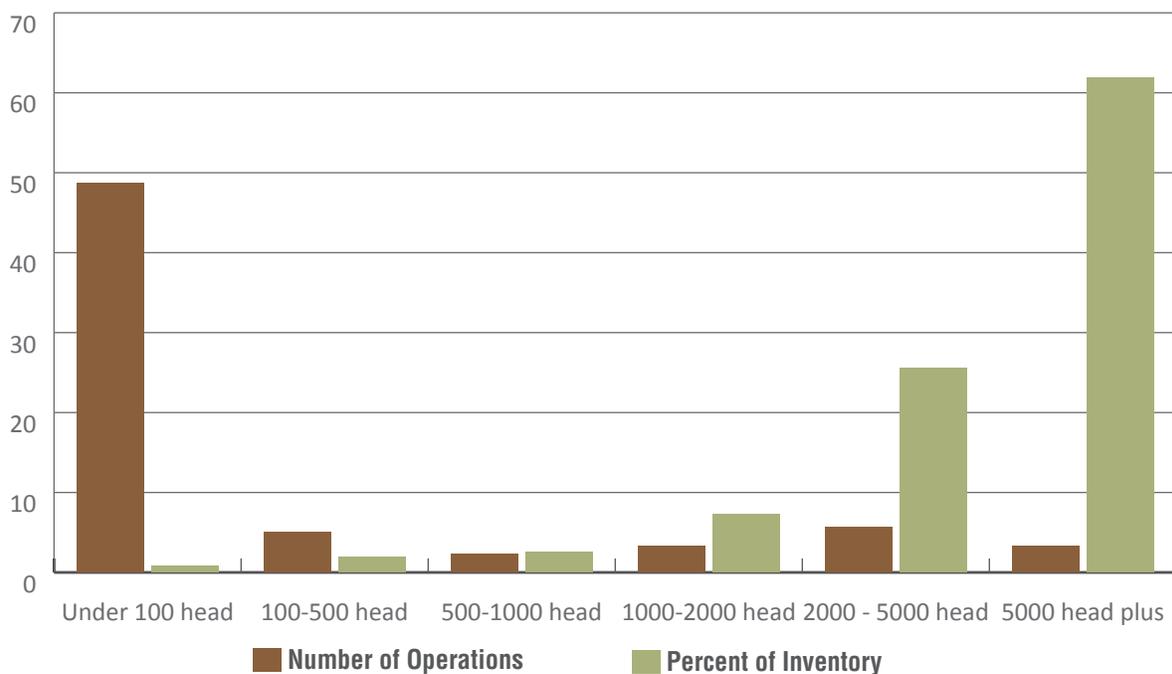
¹ Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island and Connecticut

NUMBER OF HOG OPERATIONS, BY SIZE AND PERCENT OF INVENTORY, 2008- 2012

| Size | 2008 | | 2009 | | 2010 | | 2011 | | 2012 | |
|------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|
| | Number of Operations (Thousand) | Percent of Inventory | Number of Operations (Thousand) | Percent of Inventory | Number of Operations (Thousand) | Percent of Inventory | Number of Operations (Thousand) | Percent of Inventory | Number of Operations (Thousand) | Percent of Inventory |
| Under 100 head | 50.7 | 0.9% | 50.4 | 0.9% | 49.0 | 0.8% | 49.4 | 0.8% | 48.7 | 0.8% |
| 100-500 head | 6.7 | 2.5 | 6.1 | 2.3 | 5.2 | 2.1 | 5.1 | 2.0 | 5.0 | 1.9 |
| 500-1000 head | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.6 |
| 1000-2000 head | 4.0 | 8.0 | 3.6 | 7.5 | 3.7 | 8.0 | 3.4 | 7.5 | 3.3 | 7.3 |
| 2000 - 5000 head | 5.4 | 24 | 5.3 | 24.0 | 5.4 | 25.0 | 5.5 | 24.9 | 5.7 | 25.5 |
| 5000 head plus | 2.9 | 61.1 | 3.0 | 62.0 | 3.1 | 61.0 | 3.3 | 62.1 | 3.3 | 61.9 |
| TOTAL | 73.2 | 100.0 | 71.5 | 100.0 | 69.1 | 100.0 | 69.1 | 100.0 | 68.3 | 100.0 |

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture

NUMBER OF HOG OPERATIONS, BY SIZE AND PERCENT OF INVENTORY, 2012



LIVESTOCK MARKETINGS, BY STATE, 2014

| | ALL CATTLE | CALVES | HOGS & PIGS |
|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|
| THOUSAND HEAD | | | |
| ALABAMA | 486.0 | 88.0 | 298.0 |
| ALASKA | 1.3 | 0.1 | 1.5 |
| ARIZONA | 546.0 | 112.0 | 286.0 |
| ARKANSAS | 604.0 | 227.0 | 1,126.0 |
| CALIFORNIA | 2,002.0 | 491.0 | 194.0 |
| COLORADO | 1,877.0 | 87.0 | 2,811.0 |
| CONNECTICUT | 10.4 | 8.1 | 4.3 |
| DELAWARE | 3.3 | 1.5 | 10.1 |
| FLORIDA | 241.0 | 561.0 | 29.4 |
| GEORGIA | 242.0 | 221.0 | 545.0 |
| HAWAII | 16.0 | 33.0 | 15.8 |
| IDAHO ** | 1,085.0 | 152.0 | 167.0 |
| ILLINOIS | 361.0 | 81.0 | 11,935.0 |
| INDIANA | 258.0 | 112.0 | 7,674.0 |
| IOWA | 2,207.0 | 101.5 | 43,718.0 |
| KANSAS | 4,389.0 | 3.0 | 3,074.0 |
| KENTUCKY | 505.0 | 434.0 | 686.0 |
| LOUISIANA | 131.0 | 195.0 | 7.9 |
| MAINE | 15.3 | 15.0 | 8.0 |
| MARYLAND | 47.6 | 18.1 | 60.4 |
| MASSACHUSETTS | 8.6 | 9.1 | 12.9 |
| MICHIGAN | 329.0 | 45.0 | 2,070.0 |
| MINNESOTA | 894.0 | 106.0 | 17,296.0 |
| MISSISSIPPI | 229.0 | 131.0 | 938.0 |
| MISSOURI | 742.0 | 781.0 | 7,645.5 |
| MONTANA | 1,376.0 | 220.0 | 491.3 |
| NEBRASKA | 5,986.0 | 83.0 | 7,247.0 |
| NEVADA | 183.5 | 89.0 | 7.5 |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | 7.1 | 7.0 | 6.0 |
| NEW JERSEY | 3.8 | 4.3 | 19.2 |
| NEW MEXICO | 692.0 | 104.5 | 3.3 |
| NEW YORK | 188.5 | 270.5 | 123.5 |
| NO. CAROLINA | 212.5 | 139.5 | 15,308.0 |
| NO. DAKOTA | 882.2 | 101.0 | 796.9 |
| OHIO | 344.0 | 120.0 | 4,024.0 |
| OKLAHOMA | 2,080.0 | 330.0 | 7,425.0 |
| OREGON | 454.0 | 189.0 | 9.1 |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 454.0 | 190.5 | 2,083.0 |
| RHODE ISLAND | 1.2 | 1.0 | 3.5 |
| SO. CAROLINA | 135.0 | 16.0 | 264.5 |
| SO. DAKOTA | 1,746.0 | 415.0 | 4,024.0 |
| TENNESSEE | 497.0 | 323.0 | 383.0 |
| TEXAS | 5,430.0 | 252.0 | 2,169.0 |
| UTAH | 526.0 | 44.0 | 1,479.5 |
| VERMONT | 36.4 | 62.1 | 4.0 |
| VIRGINIA | 370.0 | 256.0 | 323.5 |
| WASHINGTON | 485.0 | 10.0 | (D) |
| WEST VIRGINIA | 125.0 | 75.0 | 4.7 |
| WISCONSIN | 836.0 | 370.2 | 762.0 |
| WYOMING | 742.0 | 146.5 | 767.0 |
| OTHER STATES | - | - | - |
| TOTAL U.S. | 41,023.7 | 7,832.5 | 148,342.3 |

Data for Sheep & Lambs was discontinued by NASS in 2011.

(D) Information not available to avoid disclosure if individual operations.

** Idaho and Washington totaled together.

Totals may not add due to rounding

LIVESTOCK PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS, AVERAGES FOR ALL GRADES, 1925-2014

| | BEEF CATTLE | CALVES | HOGS | LAMBS |
|----------------------------|-------------|--------|---------|---------|
| DOLLARS PER HUNDRED POUNDS | | | | |
| 1925 | \$6.53 | \$8.59 | \$10.90 | \$12.40 |
| 1930 | 7.71 | 9.68 | 8.84 | 7.76 |
| 1935 | 6.04 | 7.16 | 8.65 | 7.28 |
| 1940 | 7.56 | 8.83 | 5.39 | 8.10 |
| 1945 | 12.10 | 13.00 | 14.00 | 13.10 |
| 1950 | 23.30 | 26.30 | 18.00 | 25.10 |
| 1955 | 15.60 | 16.70 | 15.00 | 18.40 |
| 1960 | 20.40 | 22.90 | 15.30 | 17.90 |
| 1965 | 19.90 | 22.10 | 20.60 | 22.80 |
| 1966 | 22.20 | 26.00 | 22.80 | 23.40 |
| 1967 | 22.30 | 26.30 | 18.90 | 22.10 |
| 1968 | 23.40 | 27.60 | 18.50 | 24.40 |
| 1969 | 26.20 | 31.50 | 22.20 | 27.20 |
| 1970 | 27.10 | 34.50 | 22.70 | 26.40 |
| 1971 | 29.00 | 36.40 | 17.50 | 25.90 |
| 1972 | 33.50 | 44.70 | 25.10 | 29.10 |
| 1973 | 42.80 | 56.60 | 38.40 | 35.10 |
| 1974 | 35.60 | 35.20 | 34.20 | 37.00 |
| 1975 | 32.30 | 27.20 | 46.10 | 42.10 |
| 1976 | 33.70 | 34.20 | 43.30 | 46.90 |
| 1977 | 34.40 | 36.90 | 39.40 | 51.30 |
| 1978 | 48.50 | 59.10 | 46.60 | 62.70 |
| 1979 | 66.00 | 88.80 | 41.80 | 66.70 |
| 1980 | 62.40 | 76.80 | 38.00 | 63.60 |
| 1981 | 58.60 | 64.00 | 43.90 | 54.90 |
| 1982 | 56.70 | 59.80 | 52.30 | 53.10 |
| 1983 | 55.50 | 61.70 | 46.80 | 53.90 |
| 1984 | 57.30 | 59.90 | 47.10 | 60.10 |
| 1985 | 53.70 | 62.10 | 44.00 | 67.70 |
| 1986 | 52.60 | 61.10 | 49.30 | 69.00 |
| 1987 | 61.10 | 78.50 | 51.20 | 77.60 |
| 1988 | 66.60 | 89.20 | 42.30 | 69.10 |
| 1989 | 69.50 | 90.80 | 42.50 | 66.10 |
| 1990 | 74.60 | 95.60 | 53.70 | 55.50 |
| 1991 | 72.70 | 98.00 | 49.10 | 52.20 |
| 1992 | 71.30 | 89.00 | 41.60 | 59.50 |
| 1993 | 72.60 | 91.20 | 45.20 | 64.40 |
| 1994 | 66.70 | 87.20 | 39.90 | 65.60 |
| 1995 | 61.80 | 73.10 | 40.50 | 78.20 |
| 1996 | 58.70 | 58.40 | 51.90 | 82.20 |
| 1997 | 63.10 | 78.90 | 52.90 | 90.30 |
| 1998 | 59.60 | 78.80 | 34.40 | 72.30 |
| 1999 | 63.40 | 87.70 | 30.30 | 74.50 |
| 2000 | 68.60 | 104.00 | 42.30 | 79.80 |
| 2001 | 71.30 | 106.00 | 44.30 | 66.90 |
| 2002 | 66.50 | 96.40 | 33.40 | 74.10 |
| 2003 | 79.70 | 102.00 | 37.20 | 94.40 |
| 2004 | 85.80 | 119.00 | 49.30 | 101.00 |
| 2005 | 89.70 | 135.00 | 50.20 | 110.00 |
| 2006 | 87.20 | 133.00 | 46.00 | 95.50 |
| 2007 | 90.00 | 122.00 | 46.70 | 97.10 |
| 2008 | 89.20 | 114.00 | 47.60 | 99.50 |
| 2009 | 80.36 | 108.00 | 41.90 | 99.80 |
| 2010 | 91.97 | 120.42 | 55.04 | 124.25 |
| 2011 | 113.25 | 142.00 | 66.47 | NA |
| 2012 | 121.50 | 172.58 | 64.20 | NA |
| 2013 | 124.67 | 174.25 | 67.20 | NA |
| 2014 | 153.00 | 255.00 | 77.10 | NA |

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture
Prices received data for Lambs discontinued after 2010.
NA Data not available.

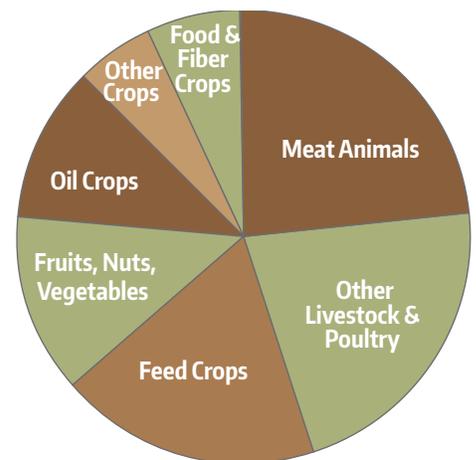
CASH RECEIPTS FROM FARM MARKETINGS OF MEAT ANIMALS BY STATE, 2014

| | CATTLE & CALVES | HOGS | TOTAL |
|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| THOUSAND DOLLARS | | | |
| Alabama | \$669,559 | \$38,433 | \$707,992 |
| Alaska | 2,073 | 309 | 2,382 |
| Arizona | 1,165,143 | 58,884 | 1,224,027 |
| Arkansas | 775,583 | 88,918 | 864,501 |
| California | 3,719,100 | 37,809 | 3,756,909 |
| Colorado | 3,831,976 | 256,137 | 4,088,113 |
| Connecticut | 21,938 | 702 | 22,640 |
| Delaware | 6,274 | 1,557 | 7,831 |
| Florida | 867,792 | 3,115 | 870,907 |
| Georgia | 547,284 | 61,438 | 608,722 |
| Hawaii | 61,021 | 3,194 | 64,215 |
| Idaho** | 2,041,176 | 34,249 | 2,075,425 |
| Illinois | 810,029 | 1,737,987 | 2,548,016 |
| Indiana | 437,502 | 1,347,350 | 1,784,852 |
| Iowa | 4,665,691 | 9,214,817 | 13,880,508 |
| Kansas | 8,972,196 | 623,137 | 9,595,333 |
| Kentucky | 1,040,853 | 133,145 | 1,173,998 |
| Louisiana | 354,783 | 1,135 | 355,918 |
| Maine | 27,783 | 1,430 | 29,213 |
| Maryland | 101,003 | 10,219 | 111,222 |
| Massachusetts | 14,756 | 2,129 | 16,885 |
| Michigan | 664,566 | 402,618 | 1,067,184 |
| Minnesota | 1,932,975 | 3,161,396 | 5,094,371 |
| Mississippi | 294,831 | 109,225 | 404,056 |
| Missouri | 2,047,430 | 1,234,688 | 3,282,118 |
| Montana | 1,999,274 | 78,079 | 2,077,353 |
| Nebraska | 12,854,372 | 1,031,039 | 13,885,411 |
| Nevada | 392,550 | 1,485 | 394,035 |
| New Hampshire | 15,381 | 1,103 | 16,484 |
| New Jersey | 9,519 | 1,357 | 10,876 |
| New Mexico | 1,092,753 | 592 | 1,093,345 |
| New York | 414,612 | 20,598 | 435,210 |
| North Carolina | 431,161 | 2,929,464 | 3,360,625 |
| North Dakota | 1,334,430 | 71,823 | 1,406,253 |
| Ohio | 654,667 | 817,316 | 1,471,983 |
| Oklahoma | 4,001,477 | 1,023,970 | 5,025,447 |
| Oregon | 976,374 | 1,666 | 978,040 |
| Pennsylvania | 904,395 | 404,870 | 1,309,265 |
| Rhode Island | 1,974 | 477 | 2,451 |
| South Carolina | 203,709 | 39,070 | 242,779 |
| South Dakota | 3,183,825 | 584,562 | 3,768,387 |
| Tennessee | 825,052 | 71,313 | 896,365 |
| Texas | 11,011,347 | 252,224 | 11,263,571 |
| Utah | 800,004 | 240,313 | 1,040,317 |
| Vermont | 83,540 | 759 | 84,299 |
| Virginia | 714,077 | 57,578 | 771,655 |
| Washington | 947,712 | (D) | 947,712 |
| West Virginia | 254,043 | 644 | 254,687 |
| Wisconsin | 1,868,820 | 136,313 | 2,005,133 |
| Wyoming | 1,203,030 | 89,067 | 1,292,097 |
| TOTAL U.S. | \$81,251,415 | \$26,419,703 | \$107,671,118 |

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture
 Totals may not add due to rounding
 Data for Sheep & Lambs discontinued by USDA in 2011.
 (D) Data not available to avoid disclosing
 ** Idaho & Washington totaled combined for Hog Cash Receipts.

CASH RECEIPTS FROM FARMING, 2014

| | | \$ billion |
|-----------------------|--------------|----------------|
| Meat Animals | 23.1% | 92.1 |
| Other Lvtst & Poultry | 21.1% | 83.8 |
| Feed Crops | 18.2% | 72.5 |
| Fruits, Nuts, Veg. | 12.7% | 50.5 |
| Oil Crops | 10.8% | 42.8 |
| Food & Fiber Crops | 5.6% | 22.2 |
| Other Crops | 6.6% | 26.4 |
| TOTAL | 75.0% | \$397.9 |



LIVESTOCK SLAUGHTER AND MEAT PRODUCTION,¹ 1925-2014

| | SLAUGHTER | | | | MEAT PRODUCTION | | | | |
|------|---------------|--------|---------------|---------|-----------------|-------|---------------|--------|--------|
| | CATTLE | CALVES | SHEEP & LAMBS | HOGS | BEEF | VEAL | LAMB & MUTTON | PORK | TOTAL |
| | THOUSAND HEAD | | | | MILLION POUNDS | | | | |
| 1925 | 14,704 | 9,936 | 15,430 | 65,508 | 6,878 | 989 | 603 | 8,128 | 16,598 |
| 1930 | 12,056 | 7,761 | 21,125 | 67,272 | 5,917 | 792 | 825 | 8,482 | 16,016 |
| 1935 | 14,805 | 9,632 | 22,000 | 46,011 | 6,608 | 1,023 | 877 | 5,919 | 14,427 |
| 1940 | 14,958 | 9,089 | 21,571 | 77,610 | 7,175 | 981 | 876 | 10,044 | 19,076 |
| 1945 | 21,694 | 13,657 | 24,639 | 71,891 | 10,276 | 1,664 | 1,054 | 10,697 | 23,691 |
| 1950 | 18,614 | 10,501 | 13,244 | 79,263 | 9,534 | 1,230 | 597 | 10,714 | 22,075 |
| 1955 | 26,587 | 12,864 | 16,553 | 81,051 | 13,569 | 1,578 | 758 | 10,990 | 26,895 |
| 1960 | 26,029 | 8,615 | 16,240 | 84,150 | 14,753 | 1,109 | 768 | 11,607 | 28,237 |
| 1965 | 33,171 | 7,788 | 13,300 | 76,458 | 18,727 | 1,020 | 651 | 11,141 | 31,539 |
| 1966 | 34,173 | 6,863 | 13,004 | 75,382 | 19,726 | 910 | 650 | 11,339 | 32,625 |
| 1967 | 34,297 | 6,110 | 13,035 | 83,420 | 20,219 | 792 | 646 | 12,581 | 34,238 |
| 1968 | 35,418 | 5,616 | 12,120 | 86,417 | 20,880 | 734 | 602 | 13,064 | 35,280 |
| 1969 | 35,573 | 5,011 | 10,923 | 84,968 | 21,148 | 637 | 550 | 12,955 | 35,326 |
| 1970 | 35,356 | 4,203 | 10,801 | 87,052 | 21,652 | 588 | 551 | 13,426 | 36,217 |
| 1971 | 35,905 | 3,825 | 10,965 | 95,648 | 21,868 | 546 | 555 | 14,783 | 37,752 |
| 1972 | 36,134 | 3,201 | 10,525 | 85,865 | 22,381 | 458 | 543 | 13,617 | 36,999 |
| 1973 | 34,102 | 2,404 | 9,799 | 77,890 | 21,277 | 357 | 514 | 12,751 | 34,899 |
| 1974 | 37,353 | 3,175 | 9,064 | 83,083 | 23,138 | 486 | 465 | 13,805 | 37,894 |
| 1975 | 41,464 | 5,406 | 8,047 | 69,880 | 23,976 | 873 | 410 | 11,503 | 36,762 |
| 1976 | 43,199 | 5,527 | 6,911 | 74,959 | 25,969 | 853 | 371 | 12,415 | 39,608 |
| 1977 | 42,381 | 5,692 | 6,555 | 78,442 | 25,279 | 834 | 351 | 13,247 | 39,711 |
| 1978 | 39,970 | 4,302 | 5,543 | 78,417 | 24,242 | 632 | 309 | 13,393 | 38,576 |
| 1979 | 34,005 | 2,927 | 5,189 | 90,179 | 21,446 | 434 | 293 | 15,450 | 37,623 |
| 1980 | 34,116 | 2,679 | 5,742 | 97,174 | 21,644 | 400 | 318 | 16,615 | 38,977 |
| 1981 | 35,265 | 2,886 | 6,197 | 92,475 | 22,389 | 436 | 338 | 15,875 | 39,038 |
| 1982 | 36,158 | 3,106 | 6,643 | 82,844 | 22,536 | 448 | 365 | 14,229 | 37,578 |
| 1983 | 36,974 | 3,162 | 6,792 | 88,084 | 23,241 | 454 | 376 | 15,202 | 39,272 |
| 1984 | 37,892 | 3,367 | 6,900 | 85,641 | 23,596 | 495 | 380 | 14,812 | 39,283 |
| 1985 | 36,593 | 3,455 | 6,300 | 84,938 | 23,728 | 514 | 357 | 14,805 | 39,404 |
| 1986 | 37,568 | 3,478 | 5,762 | 79,956 | 24,371 | 524 | 337 | 14,603 | 39,296 |
| 1987 | 35,890 | 2,902 | 5,312 | 81,422 | 23,566 | 429 | 316 | 14,374 | 38,682 |
| 1988 | 35,324 | 2,565 | 5,392 | 88,136 | 23,590 | 395 | 335 | 15,684 | 40,004 |
| 1989 | 34,106 | 2,223 | 5,559 | 89,006 | 23,088 | 355 | 348 | 15,811 | 39,602 |
| 1990 | 33,439 | 1,838 | 5,750 | 85,431 | 22,743 | 327 | 362 | 15,353 | 38,785 |
| 1991 | 32,885 | 1,484 | 5,813 | 88,445 | 22,917 | 306 | 362 | 16,000 | 39,584 |
| 1992 | 33,069 | 1,420 | 5,585 | 95,157 | 23,086 | 311 | 349 | 17,233 | 40,979 |
| 1993 | 33,504 | 1,242 | 5,259 | 93,296 | 23,049 | 286 | 337 | 17,087 | 40,759 |
| 1994 | 34,376 | 1,315 | 5,014 | 95,905 | 24,386 | 293 | 310 | 17,697 | 42,686 |
| 1995 | 35,817 | 1,477 | 4,631 | 96,535 | 25,224 | 318 | 288 | 17,848 | 43,678 |
| 1996 | 36,760 | 1,815 | 4,249 | 92,569 | 25,527 | 379 | 269 | 17,116 | 43,291 |
| 1997 | 36,492 | 1,619 | 3,969 | 92,125 | 25,490 | 333 | 260 | 17,275 | 43,358 |
| 1998 | 35,637 | 1,501 | 3,861 | 101,194 | 25,760 | 261 | 252 | 19,011 | 45,283 |
| 1999 | 36,320 | 1,322 | 3,766 | 101,694 | 26,492 | 233 | 247 | 19,306 | 46,278 |
| 2000 | 36,246 | 1,132 | 3,460 | 97,976 | 26,887 | 215 | 232 | 18,929 | 46,151 |
| 2001 | 35,370 | 1,007 | 3,222 | 97,962 | 26,213 | 204 | 228 | 19,161 | 45,805 |
| 2002 | 35,735 | 1,045 | 3,286 | 100,263 | 27,193 | 205 | 222 | 19,685 | 47,305 |
| 2003 | 35,493 | 1,001 | 2,979 | 100,931 | 26,349 | 201 | 203 | 20,004 | 46,757 |
| 2004 | 32,728 | 842 | 2,839 | 103,463 | 24,649 | 176 | 199 | 20,531 | 45,554 |
| 2005 | 32,388 | 734 | 2,698 | 103,582 | 24,786 | 165 | 192 | 20,705 | 45,848 |
| 2006 | 33,698 | 711 | 2,698 | 104,737 | 26,257 | 155 | 190 | 21,074 | 47,675 |
| 2007 | 34,264 | 758 | 2,694 | 109,172 | 26,421 | 137 | 183 | 21,943 | 48,684 |
| 2008 | 34,365 | 957 | 2,556 | 116,452 | 26,561 | 143 | 174 | 23,347 | 50,225 |
| 2009 | 33,488 | 980 | 2,611 | 113,732 | 25,966 | 138 | 171 | 22,999 | 49,274 |
| 2010 | 34,249 | 879 | 2,458 | 110,260 | 26,305 | 134 | 164 | 22,437 | 49,039 |
| 2011 | 34,087 | 853 | 2,164 | 110,860 | 26,195 | 130 | 149 | 22,758 | 49,232 |
| 2012 | 32,951 | 772 | 2,183 | 113,163 | 25,913 | 118 | 161 | 23,253 | 49,440 |
| 2013 | 32,565 | 788 | 2,412 | 112,161 | 25,790 | 117 | 161 | 23,203 | 49,271 |
| 2014 | 30,268 | 591 | 2,404 | 106,958 | 25,720 | 100 | 161 | 22,858 | 47,437 |

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture
¹Includes farm slaughter and production.

LIVESTOCK SLAUGHTER AND MEAT PRODUCTION, 2013-2014

| LIVESTOCK SLAUGHTER | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------|--------------|------------------|----------------|--------------|------------------|
| SPECIES AND CLASS OF SLAUGHTER | NUMBER OF HEAD | | AVERAGE LIVE WT. | NUMBER OF HEAD | | AVERAGE LIVE WT. |
| | THOUSANDS | % OF TOTAL | | THOUSANDS | % OF TOTAL | |
| | 2013 | | | 2014 | | |
| CATTLE | | | | | | |
| FEDERALLY INSPECTED | 31,947 | 98.4% | 1,317 | 29,684 | 98.4% | 1,333 |
| OTHER | 515 | 1.6% | 1,144 | 486 | 1.6% | 1,147 |
| COMMERCIAL | 32,462 | 100.0 | 1,314 | 30,170 | 100.0 | 1,330 |
| CALVES | | | | | | |
| FEDERALLY INSPECTED | 751 | 98.6% | 248 | 558 | 98.6% | 281 |
| OTHER | 11 | 1.4% | 400 | 8 | 1.4% | 378 |
| COMMERCIAL | 762 | 100.0 | 250 | 566 | 100.0 | 283 |
| HOGS | | | | | | |
| FEDERALLY INSPECTED | 111,248 | 99.3% | 277 | 106,123 | 99.3% | 285 |
| OTHER | 829 | 0.7% | 245 | 753 | 0.7% | 243 |
| COMMERCIAL | 112,077 | 100.0 | 276 | 106,876 | 100.0 | 285 |
| SHEEP AND LAMBS | | | | | | |
| FEDERALLY INSPECTED | 2,120 | 91.4% | 137 | 2,104 | 91.1% | 137 |
| OTHER | 199 | 8.6% | 109 | 205 | 8.9% | 107 |
| COMMERCIAL | 2,319 | 100.0 | 135 | 2,310 | 100.0 | 135 |

| MEAT PRODUCTION | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------------|
| KIND OF MEAT AND CLASS OF SLAUGHTER | PRODUCTION | | AVERAGE DRESSED WT. | PRODUCTION | | AVERAGE DRESSED WT. |
| | MIL. LBS. | % OF TOTAL | | MIL. LBS. | % OF TOTAL | |
| | 2013 | | | 2014 | | |
| BEEF | | | | | | |
| FEDERALLY INSPECTED | 25,384.8 | 98.4% | 796 | 23,933.6 | 98.4% | 808 |
| COMMERCIAL | 25,719.5 | 99.7% | | 24,250.5 | 99.7% | |
| FARM | 70.4 | 0.3% | | 67.9 | 0.3% | |
| TOTAL | 25,789.9 | 100.0 | NA | 24,318.4 | 100.0 | NA |
| VEAL | | | | | | |
| FEDERALLY INSPECTED | 108.9 | 92.8% | 146 | 92.2 | 92.6% | 166 |
| COMMERCIAL | 111.3 | 94.9% | | 93.9 | 94.3% | |
| FARM | 6.0 | | | 5.7 | | |
| TOTAL | 117.3 | 100.0 | NA | 99.6 | 100.0 | NA |
| PORK | | | | | | |
| FEDERALLY INSPECTED | 23,039.8 | 99.3% | 207 | 22,709.8 | 99.4% | 214 |
| COMMERCIAL | 23,187.1 | 99.9% | | 22,843.3 | 99.9% | |
| FARM | 15.5 | 0.1% | | 14.8 | 0.1% | |
| TOTAL | 23,202.6 | 100.0 | NA | 22,858.1 | 100.0 | NA |
| LAMB AND MUTTON | | | | | | |
| FEDERALLY INSPECTED | 145.5 | 90.3% | 69 | 145.0 | 90.2% | 69 |
| COMMERCIAL | 156.0 | 96.8% | | 155.6 | 96.8% | |
| FARM | 5.1 | 3.2% | | 5.1 | 3.2% | |
| TOTAL | 161.1 | 100.0 | NA | 160.7 | 100.0 | NA |

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture
 NA--Not Available
 Totals may not add due to rounding.

COMPOSITION OF COMMERCIAL CATTLE SLAUGHTER, 1961-2014

| | STEERS & HEIFERS | COWS | BULLS & STAGS | TOTAL | STEERS & HEIFERS | COWS | BULLS & STAGS |
|------|------------------|--------|---------------|--------|------------------|------|---------------|
| | THOUSAND HEAD | | | | PERCENT | | |
| 1961 | 20,130 | 5,179 | 326 | 25,635 | 78.5 | 20.2 | 1.3 |
| 1962 | 20,346 | 5,453 | 284 | 26,083 | 78.0 | 20.9 | 1.1 |
| 1963 | 21,756 | 5,229 | 245 | 27,232 | 79.9 | 19.2 | 0.9 |
| 1964 | 23,942 | 6,524 | 352 | 30,818 | 77.7 | 21.2 | 1.1 |
| 1965 | 23,771 | 8,074 | 502 | 32,347 | 73.4 | 25.0 | 1.6 |
| 1966 | 25,652 | 7,556 | 519 | 33,727 | 76.0 | 22.4 | 1.5 |
| 1967 | 26,643 | 6,757 | 469 | 33,869 | 78.7 | 20.0 | 1.4 |
| 1968 | 27,640 | 6,843 | 543 | 35,026 | 78.9 | 19.5 | 1.6 |
| 1969 | 27,735 | 6,920 | 582 | 35,237 | 78.7 | 19.6 | 1.6 |
| 1970 | 28,331 | 6,116 | 578 | 35,025 | 80.9 | 17.5 | 1.6 |
| 1971 | 28,577 | 6,375 | 633 | 35,585 | 80.3 | 17.9 | 1.8 |
| 1972 | 29,142 | 5,992 | 645 | 35,779 | 81.5 | 16.7 | 1.8 |
| 1973 | 26,763 | 6,248 | 676 | 33,687 | 79.5 | 18.5 | 2.0 |
| 1974 | 28,478 | 7,514 | 820 | 36,812 | 77.4 | 20.4 | 2.2 |
| 1975 | 32,817 | 11,557 | 1,097 | 45,471 | 69.1 | 28.2 | 2.7 |
| 1976 | 32,212 | 10,619 | 998 | 42,654 | 72.8 | 24.9 | 2.3 |
| 1977 | 31,881 | 9,864 | 903 | 42,648 | 74.2 | 23.6 | 2.2 |
| 1978 | 30,284 | 8,470 | 798 | 39,552 | 76.6 | 21.4 | 2.0 |
| 1979 | 27,119 | 5,930 | 629 | 33,678 | 80.5 | 17.6 | 1.9 |
| 1980 | 26,749 | 6,334 | 724 | 33,807 | 79.1 | 18.7 | 2.2 |
| 1981 | 27,535 | 6,643 | 775 | 34,953 | 78.8 | 19.0 | 2.2 |
| 1982 | 27,671 | 7,354 | 818 | 35,843 | 77.2 | 20.5 | 2.3 |
| 1983 | 28,244 | 7,597 | 808 | 36,649 | 77.1 | 20.7 | 2.2 |
| 1984 | 28,173 | 8,622 | 787 | 37,582 | 74.9 | 22.9 | 2.1 |
| 1985 | 28,145 | 7,390 | 758 | 36,293 | 77.5 | 20.4 | 2.1 |
| 1986 | 28,613 | 7,961 | 714 | 37,288 | 76.7 | 21.4 | 1.9 |
| 1987 | 28,348 | 6,610 | 689 | 35,647 | 79.5 | 18.5 | 1.9 |
| 1988 | 28,098 | 6,337 | 644 | 35,079 | 80.1 | 18.1 | 1.8 |
| 1989 | 26,944 | 6,316 | 657 | 33,917 | 79.4 | 18.6 | 1.9 |
| 1990 | 26,677 | 5,920 | 645 | 33,242 | 80.3 | 17.8 | 1.9 |
| 1991 | 26,453 | 5,623 | 614 | 32,690 | 80.9 | 17.2 | 1.9 |
| 1992 | 26,375 | 5,846 | 653 | 32,874 | 80.2 | 17.8 | 2.0 |
| 1993 | 26,577 | 6,088 | 659 | 33,324 | 79.8 | 18.2 | 2.0 |
| 1994 | 27,616 | 5,938 | 642 | 34,196 | 80.8 | 17.4 | 1.9 |
| 1995 | 28,673 | 6,281 | 686 | 35,640 | 80.5 | 17.6 | 1.9 |
| 1996 | 28,581 | 7,274 | 728 | 36,583 | 78.1 | 19.9 | 2.0 |
| 1997 | 29,060 | 6,560 | 698 | 36,318 | 80.0 | 18.1 | 1.9 |
| 1998 | 28,763 | 5,959 | 603 | 35,325 | 81.4 | 16.9 | 1.7 |
| 1999 | 29,802 | 5,709 | 642 | 36,153 | 82.4 | 15.8 | 1.8 |
| 2000 | 30,102 | 5,523 | 621 | 36,246 | 83.0 | 15.2 | 1.7 |
| 2001 | 28,968 | 5,774 | 630 | 35,372 | 81.9 | 16.3 | 1.8 |
| 2002 | 29,367 | 5,757 | 630 | 35,754 | 82.1 | 16.1 | 1.8 |
| 2003 | 28,728 | 6,125 | 639 | 35,492 | 80.9 | 17.3 | 1.8 |
| 2004 | 27,008 | 5,161 | 561 | 32,730 | 82.5 | 15.8 | 1.7 |
| 2005 | 27,021 | 4,858 | 508 | 32,387 | 83.4 | 15.0 | 1.6 |
| 2006 | 27,753 | 5,426 | 519 | 33,698 | 82.4 | 16.1 | 1.5 |
| 2007 | 27,936 | 5,766 | 564 | 34,266 | 81.5 | 16.8 | 1.6 |
| 2008 | 27,493 | 6,261 | 570 | 34,324 | 80.1 | 18.2 | 1.7 |
| 2009 | 26,503 | 6,246 | 581 | 33,330 | 79.5 | 18.7 | 1.7 |
| 2010 | 27,194 | 6,495 | 626 | 34,315 | 79.2 | 18.9 | 1.8 |
| 2011 | 26,704 | 6,825 | 586 | 34,115 | 78.3 | 20.0 | 1.7 |
| 2012 | 25,840 | 6,551 | 561 | 32,952 | 78.4 | 19.9 | 1.7 |
| 2013 | 25,540 | 6,356 | 566 | 32,462 | 78.7 | 19.6 | 1.7 |
| 2014 | 24,115 | 5,468 | 549 | 30,132 | 80.0 | 18.1 | 1.8 |

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Sterling Marketing, Inc.

BEEF QUALITY AND YIELD GRADED, 2002 - 2014

| | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Million Pounds | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| QUALITY GRADED | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| PRIME | 806 | 608 | 585 | 602 | 577 | 525 | 595 | 635 | 673 | 717 | 703 | 758 | 842 |
| CHOICE | 12,334 | 11,580 | 10,986 | 11,133 | 11,367 | 11,655 | 12,459 | 12,725 | 13,126 | 13,170 | 12,889 | 13,038 | 13,157 |
| SELECT | 8,004 | 8,108 | 7,458 | 7,679 | 8,279 | 7,872 | 7,312 | 6,524 | 6,416 | 6,204 | 6,102 | 5,788 | 5,067 |
| STANDARD | 0 | 10 | 8 | 29 | 6 | 56 | 70 | 49 | 132 | 68 | 63 | 11 | 8 |
| COMMERCIAL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| UTILITY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 6 | 10 | 7 | 9 | 14 | 16 | 15 | 17 | 18 |
| CUTTER AND CANNER* | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTAL | 21,145 | 20,307 | 19,037 | 19,447 | 20,238 | 20,121 | 20,444 | 19,944 | 20,364 | 20,177 | 19,775 | 19,617 | 19,097 |

| YIELD GRADED | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| GRADE #1 | 1,806 | 1,939 | 1,888 | 1,794 | 1,800 | 1,758 | 1,634 | 1,250 | 1,397 | 471 | 433 | 369 | 413 |
| GRADE #2 | 8,456 | 8,723 | 7,963 | 7,528 | 7,525 | 7,373 | 6,688 | 4,549 | 4,692 | 2,155 | 1,976 | 1,839 | 1,927 |
| GRADE #3 | 9,047 | 8,456 | 7,772 | 7,580 | 8,488 | 8,679 | 7,575 | 5,103 | 4,674 | 2,496 | 2,434 | 2,499 | 2,436 |
| GRADE #4 | 756 | 1,035 | 1,315 | 1,531 | 2,040 | 1,909 | 1,643 | 1,116 | 853 | 439 | 501 | 536 | 526 |
| GRADE #5 | 104 | 109 | 155 | 195 | 314 | 280 | 246 | 171 | 99 | 46 | 64 | 60 | 67 |
| TOTAL | 20,169 | 20,262 | 19,092 | 18,627 | 20,167 | 19,999 | 17,786 | 12,188 | 11,715 | 5,608 | 5,409 | 5,303 | 5,369 |

| TOTAL COMMERCIAL BEEF PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | 27,090 | 26,248 | 24,548 | 24,683 | 26,152 | 26,421 | 26,561 | 25,966 | 26,305 | 26,195 | 25,913 | 25,720 | 24,252 |

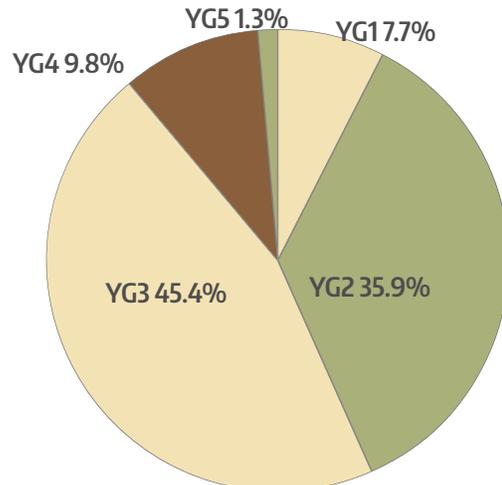
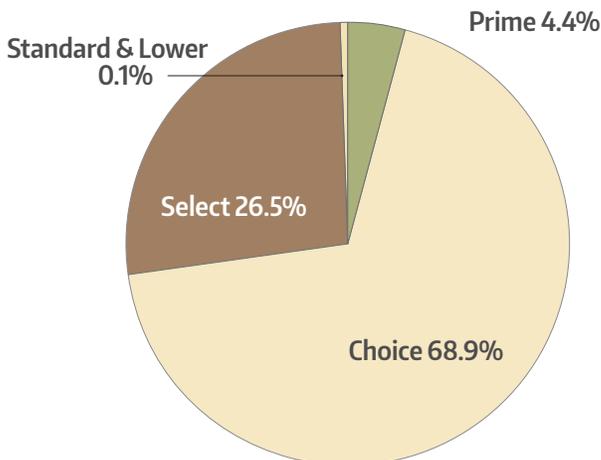
Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture
 * less than 500,000 lbs.
 Totals may not add due to rounding

PERCENTAGE OF BEEF GRADED*, 2014

| QUALITY GRADES | |
|------------------|-------|
| Prime | 4.4% |
| Choice | 68.9% |
| Select | 26.5% |
| Standard & Lower | 0.1% |

| YIELD GRADES | |
|--------------|-------|
| YG1 | 7.7% |
| YG2 | 35.9% |
| YG3 | 45.4% |
| YG4 | 9.8% |
| YG5 | 1.3% |

* For all cattle graded.



SLAUGHTER AND NUMBER OF FEDERALLY INSPECTED PLANTS BY SPECIES AND BY STATE, 2014 ¹

| | CATTLE | | CALVES | | HOGS | | SHEEP & LAMBS | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|
| | NO. OF F.I. PLANTS | F.I. SLAUGHTER THS. HEAD | NO. OF F.I. PLANTS | F.I. SLAUGHTER THS. HEAD | NO. OF F.I. PLANTS | F.I. SLAUGHTER THS. HEAD | NO. OF F.I. PLANTS | F.I. SLAUGHTER THS. HEAD |
| ALABAMA | 6 | 1,221 | 1 | 2 | 8 | 16,232 | (D) | (D) |
| ALASKA | 3 | 630 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 3 | 116 |
| ARIZONA | 4 | 520,689 | (D) | (D) | 2 | 483 | 2 | 311 |
| ARKANSAS | 8 | 2,018 | (D) | (D) | 8 | 4,546 | 6 | 514 |
| CALIFORNIA | 26 | 1,356,851 | 11 | 120,503 | 19 | 2,292,862 | 19 | 276,745 |
| COLORADO | 23 | 2,459,655 | (D) | (D) | 20 | 13,049 | 20 | 944,254 |
| DELAWARE-MARYLAND | 19 | 33,365 | (D) | (D) | 13 | 18,394 | 18 | 47,418 |
| FLORIDA | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 16 | 40,655 | 11 | 7,781 |
| GEORGIA | (D) | (D) | 5 | 964 | 16 | 28,369 | 16 | 7,421 |
| HAWAII | 8 | 10,439 | (D) | (D) | 7 | 13,672 | 7 | 822 |
| IDAHO | 10 | 25,714 | (D) | (D) | 9 | 125,856 | 8 | 1,276 |
| ILLINOIS | (D) | (D) | 5 | 11,294 | 26 | 10,289,728 | 19 | 131,374 |
| INDIANA | (D) | (D) | 4 | 5,494 | 12 | 8,164,480 | 8 | 43,035 |
| IOWA | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 18 | 28,618,421 | 2 | 174 |
| KANSAS | 24 | 5,883,285 | 1 | 86 | (D) | (D) | 13 | 4,129 |
| KENTUCKY | 23 | 8,277 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 18 | 14,590 |
| LOUISIANA | 1 | 59 | (D) | (D) | 1 | 1,326 | 1 | 72 |
| MICHIGAN | 20 | 504,096 | 6 | 496 | 18 | 164,099 | 19 | 195,986 |
| MINNESOTA | 17 | 643,578 | (D) | (D) | 17 | 9,684,650 | 11 | 2,546 |
| MISSISSIPPI | 2 | 468 | (D) | (D) | 2 | 37,597 | 2 | 3,921 |
| MISSOURI | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 31 | 8,400,276 | 26 | 5,006 |
| MONTANA | 7 | 4,047 | 2 | 27 | (D) | (D) | 5 | 1,874 |
| NEBRASKA | 28 | 6,661,532 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 14 | 342 |
| NEVADA | 3 | 1,425 | (D) | (D) | 3 | 804 | 3 | 927 |
| NEW ENGLAND ² | 23 | 18,713 | 20 | 5,576 | 23 | 25,262 | 24 | 35,324 |
| NEW JERSEY | 11 | 34,178 | 10 | 57,958 | 6 | 104,062 | 12 | 120,683 |
| NEW MEXICO | 5 | 716 | (D) | (D) | 5 | 904 | 6 | 8,724 |
| NEW YORK | 39 | 32,347 | 23 | 65,837 | 35 | 34,509 | 32 | 43,724 |
| NO. CAROLINA | 18 | 66,918 | 5 | 364 | (D) | (D) | 15 | 12,905 |
| NO. DAKOTA | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 7 | 1,316 | (D) | (D) |
| OHIO | 11 | 50,124 | (D) | (D) | 12 | 857,573 | 8 | 687 |
| OKLAHOMA | 7 | 1,430 | (D) | (D) | 6 | 4,833,109 | 4 | 1,505 |
| OREGON | 14 | 60,809 | (D) | (D) | 11 | 160,705 | 9 | 32,424 |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 68 | 947,373 | 39 | 106,608 | 68 | 2,816,129 | 58 | 70,433 |
| SO. CAROLINA | 6 | 167,884 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| SO. DAKOTA | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 3 | 526 |
| TENNESSEE | 14 | 49,444 | 6 | 12 | 17 | 712,626 | 10 | 13,384 |
| TEXAS | 31 | 5,296,950 | 7 | 5,796 | 23 | 217,418 | 21 | 31,719 |
| UTAH | 9 | 555,616 | (D) | (D) | 8 | 38,978 | (D) | (D) |
| VIRGINIA | 16 | 5,744 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| WASHINGTON | 14 | 1,058,578 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 10 | 2,645 |
| WEST VIRGINIA | 7 | 1,862 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| WISCONSIN | 17 | 1,292,878 | 3 | 73,410 | 13 | 569,161 | 13 | 3,776 |
| WYOMING | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| TOTAL U.S. ³ | 654 | 29,684,148 | 200 | 557,578 | 620 | 106,122,500 | 521 | 2,104,371 |

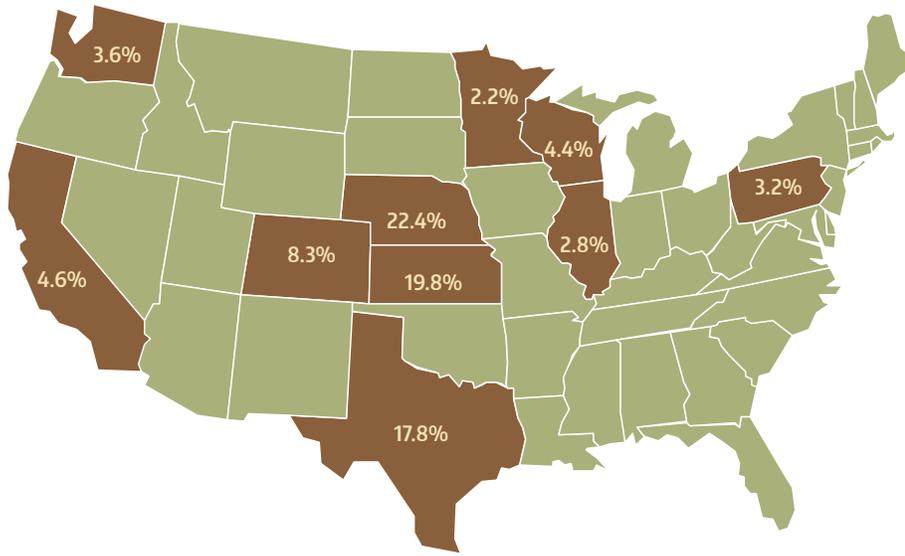
Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture

¹ Includes data for states with no data reported to avoid disclosing individual operations.

² New England includes CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, and VT.

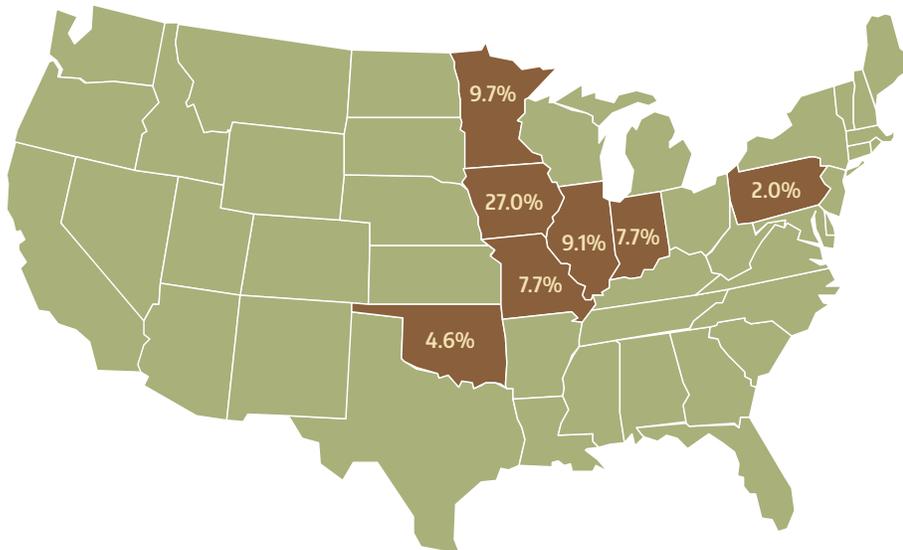
(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

TOP 10 CATTLE SLAUGHTERING STATES, BY PERCENT OF COMMERCIAL CATTLE SLAUGHTER, 2014



Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture

TOP 7 HOG SLAUGHTERING STATES, BY PERCENT OF COMMERCIAL HOG SLAUGHTER, 2014



Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture

FEDERALLY INSPECTED (F.I.) SLAUGHTER PLANTS BY SPECIES AND BY PLANT SIZE, 2014

| SIZE GROUPS | PLANTS | | SLAUGHTER | |
|------------------|------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| | NUMBER | PERCENT OF TOTAL | THOUS. HEAD | PERCENT OF TOTAL |
| CATTLE | | | | |
| UNDER 1,000 | 468 | 71.6 | 147.0 | 0.5 |
| 1,000-9,999 | 106 | 16.2 | 239.1 | 0.8 |
| 10,000-49,000 | 21 | 3.2 | 508.1 | 1.7 |
| 50,000-499,000 | 42 | 6.4 | 9,718.1 | 32.7 |
| 500,000 AND OVER | 17 | 2.6 | 19,071.8 | 64.2 |
| TOTAL | 654 | 100.0 | 29,684.1 | 100.0 |

| | | | | |
|-----------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| CALVES | | | | |
| UNDER 100 | 144 | 69.6 | 1.8 | 0.3 |
| 100-9,999 | 50 | 24.2 | 44.3 | 7.9 |
| 10,000 AND OVER | 13 | 6.3 | 511.5 | 91.7 |
| TOTAL | 200 | 100.0 | 557.6 | 100.0 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------|------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|
| HOGS | | | | |
| UNDER 1,000 | 388 | 62.6 | 119.1 | 0.1 |
| 1,000-9,999 | 136 | 21.9 | 390.5 | 0.4 |
| 10,000-99,999 | 43 | 6.9 | 1,748.1 | 1.6 |
| 100,000-999,999 | 25 | 4.0 | 7,547.6 | 7.1 |
| 1,000,000-1,999,999 | 4 | 0.6 | 6,026.4 | 5.7 |
| 2,000,000 AND OVER | 24 | 3.9 | 90,290.7 | 85.1 |
| TOTAL | 620 | 100.0 | 106,122.4 | 100.0 |

| | | | | |
|------------------------|------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| SHEEP AND LAMBS | | | | |
| UNDER 1,000 | 424 | 81.4 | 64.6 | 3.1 |
| 1,000-9,999 | 74 | 14.2 | 239.0 | 11.4 |
| 10,000-99,999 | 16 | 3.1 | 249.8 | 11.9 |
| 100,000 AND OVER | 7 | 1.3 | 1,550.9 | 73.7 |
| TOTAL | 521 | 100.0 | 2,104.3 | 100.0 |

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture.
Totals may not add due to rounding.

PERCENT OF F.I. PLANTS AND SLAUGHTER BY SIZE OF PLANT, 2014

| CATTLE: | | |
|--------------------|-----------|-------|
| Under 50,000 Head | plants | 91.0% |
| | slaughter | 3.0% |
| Over 50,000 Head | plants | 9.0% |
| | slaughter | 97.0% |
| HOGS: | | |
| Under 100,000 Head | plants | 91.5% |
| | slaughter | 2.1% |
| Over 100,000 Head | plants | 8.5% |
| | slaughter | 97.9% |

LARGE PLANTS - NUMBER AND SLAUGHTER, 2002 - 2014

| | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|--------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| CATTLE - 50,000 OR MORE | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| NUMBER OF PLANTS | 64 | 66 | 63 | 60 | 61 | 63 | 63 | 61 | 61 | 63 | 61 | 62 | 59 |
| PERCENT OF ALL F.I. PLANTS | 9.1% | 9.6% | 9.1% | 9.1% | 9.1% | 10.1% | 10.0% | 9.6% | 9.7% | 10.0% | 10.0% | 10.0% | 9.0% |
| SLAUGHTER, THS. HEAD | 33,875 | 34,184 | 30,967 | 30,785 | 32,260 | 32,928 | 32,937 | 31,868 | 32,796 | 32,646 | 31,476 | 31,054 | 28,790 |
| PERCENT OF F.I. SLAUGHTER | 94.8% | 96.3% | 96.7% | 95.1% | 97.3% | 97.6% | 97.4% | 97.3% | 97.3% | 97.3% | 97.1% | 97.2% | 97.0% |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| HOGS - 100,000 OR MORE | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| NUMBER OF PLANTS | 52 | 52 | 52 | 53 | 53 | 53 | 54 | 53 | 54 | 55 | 54 | 52 | 53 |
| PERCENT OF ALL F.I. PLANTS | 7.6% | 7.9% | 7.8% | 8.5% | 8.6% | 8.5% | 8.7% | 8.6% | 8.8% | 9.1% | 9.0% | 8.6% | 8.6% |
| SLAUGHTER, THS. HEAD | 95,257 | 97,848 | 98,413 | 99,395 | 100,515 | 104,969 | 112,393 | 109,628 | 106,706 | 107,503 | 109,871 | 108,708 | 103,865 |
| PERCENT OF F.I. SLAUGHTER | 95.0% | 96.9% | 96.8% | 96.0% | 96.9% | 97.1% | 97.4% | 97.4% | 97.6% | 97.8% | 97.9% | 97.7% | 97.9% |

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture

NUMBER OF LIVESTOCK SLAUGHTERING PLANTS, JANUARY 1, 2014 AND 2015, BY STATE

| | JANUARY 1, 2014 | | | JANUARY 1, 2015 | | |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| | FEDERALLY INSPECTED PLANTS | OTHER PLANTS | TOTAL | FEDERALLY INSPECTED PLANTS | OTHER PLANTS | TOTAL |
| NORTH ATLANTIC | | | | | | |
| NEW ENGLAND ¹ | 22 | 14 | 36 | 24 | 15 | 39 |
| NEW YORK | 42 | 26 | 68 | 43 | 26 | 69 |
| NEW JERSEY | 16 | 1 | 17 | 16 | 1 | 17 |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 92 | 112 | 204 | 87 | 103 | 190 |
| NORTH CENTRAL | | | | | | |
| OHIO | 17 | 126 | 143 | 17 | 125 | 142 |
| INDIANA | 13 | 89 | 102 | 14 | 90 | 104 |
| ILLINOIS | 33 | 57 | 90 | 35 | 67 | 102 |
| MICHIGAN | 29 | 30 | 59 | 29 | 30 | 59 |
| WISCONSIN | 24 | 111 | 135 | 24 | 101 | 125 |
| MINNESOTA | 27 | 101 | 128 | 26 | 99 | 125 |
| IOWA | 23 | 119 | 142 | 25 | 118 | 143 |
| MISSOURI | 38 | 110 | 148 | 38 | 107 | 145 |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | 7 | 81 | 88 | 6 | 79 | 85 |
| NORTH DAKOTA | 9 | 35 | 44 | 9 | 35 | 44 |
| NEBRASKA | 32 | 79 | 111 | 33 | 74 | 107 |
| KANSAS | 26 | 64 | 90 | 26 | 62 | 88 |
| SOUTH ATLANTIC | | | | | | |
| DELAWARE/MARYLAND | 20 | 2 | 22 | 21 | 1 | 22 |
| VIRGINIA | 21 | 35 | 56 | 23 | 32 | 55 |
| WEST VIRGINIA | 8 | 24 | 32 | 8 | 24 | 32 |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 33 | 25 | 58 | 32 | 23 | 55 |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | 8 | 19 | 27 | 9 | 16 | 25 |
| GEORGIA | 19 | 59 | 78 | 22 | 31 | 53 |
| FLORIDA | 25 | (Y) | 23 | 25 | (Y) | 23 |
| SOUTH CENTRAL | | | | | | |
| KENTUCKY | 30 | 17 | 47 | 30 | 17 | 47 |
| TENNESSEE | 18 | 6 | 24 | 19 | 6 | 25 |
| ALABAMA | 8 | 58 | 66 | 11 | 62 | 73 |
| MISSISSIPPI | 4 | 8 | 12 | 4 | 8 | 12 |
| ARKANSAS | 7 | 24 | 31 | 9 | 24 | 33 |
| LOUISIANA | 2 | 29 | 31 | 1 | 30 | 31 |
| OKLAHOMA | 8 | 58 | 66 | 9 | 59 | 68 |
| TEXAS | 50 | 155 | 205 | 48 | 133 | 181 |
| MOUNTAIN | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 7 | 142 | 149 | 8 | 157 | 165 |
| IDAHO | 11 | 16 | 27 | 12 | 16 | 28 |
| WYOMING | (Y) | 23 | 23 | (Y) | 22 | 23 |
| COLORADO | 28 | 15 | 43 | 30 | 15 | 45 |
| NEW MEXICO | 8 | 8 | 16 | 8 | 7 | 15 |
| ARIZONA | 3 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 8 | 12 |
| UTAH | 11 | 13 | 24 | 11 | 13 | 24 |
| NEVADA | 3 | (Y) | 3 | 3 | (Y) | 3 |
| PACIFIC | | | | | | |
| WASHINGTON | 17 | 3 | 20 | 17 | 3 | 20 |
| OREGON | 14 | 15 | 29 | 14 | 14 | 28 |
| CALIFORNIA | 34 | 38 | 72 | 36 | 36 | 72 |
| HAWAII | 11 | (Y) | 11 | 11 | (Y) | 11 |
| ALASKA | 4 | (Y) | 4 | 4 | (Y) | 4 |
| TOTAL U.S. | 862 | 1,950 | 2,812 | 881 | 1,889 | 2,770 |

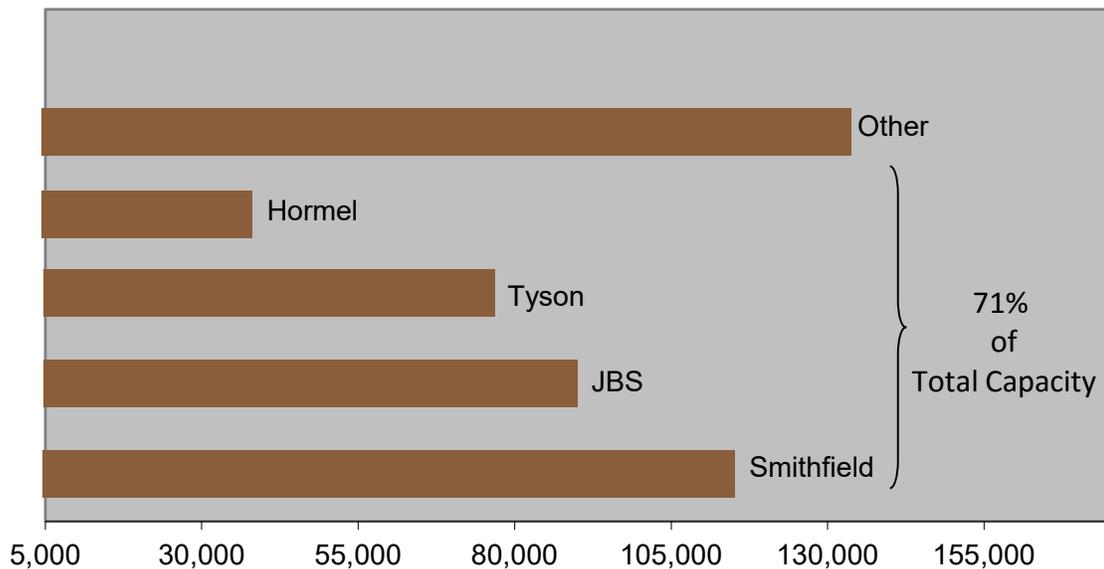
Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture
¹ Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island and Connecticut
(Y) Less than level of precision shown.

TOP 10 BEEF AND PORK SLAUGHTERERS AND ESTIMATED DAILY SLAUGHTER CAPACITY, NOVEMBER 2015

| BEEF PACKERS | | | PORK PACKERS | | |
|--------------------|---------------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|
| COMPANY | | DAILY CAPACITY | COMPANY | | DAILY CAPACITY |
| 1 | Tyson Foods | 26,900 | 1 | Smithfield Foods | 114,700 |
| 2 | JBS USA | 27,200 | 2 | Tyson Foods | 76,050 |
| 3 | Cargill Meat Solutions | 21,350 | 3 | JBS ¹ | 89,500 |
| 4 | National Beef Packing Co. | 11,200 | 4 | Hormel Foods Corp. | 37,600 |
| 5 | American Foods Group, LLC | 5,625 | 5 | Seaboard | 19,600 |
| 6 | Nebraska Beef, Inc. | 3,000 | 6 | Indiana Packers | 17,000 |
| 7 | Greater Omaha Packing | 2,650 | 7 | Triumph Foods | 16,000 |
| 8 | Caviness | 1,800 | 8 | Hatfield | 10,250 |
| 9 | AB Foods | 1,700 | 9 | JH Routh | 4,500 |
| 10 | Creekstone | 1,200 | 10 | Sioux-Preme | 4,500 |
| TOTAL DAILY | | 130,000 | TOTAL DAILY | | 449,878 |

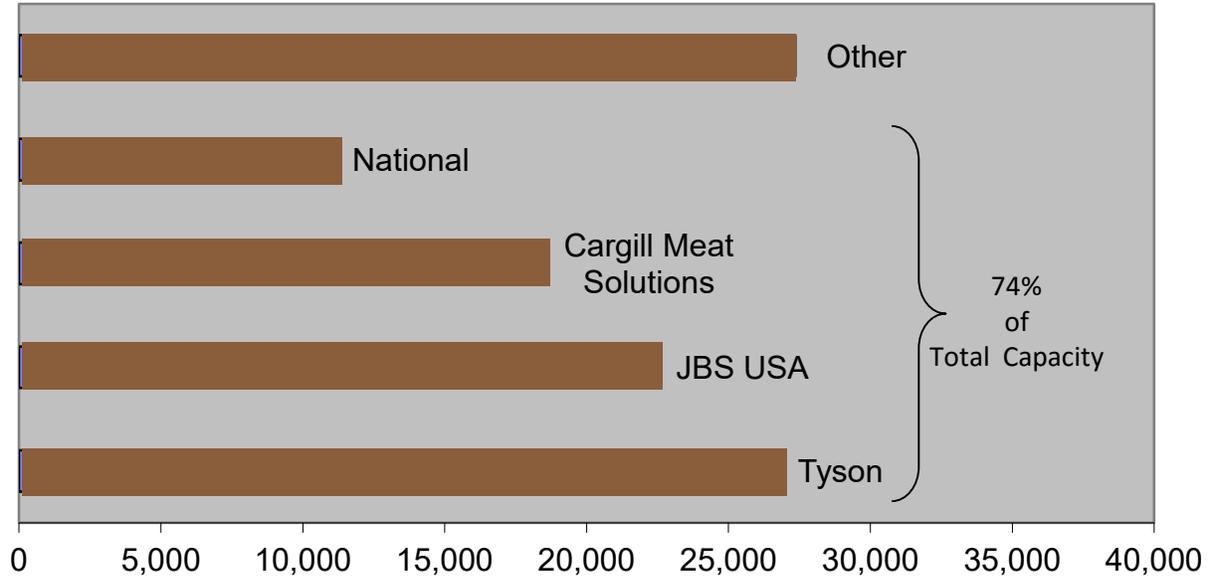
Source: Sterling Marketing, Inc.
¹JBS's purchase of Cargill Pork assets completed Nov. 2, 2015

DAILY MARKET HOG SLAUGHTER CAPACITY - NOVEMBER 2015



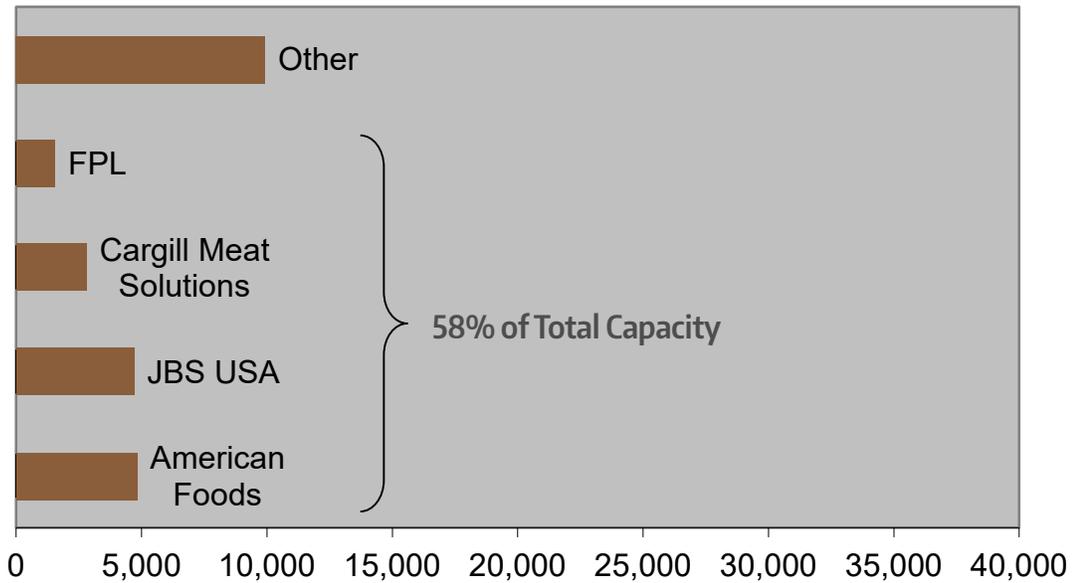
Total Daily Industry Capacity = 449,880 Daily or 117 Million Annually

DAILY STEER AND HEIFER SLAUGHTER CAPACITY - NOVEMBER 2015



Total Daily Industry Capacity = 106,700 Daily or 27.7 Million Annually

DAILY COW SLAUGHTER CAPACITY - NOVEMBER 2015



Total Daily Industry Capacity = 23,300 Daily or 6.1 Mil. Annually

COST OF MATERIALS AND VALUE ADDED BY MEAT PACKING, PROCESSING AND POULTRY SLAUGHTERING AND PROCESSING INDUSTRIES, 1980-2014

| | MEAT PACKING | | MEAT PROCESSING | | POULTRY SLAUGHTERING AND PROCESSING | |
|-------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|
| | COST OF MATERIALS | VALUE ADDED BY MFG. | COST OF MATERIALS | VALUE ADDED BY MFG. | COST OF MATERIALS | VALUE ADDED BY MFG. |
| | MILLION DOLLARS | | | | | |
| 1980 | \$37,762.5 | \$5,260.4 | \$7,895.3 | \$2,643.1 | \$7,414.9 | \$2,114.3 |
| 1981 | 39,235.8 | 5,292.3 | 8,176.3 | 2,692.1 | 8,331.4 | 2,174.6 |
| 1982* | 39,048.6 | 5,824.6 | 9,379.1 | 2,900.9 | 8,170.5 | 2,276.8 |
| 1983 | 37,507.7 | 5,327.1 | 9,323.5 | 3,072.6 | 8,571.1 | 2,679.3 |
| 1984 | 38,738.3 | 5,527.9 | 9,003.2 | 3,379.4 | 9,024.5 | 2,918.6 |
| 1985 | 36,637.2 | 5,859.4 | 8,737.3 | 3,705.1 | 8,803.4 | 3,394.8 |
| 1986 | 36,680.2 | 5,692.8 | 9,524.1 | 3,844.5 | 9,555.6 | 3,994.8 |
| 1987* | 40,302.0 | 5,266.9 | 12,085.9 | 4,457.0 | 10,835.4 | 4,118.4 |
| 1988 | 41,700.6 | 5,700.1 | 12,464.8 | 4,824.1 | 12,013.2 | 4,636.6 |
| 1989 | 41,122.4 | 5,457.0 | 12,553.0 | 5,040.2 | 14,409.1 | 5,886.2 |
| 1990 | 44,462.7 | 6,666.5 | 13,485.1 | 5,315.7 | 14,507.7 | 6,452.3 |
| 1991 | 43,311.9 | 5,957.6 | 13,270.5 | 5,045.6 | 15,237.4 | 6,472.5 |
| 1992 | 43,423.1 | 6,964.3 | 14,399.9 | 5,511.2 | 17,137.4 | 6,561.8 |
| 1993 | 45,808.2 | 7,618.6 | 15,244.3 | 5,516.3 | 17,792.4 | 7,645.6 |
| 1994 | 42,045.7 | 8,350.0 | 14,441.3 | 5,835.7 | 19,136.8 | 8,324.2 |
| 1995 | 42,456.7 | 8,909.4 | 14,516.6 | 6,234.6 | 18,707.3 | 10,327.6 |
| 1996 | 42,762.6 | 8,278.4 | 14,925.1 | 5,954.2 | 21,025.3 | 9,285.3 |
| 1997 | 45,718.4 | 8,589.7 | 15,995.8 | 8,242.5 | 19,873.5 | 12,085.8 |
| 1998 | 41,834.3 | 8,008.8 | 15,420.7 | 9,020.7 | 18,654.2 | 13,895.1 |
| 1999 | 43,001.9 | 9,652.6 | 15,761.4 | 9,054.2 | 18,327.8 | 14,154.7 |
| 2000 | 48,478.5 | 10,188.8 | 15,815.0 | 10,562.8 | 18,650.2 | 13,761.3 |
| 2001 | 50,389.1 | 10,230.4 | 17,312.5 | 10,804.1 | 18,717.6 | 15,838.0 |

RED MEAT PACKING AND PROCESSING

| | COST OF MATERIALS | VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE | COST OF MATERIALS | VALUE ADDED BY MFG. |
|------|-------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| 2002 | 63,600.6 | 21,552.2 | 18,760.5 | 19,165.1 |
| 2003 | 71,842.1 | 23,316.7 | 18,762.9 | 20,560.8 |
| 2004 | 73,598.9 | 24,551.7 | 20,428.0 | 23,286.1 |
| 2005 | 75,627.8 | 26,424.3 | 20,751.0 | 27,453.6 |
| 2006 | 76,532.9 | 26,967.8 | 20,329.6 | 25,825.9 |
| 2007 | 83,816.8 | 26,544.3 | 25,160.5 | 24,913.0 |
| 2008 | 87,316.2 | 20,825.3 | 32,410.9 | 20,584.5 |
| 2009 | 80,191.1 | 23,553.6 | 29,891.8 | 20,097.9 |
| 2010 | 91,924.7 | 33,140.1 | 31,124.9 | 20,097.9 |
| 2011 | 108,720.8 | 34,489.4 | 33,876.3 | 19,334.9 |
| 2012 | 107,669.4 | 29,000.8 | 36,970.5 | 21,159.1 |
| 2013 | 109,708.7 | 28,897.9 | 37,895.0 | 24,443.5 |
| 2014 | 122,060.1 | 31,408.7 | 35,858.1 | 27,906.7 |

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce
 *Census Data
 Beginning in 2003, data for Red Meat Slaughter and Processing is combined. Cost of Materials and Value Added by Mfg. is also combined red meat slaughter and processing

CAPITAL EXPENDITURES MEAT PACKING, PROCESSING, AND POULTRY SLAUGHTERING & PROCESSING

| | MEAT PACKING | MEAT PROCESSING | RED MEAT PACKING AND PROCESSING | POULTRY SLAUGHTERING AND PROCESSING |
|------|-----------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|---|
| 1980 | 299.7 | 159.0 | 458.7 | 161.5 |
| 1981 | 330.3 | 163.4 | 493.7 | 173.8 |
| 1982 | 290.0 | 175.6 | 465.6 | 199.5 |
| 1983 | 278.0 | 157.5 | 435.5 | 142.1 |
| 1984 | 273.4 | 173.2 | 446.6 | 146.9 |
| 1985 | 249.9 | 210.6 | 460.5 | 208.4 |
| 1986 | 258.9 | 232.4 | 491.3 | 278.3 |
| 1987 | 248.1 | 252.5 | 500.6 | 387.4 |
| 1988 | 333.2 | 261.2 | 594.4 | 347.8 |
| 1989 | 365.8 | 304.6 | 670.4 | 499.8 |
| 1990 | 383.7 | 363.9 | 747.6 | 497.6 |
| 1991 | 423.0 | 326.9 | 749.9 | 566.8 |
| 1992 | 343.2 | 379.7 | 722.9 | 488.8 |
| 1993 | 289.8 | 413.2 | 703.0 | 554.6 |
| 1994 | 328.6 | 370.5 | 699.1 | 594.3 |
| 1995 | 440.9 | 420.6 | 861.5 | 725.9 |
| 1996 | 590.0 | 545.2 | 1,135.2 | 697.4 |
| 1997 | 533.9 | 526.9 | 1,060.8 | 624.1 |
| 1998 | 431.5 | 478.4 | 910.0 | 640.0 |
| 1999 | 484.5 | 656.9 | 1,141.3 | 838.4 |
| 2000 | 601.5 | 710.2 | 1,311.6 | 850.0 |
| 2001 | 567.2 | 772.5 | 1,339.7 | 709.8 |
| 2002 | | | 1,362.3 | 679.5 |
| 2003 | | | 1,180.0 | 640.0 |
| 2004 | | | 1,340.3 | 816.1 |
| 2005 | | | 1,502.0 | 874.1 |
| 2006 | | | 1,606.0 | 807.7 |
| 2007 | | | 1,462.4 | 1,259.3 |
| 2008 | | | 1,679.7 | 2,598.2 |
| 2009 | | | 1,418.8 | 607.4 |
| 2010 | | | 1,591.8 | 922.2 |
| 2011 | | | 1,577.9 | 921.5 |
| 2012 | | | NA | NA |
| 2013 | | | 2,364.4 | 1137.7 |

Data combined into
Red Meat Packing and
Processing

NA Data unavailable

BEEF INDUSTRY MARGINS, 1987-2014

DOLLARS PER HEAD

| | BEEF PACKER | FEEDLOT | COW-CALF |
|------|-------------|---------|----------|
| 1987 | -10.04 | 75.77 | 83.34 |
| 1988 | -14.62 | 19.78 | 107.07 |
| 1989 | -19.67 | -4.17 | 118.60 |
| 1990 | -18.09 | 28.77 | 72.50 |
| 1991 | -7.08 | -56.49 | 81.26 |
| 1992 | -25.54 | 29.04 | 58.51 |
| 1993 | -14.55 | 28.68 | 52.94 |
| 1994 | 2.72 | -57.62 | 14.97 |
| 1995 | 13.77 | 4.07 | -46.53 |
| 1996 | 14.74 | -13.14 | -112.20 |
| 1997 | 8.41 | -16.66 | 11.52 |
| 1998 | -17.22 | -91.62 | 2.90 |
| 1999 | -0.39 | 27.25 | 54.02 |
| 2000 | 7.67 | -27.42 | 92.06 |
| 2001 | 24.96 | -43.25 | 84.96 |
| 2002 | 23.67 | -51.44 | 33.48 |
| 2003 | 6.57 | 116.53 | 119.94 |
| 2004 | 16.43 | -9.08 | 145.86 |
| 2005 | 5.84 | -33.50 | 154.96 |
| 2006 | 5.35 | -49.72 | 137.70 |
| 2007 | 4.85 | 22.44 | 97.02 |
| 2008 | 8.37 | -60.71 | 56.62 |
| 2009 | 3.09 | -46.94 | 51.48 |
| 2010 | 8.29 | 120.92 | 50.66 |
| 2011 | -0.50 | 46.29 | 153.60 |
| 2012 | -38.34 | -76.27 | 213.65 |
| 2013 | -19.09 | -51.83 | 243.05 |
| 2014 | -1.31 | 191.45 | 526.00 |

Source: Sterling Marketing, Inc.

PORK INDUSTRY MARGINS, 1987-2014

DOLLARS PER HEAD

| | PORK PACKER | FARROW-TO-FINISH |
|------|-------------|------------------|
| 1987 | -0.53 | -31.00 |
| 1988 | 1.17 | 20.00 |
| 1989 | 1.74 | 9.00 |
| 1990 | -0.39 | 21.00 |
| 1991 | 1.17 | 0.00 |
| 1992 | -3.37 | 11.00 |
| 1993 | -4.16 | 13.00 |
| 1994 | 1.77 | 17.00 |
| 1995 | -0.33 | -23.00 |
| 1996 | -5.91 | -9.00 |
| 1997 | -3.64 | 17.00 |
| 1998 | 5.47 | 26.00 |
| 1999 | 11.75 | -3.00 |
| 2000 | 4.36 | 5.35 |
| 2001 | 6.17 | 29.13 |
| 2002 | 7.18 | -2.75 |
| 2003 | 5.48 | 5.59 |
| 2004 | -0.95 | 30.21 |
| 2005 | -2.47 | 40.09 |
| 2006 | 0.17 | 31.45 |
| 2007 | 1.38 | 11.70 |
| 2008 | 2.44 | -12.48 |
| 2009 | -2.57 | -16.04 |
| 2010 | 11.19 | 23.97 |
| 2011 | 6.51 | 7.15 |
| 2012 | -2.82 | 1.96 |
| 2013 | 0.45 | -6.07 |
| 2014 | 5.19 | 57.95 |

Source: Sterling Marketing, Inc.

EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS FOR MEAT INDUSTRIES COMPARED WITH ALL FOOD AND ALL MANUFACTURING ¹

| | UNIT | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| MEAT PACKING & PROCESSING² | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL EMPLOYEES | THOUSAND | 515.9 | 517.2 | 515.7 | 505.4 | 504.1 | 506.0 | 507.9 | 510.4 | 497.2 | 489.3 | 486.3 | 483.5 | 482.3 | 479.9 |
| PRODUCTION WORKERS | THOUSAND | 445.4 | 445.3 | 445.8 | 437.6 | 435.7 | 438.0 | 441.2 | 440.0 | 428.3 | 417.7 | 416.0 | 418.4 | 417.5 | 416.4 |
| AVG. WEEKLY EARNINGS | DOLLARS | \$427.12 | \$441.69 | \$453.41 | \$457.98 | \$446.38 | \$462.98 | \$483.56 | \$500.96 | \$517.78 | \$519.83 | \$520.82 | \$543.57 | \$553.02 | \$565.49 |
| AVG. WEEKLY HOURS | HOURS | 40.6 | 40.5 | 40.1 | 39.7 | 38.9 | 40.3 | 40.9 | 40.6 | 40.5 | 41.0 | 40.3 | 41.0 | 41.3 | 41.5 |
| AVG. HOURLY EARNINGS | DOLLARS | \$10.53 | \$10.91 | \$11.30 | \$11.53 | \$11.47 | \$11.49 | \$11.81 | \$12.33 | \$12.79 | \$12.69 | \$12.92 | \$13.27 | \$13.38 | \$13.63 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| POULTRY PROCESSING | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL EMPLOYEES | THOUSAND | 243.3 | 245.7 | 242.3 | 237.0 | 238.5 | 239.6 | 238.9 | 238.8 | 230.9 | 226.6 | 224.3 | 221.8 | 221.2 | 221.1 |
| PRODUCTION WORKERS | THOUSAND | 218.2 | 217.5 | 214.0 | 211.1 | 213.7 | 212.7 | 212.5 | 211.4 | 204.8 | 201.5 | 200.2 | 200.1 | 199.5 | 199.4 |
| AVG. WEEKLY EARNINGS | DOLLARS | \$374.84 | \$399.17 | \$410.21 | \$417.82 | \$413.64 | \$415.55 | \$433.23 | \$446.88 | \$432.43 | \$442.62 | \$455.75 | \$486.55 | \$503.65 | \$516.17 |
| AVG. WEEKLY HOURS | HOURS | 39.4 | 39.4 | 39.6 | 39.5 | 39.0 | 38.5 | 39.7 | 39.3 | 38.2 | 39.2 | 39.1 | 39.7 | 40.8 | 41.5 |
| AVG. HOURLY EARNINGS | DOLLARS | \$9.52 | \$10.13 | \$10.36 | \$10.59 | \$10.60 | \$10.80 | \$10.91 | \$11.37 | \$11.31 | \$11.29 | \$11.64 | \$12.25 | \$12.33 | \$12.44 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| ALL FOOD | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL EMPLOYEES | THOUSAND | 1,551.2 | 1,525.7 | 1,517.5 | 1,493.7 | 1,477.6 | 1,479.4 | 1,484.1 | 1,480.9 | 1,456.4 | 1,450.6 | 1,458.8 | 1,468.8 | 1,473.7 | 1,480.5 |
| PRODUCTION WORKERS | THOUSAND | 1,221.3 | 1,202.3 | 1,192.5 | 1,177.8 | 1,170.0 | 1,172.2 | 1,183.5 | 1,183.9 | 1,161.1 | 1,152.2 | 1,158.0 | 1,169.0 | 1,169.3 | 1,173.1 |
| AVG. WEEKLY EARNINGS | DOLLARS | \$481.81 | \$497.25 | \$502.92 | \$509.55 | \$508.55 | \$526.02 | \$551.21 | \$566.88 | \$575.40 | \$586.52 | \$588.19 | \$609.69 | \$629.70 | \$634.75 |
| AVG. WEEKLY HOURS | HOURS | 39.6 | 39.6 | 39.3 | 39.3 | 39.0 | 40.1 | 40.7 | 40.5 | 40.0 | 40.7 | 40.2 | 40.6 | 40.8 | 40.8 |
| AVG. HOURLY EARNINGS | DOLLARS | \$12.18 | \$12.55 | \$12.80 | \$12.98 | \$13.04 | \$13.13 | \$13.55 | \$14.00 | \$14.39 | \$14.41 | \$14.63 | \$15.02 | \$15.44 | \$15.55 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| ALL MANUFACTURING | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL EMPLOYEES | THOUSAND | 16,441.0 | 15,259.0 | 14,509.0 | 14,315.0 | 14,227.0 | 14,155.0 | 13,879.0 | 13,406.0 | 11,847.0 | 11,528.0 | 11,726.0 | 11,927.0 | 12,020.0 | 12,188.0 |
| PRODUCTION WORKERS | THOUSAND | 11,677.0 | 10,768.0 | 10,189.0 | 10,072.0 | 10,060.0 | 10,137.0 | 9,975.0 | 9,629.0 | 8,322.0 | 8,077.0 | 8,228.0 | 8,400.0 | 8,422.0 | 8,568.0 |
| AVG. WEEKLY EARNINGS | DOLLARS | \$595.19 | \$618.62 | \$636.03 | \$658.49 | \$673.30 | \$690.88 | \$711.53 | \$724.46 | \$726.12 | \$765.15 | \$784.29 | \$794.63 | \$807.37 | \$822.24 |
| AVG. WEEKLY HOURS | HOURS | 40.3 | 40.5 | 40.4 | 40.8 | 40.7 | 41.1 | 41.2 | 40.8 | 39.8 | 41.1 | 41.4 | 41.7 | 41.8 | 42.0 |
| AVG. HOURLY EARNINGS | DOLLARS | \$14.76 | \$15.29 | \$15.74 | \$16.14 | \$16.56 | \$16.81 | \$17.26 | \$17.75 | \$18.24 | \$18.61 | \$18.93 | \$19.08 | \$19.30 | \$19.56 |

Source: U.S. Department of Labor

¹ With the release of May 2003 data on June 6, 2003, the CES National Nonfarm Payroll series underwent a number of changes. The basis for industry classification changed from the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification System (SIC) to the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). In addition, the sample redesign was completed for the remaining private sector industries. The CES series also incorporated concurrent seasonal adjustment. Lastly, the federal government series was revised slightly in scope and definition.

² All Animal Slaughtering and Processing

INJURY AND ILLNESS INCIDENCE RATES IN MEAT PACKING, PROCESSING, AND POULTRY DRESSING, 2005 - 2013

| | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|

PER HUNDRED EMPLOYEES

| MEAT PACKING | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|------|------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| INJURIES & ILLNESSES | 12.6 | 12.5 | 12.1 | 10.3 | 9.3 | 8.8 | 7.8 | 8.7 | 7.8 |
| INJURIES | 7.8 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 7.2 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 4.6 |
| ILLNESSES | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 3.2 |

| MEAT PROCESSING | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| INJURIES & ILLNESSES | 7.8 | 9.8 | 8.2 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 5.4 |
| INJURIES | 6.3 | 8.5 | 7.1 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 4.8 |
| ILLNESSES | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 |

| POULTRY DRESSING | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| INJURIES & ILLNESSES | 7.4 | 6.6 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 4.9 | 4.5 |
| INJURIES | 5.5 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 3.4 |
| ILLNESSES | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.1 |

INCIDENCE RATES AND LOST WORKDAYS CASES IN MEAT PACKING & PROCESSING, 2005 - 2013

| | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|

PER HUNDRED EMPLOYEES

| TOTAL INJURIES AND ILLNESSES | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| TOTAL REPORTABLE CASES | 9.1 | 9.1 | 8.4 | 7.5 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 5.7 |
| LOST WORKDAY CASES | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| NON-LOST WORKDAY CASES | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.2 | 6.4 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 4.7 |

| INJURIES | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| TOTAL REPORTABLE CASES | 6.5 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 4.1 |

| ILLNESSES | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| TOTAL REPORTABLE CASES | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 |

Source: U.S. Department of Labor
The survey methods used to collect this data were changed in 2003 and therefore, have left some data previously used in this table no longer available.

DISTRIBUTION OF CANADIAN CATTLE SLAUGHTERING ACTIVITY ¹ 2006-2014

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| BRITISH COLUMBIA / ALBERTA | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of Plants | 11 | 11 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| Average Kill ² | 190,878 | 186,316 | 221,414 | 295,771 | 305,968 | 357,031 | 389,397 | 327,987 | 294,624 |
| Top 4 Plants ³ | 99% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|---|---|---|------|
| SASKATCHEWAN / MANITOBA | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of Plants | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Average Kill ² | NA* | NA* | NA* | NA* | NA* | - | - | - | NA* |
| Top 4 Plants ³ | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | - | - | - | 100% |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| ONTARIO | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of Plants | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| Average Kill ² | 83,681 | 86,259 | 77,617 | 77,939 | 71,627 | 64,176 | 81,761 | 83,429 | 82,858 |
| Top 4 Plants ³ | 95% | 97% | 99% | 98% | 97% | 95% | 99% | 100% | 100% |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|
| QUÉBEC | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of Plants | 8 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 5 |
| Average Kill ² | 28,661 | 27,282 | 32,587 | 29,161 | 22,187 | 27,113 | 10,914 | 5,240 | 4,051 |
| Top 4 Plants ³ | 95% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| CANADA | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of Plants | 31 | 29 | 24 | 23 | 26 | 22 | 20 | 19 | 22 |
| Average Kill ² | 105,975 | 106,180 | 122,895 | 136,434 | 123,475 | 131,595 | 130,341 | 136,467 | 121,909 |
| Top 4 Plants ³ | 89% | 89% | 93% | 95% | 95% | 94% | 95% | 98% | 98% |

Source: Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada, Cattle Slaughter Statistics for Federal Abattoirs

1. Federally inspected cattle, excluding calves.

2. Average number of cattle slaughtered per plant per year.

3. Percent of total federally inspected cattle slaughtered by the 4 largest plants (companies) in that province

* not available due to confidentiality

DISTRIBUTION OF CANADIAN HOG SLAUGHTERING ACTIVITY ¹ 2006-2014

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| BRITISH COLUMBIA / ALBERTA | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of Plants | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 |
| Average Kill ² | 376,142 | 355,881 | 334,086 | 320,561 | 325,337 | 458,900 | 439,346 | 516,237 | 551,667 |
| Top 4 Plants ³ | 95% | 93% | 93% | 95% | 96% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| SASKATCHEWAN / MANITOBA | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of Plants | 8 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 |
| Average Kill ² | 678,179 | 765,430 | 1,147,086 | 1,283,975 | NA* | 1,357,057 | 1,412,040 | 1,386,746 | 1,043,953 |
| Top 4 Plants ³ | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| ONTARIO | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of Plants | 6 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 9 | 6 | 7 | 7 |
| Average Kill ² | 655,829 | 875,094 | 785,502 | 651,018 | 579,769 | 454,009 | 677,747 | 553,309 | 522,923 |
| Top 4 Plants ³ | 99% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| QUÉBEC | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of Plants | 17 | 16 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 13 | 12 | 13 |
| Average Kill ² | 443,393 | 480,941 | 672,825 | 623,185 | 619,923 | 666,447 | 611,008 | 663,876 | 609,386 |
| Top 4 Plants ³ | 82% | 83% | 84% | 84% | 72% | 71% | 82% | 83% | 84% |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| CANADA | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of Plants | 43 | 39 | 34 | 35 | 34 | 32 | 30 | 29 | 30 |
| Average Kill ² | 481,412 | 518,112 | 603,648 | 594,212 | 596,833 | 633,576 | 676,777 | 688,658 | 652,020 |
| Top 4 Plants ³ | 76% | 74% | 74% | 73% | 73% | 66% | 65% | 63% | 65% |
| Top 8 Plants | 89% | 90% | 89% | 90% | 91% | 86% | 86% | 86% | 87% |

Source: Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada, Cattle Slaughter Statistics for Federal Abattoirs

1. Federally inspected cattle, excluding calves.

2. Average number of cattle slaughtered per plant per year.

3. Percent of total federally inspected cattle slaughtered by the 4 largest plants (companies) in that province

MEAT AND POULTRY INDUSTRY SALES, 1977- 2013

| | MEAT PACKING | MEAT PROCESSING | POULTRY SLAUGHTERING & PROCESSING |
|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|
| MILLION DOLLARS | | | |
| 1977 | \$31,208.2 | \$8,465.4 | \$6,602.7 |
| 1978 | 38,198.7 | 9,577.7 | 7,779.5 |
| 1979 | 43,191.3 | 9,830.1 | 8,617.3 |
| 1980 | 42,962.0 | 10,505.1 | 9,487.0 |
| 1981 | 44,570.0 | 10,886.5 | 10,452.5 |
| 1982* | 44,853.6 | 12,277.5 | 10,471.1 |
| 1983 | 42,774.6 | 12,365.7 | 11,251.6 |
| 1984 | 42,277.7 | 12,360.8 | 11,939.4 |
| 1985 | 42,553.5 | 12,405.7 | 12,179.0 |
| 1986 | 42,384.5 | 13,354.2 | 13,528.9 |
| 1987* | 45,536.6 | 16,553.3 | 14,912.4 |
| 1988 | 47,331.1 | 17,257.7 | 16,597.7 |
| 1989 | 46,542.0 | 17,515.5 | 20,282.9 |
| 1990 | 51,069.2 | 18,779.7 | 20,927.6 |
| 1991 | 49,326.2 | 18,361.3 | 21,703.4 |
| 1992* | 50,434.4 | 19,972.4 | 24,757.1 |
| 1993 | 49,467.0 | 18,834.9 | 24,853.4 |
| 1994 | 50,443.7 | 20,257.1 | 27,414.9 |
| 1995 | 51,314.4 | 20,710.8 | 28,929.0 |
| 1996 | 51,088.6 | 20,854.2 | 30,160.2 |
| 1997* | 50,566.1 | 21,786.0 | 31,877.7 |
| 1998 | 46,637.9 | 21,695.8 | 32,673.7 |
| 1999 | 49,101.9 | 22,444.6 | 32,326.1 |
| 2000 | 54,463.6 | 24,943.3 | 32,361.7 |
| 2001 | 56,545.6 | 26,213.9 | 34,529.4 |
| 2002 | 53,833.7 | 23,898.6 | 36,803.5 |
| 2003 | 60,819.3 | 26,412.6 | 38,569.7 |
| 2004 | 62,435.7 | 28,578.9 | 42,792.6 |
| 2005 | 63,519.0 | 31,333.6 | 47,876.6 |
| 2006 | 65,693.4 | 31,174.7 | 46,163.5 |
| 2007 | 66,302.3 | 35,089.4 | 49,192.1 |
| 2008 | 72,538.5 | 35,603.1 | 51,273.5 |
| 2009 | 68,217.6 | 35,451.0 | 51,148.9 |
| 2010 | 78,873.4 | 38,408.0 | 50,261.6 |
| 2011 | 90,152.7 | 43,218.9 | 52,426.1 |
| 2012 | NA* | NA* | NA* |
| 2013 | 92,413.8 | 44,443.5 | 61,101.8 |

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce
* Census data
NA Data not available.

PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION OF RED MEAT, CARCASS & RETAIL WEIGHT BASIS, 1966-2014

| | BEEF | | VEAL | | PORK | | LAMB & MUTTON | | TOTAL RED MEAT | |
|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------------|--------|----------------|--------|
| | CARCASS | RETAIL | CARCASS | RETAIL | CARCASS | RETAIL | CARCASS | RETAIL | CARCASS | RETAIL |
| POUNDS | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1966 | 105.6 | 78.1 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 66.1 | 50.3 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 180.3 | 135.8 |
| 1967 | 107.9 | 79.8 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 72.2 | 55.0 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 188.0 | 141.6 |
| 1968 | 110.8 | 82.0 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 73.7 | 56.2 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 191.9 | 144.6 |
| 1969 | 111.5 | 82.5 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 71.1 | 54.3 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 189.5 | 142.7 |
| 1970 | 114.1 | 84.4 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 72.4 | 55.4 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 192.7 | 145.1 |
| 1971 | 113.1 | 83.9 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 79.0 | 60.5 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 198.4 | 149.6 |
| 1972 | 115.0 | 85.3 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 71.3 | 54.7 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 192.1 | 144.8 |
| 1973 | 108.6 | 80.5 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 63.5 | 48.7 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 176.7 | 133.1 |
| 1974 | 115.5 | 85.6 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 68.5 | 52.7 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 188.9 | 142.3 |
| 1975 | 118.9 | 88.2 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 55.7 | 42.9 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 181.0 | 136.3 |
| 1976 | 127.2 | 94.3 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 59.0 | 45.5 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 192.3 | 144.8 |
| 1977 | 123.7 | 91.8 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 60.9 | 47.0 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 190.5 | 143.5 |
| 1978 | 117.7 | 87.3 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 60.8 | 47.0 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 183.2 | 138.1 |
| 1979 | 105.3 | 78.1 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 69.4 | 53.7 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 178.4 | 134.8 |
| 1980 | 103.3 | 76.6 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 73.9 | 57.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 180.8 | 136.8 |
| 1981 | 104.3 | 77.3 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 70.4 | 54.7 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 178.4 | 135.0 |
| 1982 | 103.9 | 77.0 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 63.2 | 49.1 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 171.0 | 129.3 |
| 1983 | 106.1 | 78.6 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 66.5 | 51.8 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 176.5 | 133.6 |
| 1984 | 105.8 | 78.4 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 66.1 | 51.5 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 175.9 | 133.2 |
| 1985 | 106.8 | 79.2 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 66.5 | 51.9 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 177.4 | 134.4 |
| 1986 | 107.8 | 78.8 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 62.9 | 49.0 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 174.7 | 131.1 |
| 1987 | 103.8 | 73.9 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 63.2 | 49.2 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 170.6 | 125.9 |
| 1988 | 102.8 | 72.6 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 67.5 | 52.5 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 173.8 | 127.9 |
| 1989 | 97.7 | 69.0 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 67.0 | 52.0 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 167.9 | 123.6 |
| 1990 | 96.1 | 67.8 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 64.1 | 49.7 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 163.1 | 120.0 |
| 1991 | 95.2 | 66.6 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 64.7 | 50.2 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 162.7 | 119.2 |
| 1992 | 94.5 | 66.2 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 68.0 | 52.8 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 165.3 | 121.3 |
| 1993 | 92.3 | 64.6 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 66.9 | 51.9 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 161.8 | 118.8 |
| 1994 | 95.5 | 66.3 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 67.7 | 52.5 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 165.5 | 120.9 |
| 1995 | 95.9 | 66.6 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 66.7 | 51.8 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 165.1 | 120.5 |
| 1996 | 96.0 | 67.2 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 62.3 | 48.4 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 160.9 | 117.8 |
| 1997 | 93.9 | 65.7 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 61.7 | 47.9 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 158.0 | 115.7 |
| 1998 | 95.3 | 66.7 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 66.3 | 51.5 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 163.9 | 120.2 |
| 1999 | 96.5 | 67.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 67.9 | 52.7 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 166.5 | 122.1 |
| 2000 | 96.8 | 67.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 66.0 | 51.2 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 164.8 | 120.7 |
| 2001 | 94.5 | 66.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 64.7 | 50.2 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 161.2 | 118.1 |
| 2002 | 96.4 | 67.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 66.4 | 51.5 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 164.5 | 120.5 |
| 2003 | 92.7 | 64.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 66.8 | 51.8 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 161.6 | 118.4 |
| 2004 | 94.4 | 66.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 66.1 | 51.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 162.3 | 119.0 |
| 2005 | 93.2 | 65.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 63.8 | 49.5 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 158.8 | 116.4 |
| 2006 | 93.8 | 65.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 63.1 | 49.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 158.6 | 116.2 |
| 2007 | 92.9 | 65.0 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 64.8 | 50.3 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 159.4 | 116.8 |
| 2008 | 89.1 | 62.8 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 63.0 | 48.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 153.7 | 113.1 |
| 2009 | 86.9 | 61.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 63.9 | 49.6 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 152.3 | 112.2 |
| 2010 | 85.2 | 59.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 61.6 | 47.8 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 148.3 | 108.7 |
| 2011 | 81.8 | 57.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 58.9 | 45.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 142.1 | 104.2 |
| 2012 | 82.0 | 57.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 59.2 | 45.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 142.4 | 104.4 |
| 2013 | 80.4 | 56.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 60.3 | 46.8 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 142.1 | 104.3 |
| 2014 | 77.3 | 54.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 59.7 | 46.4 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 138.5 | 101.7 |

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture

PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION OF RED MEAT, POULTRY & FISH, BONELESS EQUIVALENT, 1970-2014

| YEAR | BEEF | VEAL | PORK | LAMB | CHICKEN ¹ | TURKEY | FISH ² | TOTAL RED MEAT, POULTRY AND FISH |
|--------|------|------|------|------|----------------------|--------|-------------------|----------------------------------|
| POUNDS | | | | | | | | |
| 1970 | 79.8 | 2.0 | 48.1 | 2.1 | 27.4 | 6.4 | 11.7 | 177.6 |
| 1971 | 79.2 | 1.9 | 52.6 | 2.1 | 27.4 | 6.6 | 11.5 | 181.3 |
| 1972 | 80.4 | 1.6 | 47.8 | 2.2 | 28.3 | 7.1 | 12.5 | 179.9 |
| 1973 | 75.9 | 1.2 | 43.0 | 1.8 | 27.1 | 6.6 | 12.7 | 168.4 |
| 1974 | 80.7 | 1.6 | 46.7 | 1.5 | 27.0 | 6.8 | 12.1 | 176.4 |
| 1975 | 83.2 | 2.8 | 38.3 | 1.3 | 26.4 | 6.5 | 12.1 | 170.6 |
| 1976 | 89.0 | 2.7 | 40.7 | 1.2 | 28.5 | 7.0 | 12.9 | 182.0 |
| 1977 | 86.5 | 2.6 | 42.3 | 1.1 | 29.0 | 6.9 | 12.6 | 181.1 |
| 1978 | 82.3 | 2.0 | 42.3 | 1.0 | 30.4 | 6.9 | 13.4 | 178.3 |
| 1979 | 73.7 | 1.4 | 48.6 | 1.0 | 32.8 | 7.3 | 13.0 | 177.7 |
| 1980 | 72.2 | 1.3 | 52.1 | 1.0 | 32.7 | 8.1 | 12.4 | 179.8 |
| 1981 | 72.9 | 1.3 | 49.9 | 1.0 | 33.7 | 8.3 | 12.6 | 179.7 |
| 1982 | 72.7 | 1.4 | 44.9 | 1.1 | 33.9 | 8.3 | 12.4 | 174.7 |
| 1983 | 74.2 | 1.4 | 47.4 | 1.1 | 34.0 | 8.7 | 13.3 | 180.1 |
| 1984 | 74.0 | 1.5 | 47.2 | 1.1 | 35.3 | 8.7 | 14.1 | 181.9 |
| 1985 | 74.7 | 1.5 | 47.7 | 1.1 | 36.4 | 9.1 | 15.0 | 185.5 |
| 1986 | 74.5 | 1.6 | 45.2 | 1.0 | 37.2 | 10.2 | 15.4 | 185.1 |
| 1987 | 69.7 | 1.2 | 45.6 | 1.0 | 39.4 | 11.6 | 16.1 | 184.6 |
| 1988 | 68.7 | 1.1 | 48.8 | 1.0 | 39.6 | 12.4 | 15.1 | 186.8 |
| 1989 | 65.3 | 1.0 | 48.4 | 1.0 | 40.9 | 13.1 | 15.6 | 185.2 |
| 1990 | 64.1 | 0.9 | 46.4 | 1.0 | 42.4 | 13.8 | 14.9 | 183.5 |
| 1991 | 63.1 | 0.8 | 46.8 | 1.0 | 44.1 | 14.0 | 14.8 | 184.5 |
| 1992 | 62.6 | 0.8 | 49.2 | 1.0 | 46.4 | 14.0 | 14.6 | 188.7 |
| 1993 | 61.7 | 0.8 | 48.5 | 1.0 | 48.1 | 13.9 | 14.8 | 188.8 |
| 1994 | 63.8 | 0.8 | 49.0 | 0.9 | 48.7 | 13.9 | 15.0 | 192.1 |
| 1995 | 64.1 | 0.8 | 48.4 | 0.9 | 48.2 | 13.9 | 14.8 | 191.0 |
| 1996 | 64.1 | 1.0 | 45.2 | 0.8 | 48.8 | 14.3 | 14.5 | 188.7 |
| 1997 | 62.8 | 0.9 | 44.8 | 0.8 | 50.0 | 13.6 | 14.3 | 187.2 |
| 1998 | 63.7 | 0.7 | 48.2 | 0.9 | 50.4 | 13.9 | 14.5 | 192.4 |
| 1999 | 64.5 | 0.6 | 49.4 | 0.9 | 53.6 | 13.8 | 14.8 | 197.6 |
| 2000 | 64.8 | 0.6 | 47.7 | 0.8 | 54.2 | 13.7 | 15.2 | 196.9 |
| 2001 | 63.4 | 0.5 | 47.1 | 0.8 | 54.0 | 13.8 | 14.7 | 194.3 |
| 2002 | 64.8 | 0.5 | 48.4 | 0.9 | 56.8 | 14.0 | 15.6 | 200.9 |
| 2003 | 62.2 | 0.5 | 48.6 | 0.8 | 57.5 | 13.7 | 16.3 | 199.7 |
| 2004 | 63.3 | 0.4 | 48.1 | 0.8 | 59.3 | 13.4 | 16.5 | 201.9 |
| 2005 | 62.7 | 0.4 | 46.5 | 0.8 | 60.5 | 13.1 | 16.2 | 200.2 |
| 2006 | 63.0 | 0.4 | 46.0 | 0.8 | 60.9 | 13.3 | 16.5 | 200.8 |
| 2007 | 62.4 | 0.3 | 47.2 | 0.8 | 59.9 | 13.8 | 16.3 | 200.6 |
| 2008 | 59.7 | 0.3 | 45.9 | 0.7 | 58.7 | 13.9 | 15.9 | 195.2 |
| 2009 | 58.4 | 0.3 | 46.6 | 0.7 | 56.0 | 13.4 | 15.8 | 191.2 |
| 2010 | 57.0 | 0.3 | 44.9 | 0.7 | 58.1 | 13.0 | 15.8 | 189.8 |
| 2011 | 54.7 | 0.3 | 43.0 | 0.6 | 58.9 | 12.7 | 14.9 | 185.1 |
| 2012 | 54.8 | 0.3 | 43.2 | 0.6 | 57.2 | 12.6 | 14.2 | 182.9 |
| 2013 | 53.8 | 0.3 | 44.0 | 0.7 | 58.2 | 12.6 | 14.3 | 183.9 |
| 2014 | 51.7 | 0.2 | 43.6 | 0.7 | 59.2 | 12.4 | 14.4 | 182.2 |

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture

¹ Includes processed chicken on a fresh basis

² Includes Fish and Shellfish. Prior years are revised to this definition. 1990 forward adjusted to Census 2000 revisions to 1990.

FEDERALLY INSPECTED POULTRY SLAUGHTER, 1960-2014

| | CHICKEN | | | TURKEY | | | |
|---------------------|----------|-------|---------|--------------------|-------|-----|-------|
| | BROILERS | OTHER | TOTAL | FRYER/ ROASTERS | YOUNG | OLD | TOTAL |
| MILLION HEAD | | | | | | | |
| 1960 | 1,553.6 | 110.5 | 1,664.0 | 13.8 | 54.2 | 2.7 | 70.7 |
| 1961 | 1,726.0 | 119.0 | 1,845.1 | 17.1 | 72.7 | 3.4 | 93.2 |
| 1962 | 1,763.0 | 121.7 | 1,884.7 | 14.3 | 62.2 | 2.5 | 79.1 |
| 1963 | 1,835.0 | 129.0 | 1,963.9 | 14.3 | 65.0 | 3.0 | 82.3 |
| 1964 | 1,915.0 | 135.8 | 2,050.8 | 15.6 | 69.5 | 2.5 | 87.6 |
| 1965 | 2,057.6 | 134.7 | 2,192.4 | 15.4 | 75.4 | 1.9 | 92.7 |
| 1966 | 2,242.0 | 150.5 | 2,386.6 | 15.8 | 85.1 | 1.8 | 102.6 |
| 1967 | 2,319.4 | 170.2 | 2,489.6 | 15.5 | 96.6 | 2.0 | 114.2 |
| 1968 | 2,336.0 | 151.2 | 2,487.2 | 11.3 | 84.6 | 1.5 | 97.4 |
| 1969 | 2,516.3 | 153.8 | 2,670.1 | 9.7 | 84.5 | 1.3 | 95.4 |
| 1970 | 2,770.2 | 176.1 | 2,946.3 | 11.5 | 93.0 | 1.1 | 105.5 |
| 1971 | 2,779.0 | 183.2 | 2,962.2 | 12.3 | 98.2 | 1.2 | 111.7 |
| 1972 | 2,936.1 | 185.8 | 3,122.0 | 12.7 | 107.5 | 1.1 | 121.3 |
| 1973 | 2,907.6 | 189.7 | 3,097.2 | 13.0 | 108.8 | 1.3 | 123.0 |
| 1974 | 2,900.4 | 193.3 | 3,093.8 | 13.9 | 111.6 | 1.3 | 126.8 |
| 1975 | 2,921.8 | 175.7 | 3,097.4 | 12.3 | 106.2 | 1.0 | 119.4 |
| 1976 | 3,252.8 | 180.1 | 3,432.9 | 12.6 | 120.6 | 1.1 | 134.3 |
| 1977 | 3,334.1 | 192.8 | 3,526.9 | 9.4 | 117.9 | 1.0 | 128.1 |
| 1978 | 3,516.4 | 190.9 | 3,707.3 | 6.9 | 123.9 | 1.0 | 131.8 |
| 1979 | 3,843.3 | 210.0 | 4,044.3 | 8.8 | 136.2 | 1.1 | 146.1 |
| 1980 | 3,929.0 | 203.2 | 4,132.2 | 10.0 | 147.7 | 1.4 | 159.1 |
| 1981 | 4,075.9 | 202.0 | 4,277.9 | 8.8 | 156.1 | 1.3 | 166.3 |
| 1982 | 4,068.1 | 201.8 | 4,270.0 | 5.7 | 153.3 | 1.3 | 160.4 |
| 1983 | 4,132.8 | 177.9 | 4,310.7 | 4.4 | 159.4 | 1.2 | 165.0 |
| 1984 | 4,272.3 | 186.7 | 4,459.0 | 2.7 | 159.7 | 1.2 | 163.6 |
| 1985 | 4,438.9 | 178.2 | 4,617.1 | 4.3 | 169.6 | 1.3 | 175.2 |
| 1986 | 4,642.8 | 190.9 | 4,833.7 | 4.2 | 191.4 | 1.2 | 196.9 |
| 1987 | 4,971.5 | 197.9 | 5,169.4 | 4.9 | 224.5 | 1.6 | 231.1 |
| 1988 | 5,158.7 | 192.3 | 5,351.0 | 3.2 | 232.5 | 1.7 | 237.5 |
| 1989 | 5,499.3 | 181.8 | 5,681.1 | 2.4 | 247.2 | 2.1 | 251.8 |
| 1990 | 5,841.3 | 181.1 | 6,022.4 | 2.7 | 266.3 | 2.2 | 271.2 |
| 1991 | 6,140.3 | 173.4 | 6,313.7 | 2.6 | 271.9 | 2.4 | 276.8 |
| 1992 | 6,425.0 | 177.3 | 6,602.3 | 0.9 | 278.1 | 2.4 | 281.4 |
| 1993 | 6,681.0 | 175.9 | 6,856.9 | 0.3 | 273.8 | 2.1 | 276.3 |
| 1994 | 7,071.6 | 168.0 | 7,239.6 | 0.3 | 276.6 | 2.0 | 278.9 |
| 1995 | 7,371.4 | 159.4 | 7,530.8 | 0.4 | 278.8 | 1.9 | 281.0 |
| 1996 | 7,546.3 | 153.6 | 7,699.9 | 0.2 | 291.0 | 2.1 | 293.3 |
| 1997 | 7,735.9 | 167.6 | 7,903.5 | 0.1 | 288.4 | 1.8 | 290.2 |
| 1998 | 7,837.7 | 169.3 | 8,007.0 | 0.1 | 271.1 | 1.9 | 273.0 |
| 1999 | 8,111.7 | 175.6 | 8,287.2 | 0.1 | 263.2 | 2.0 | 265.3 |
| 2000 | 8,259.2 | 165.0 | 8,424.2 | 0.1 | 265.6 | 2.3 | 268.0 |
| 2001 | 8,406.3 | 160.1 | 8,566.4 | 0.1 | 266.9 | 2.4 | 269.3 |
| 2002 | 8,546.2 | 169.9 | 8,716.1 | 0.1 | 268.7 | 2.6 | 271.2 |
| 2003 | 8,536.9 | 147.6 | 8,684.4 | NA | 264.8 | 3.0 | 267.8 |
| 2004 | 8,752.4 | 143.3 | 8,895.7 | NA | 251.6 | 2.7 | 254.3 |
| 2005 | 8,853.8 | 146.7 | 9,000.5 | NA | 245.6 | 2.5 | 248.1 |
| 2006 | 8,837.5 | 131.1 | 8,968.7 | NA | 252.4 | 2.3 | 254.7 |
| 2007 | 8,903.1 | 132.5 | 9,035.6 | NA | 262.7 | 2.2 | 264.9 |
| 2008 | 8,921.1 | 154.0 | 9,075.1 | NA | 269.2 | 2.1 | 271.3 |
| 2009 | 8,520.0 | 138.6 | 8,658.6 | NA | 243.9 | 1.8 | 245.8 |
| 2010 | 8,649.3 | 140.9 | 8,790.3 | NA | 241.2 | 1.4 | 242.6 |
| 2011 | 8,537.6 | 146.0 | 8,683.6 | NA | 245.5 | 1.4 | 246.8 |
| 2012 | 8,429.0 | 147.2 | 8,576.2 | NA | 248.6 | 1.6 | 250.2 |
| 2013 | 8,503.8 | 145.0 | 8,648.8 | NA | 238.0 | 1.4 | 239.4 |
| 2014 | 8,522.4 | 144.2 | 8,666.7 | NA | 235.2 | 1.4 | 236.6 |

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture
Totals may not add due to rounding

TOTAL POULTRY PRODUCTION 1960-2014

| | CHICKEN | TURKEY | TOTAL |
|----------------|---------|--------|--------|
| MILLION POUNDS | | | |
| 1960 | 5,144 | 1,161 | 6,310 |
| 1961 | 5,750 | 1,495 | 7,245 |
| 1962 | 5,789 | 1,294 | 7,083 |
| 1963 | 6,022 | 1,351 | 7,373 |
| 1964 | 6,194 | 1,453 | 7,648 |
| 1965 | 6,618 | 1,515 | 8,132 |
| 1966 | 7,198 | 1,674 | 8,872 |
| 1967 | 7,379 | 1,870 | 9,249 |
| 1968 | 7,422 | 1,611 | 9,033 |
| 1969 | 7,907 | 1,606 | 9,513 |
| 1970 | 8,465 | 1,729 | 10,193 |
| 1971 | 8,516 | 1,772 | 10,288 |
| 1972 | 8,887 | 1,909 | 10,796 |
| 1973 | 8,662 | 1,908 | 10,569 |
| 1974 | 8,736 | 1,890 | 10,627 |
| 1975 | 8,598 | 1,755 | 10,353 |
| 1976 | 9,628 | 2,016 | 11,643 |
| 1977 | 9,872 | 1,946 | 11,818 |
| 1978 | 10,442 | 2,003 | 12,445 |
| 1979 | 11,505 | 2,200 | 13,705 |
| 1980 | 11,803 | 2,370 | 14,173 |
| 1981 | 12,521 | 2,536 | 15,057 |
| 1982 | 12,617 | 2,472 | 15,089 |
| 1983 | 12,903 | 2,590 | 15,493 |
| 1984 | 13,480 | 2,601 | 16,081 |
| 1985 | 14,044 | 2,818 | 16,862 |
| 1986 | 14,736 | 3,155 | 17,891 |
| 1987 | 15,984 | 3,701 | 19,685 |
| 1988 | 16,563 | 3,879 | 20,442 |
| 1989 | 17,759 | 4,136 | 21,894 |
| 1990 | 18,953 | 4,514 | 23,468 |
| 1991 | 20,233 | 4,652 | 24,885 |
| 1992 | 21,570 | 4,829 | 26,398 |
| 1993 | 22,692 | 4,848 | 27,539 |
| 1994 | 24,354 | 4,992 | 29,446 |
| 1995 | 25,515 | 5,129 | 28,671 |
| 1996 | 26,823 | 5,466 | 32,289 |
| 1997 | 27,780 | 5,478 | 33,258 |
| 1998 | 28,388 | 5,281 | 33,669 |
| 1999 | 30,295 | 5,297 | 35,592 |
| 2000 | 31,026 | 5,402 | 36,428 |
| 2001 | 31,782 | 5,562 | 37,476 |
| 2002 | 32,240 | 5,660 | 38,624 |
| 2003 | 32,749 | 5,650 | 39,028 |
| 2004 | 34,063 | 5,399 | 40,125 |
| 2005 | 35,881 | 5,540 | 41,422 |
| 2006 | 36,004 | 5,682 | 41,686 |
| 2007 | 36,657 | 5,951 | 42,608 |
| 2008 | 37,465 | 6,247 | 43,712 |
| 2009 | 36,011 | 5,663 | 41,674 |
| 2010 | 37,414 | 5,644 | 43,058 |
| 2011 | 37,723 | 5,791 | 43,514 |
| 2012 | 37,556 | 5,967 | 43,523 |
| 2013 | 38,353 | 5,805 | 44,158 |
| 2014 | 39,071 | 5,756 | 44,827 |

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture

PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION OF POULTRY, RETAIL WEIGHT BASIS, 1965-2014

| | BROILERS | OTHER CHICKEN | TOTAL CHICKEN | TURKEY | TOTAL POULTRY |
|--------|----------|---------------|---------------|--------|---------------|
| POUNDS | | | | | |
| 1965 | 29.8 | 3.8 | 33.6 | 7.5 | 41.1 |
| 1966 | 32.2 | 3.6 | 35.8 | 7.9 | 43.7 |
| 1967 | 32.6 | 3.7 | 36.7 | 8.7 | 45.4 |
| 1968 | 32.9 | 4.0 | 36.9 | 8.1 | 45.0 |
| 1969 | 35.0 | 4.0 | 39.0 | 8.4 | 47.4 |
| 1970 | 36.6 | 3.6 | 40.2 | 8.1 | 48.3 |
| 1971 | 36.4 | 3.7 | 40.1 | 8.4 | 48.7 |
| 1972 | 38.1 | 3.8 | 41.9 | 9.0 | 50.7 |
| 1973 | 36.8 | 3.5 | 40.3 | 8.4 | 48.3 |
| 1974 | 36.6 | 3.2 | 39.8 | 8.7 | 48.4 |
| 1975 | 36.2 | 3.2 | 39.4 | 8.3 | 47.3 |
| 1976 | 39.5 | 2.7 | 42.2 | 8.9 | 51.0 |
| 1977 | 40.2 | 2.6 | 42.8 | 8.7 | 51.6 |
| 1978 | 42.5 | 2.6 | 45.1 | 8.7 | 53.6 |
| 1979 | 46.1 | 2.3 | 48.4 | 9.3 | 57.6 |
| 1980 | 45.9 | 2.2 | 48.1 | 10.3 | 58.3 |
| 1981 | 46.8 | 2.1 | 48.9 | 10.6 | 60.0 |
| 1982 | 47.1 | 2.5 | 49.6 | 10.6 | 60.2 |
| 1983 | 47.4 | 2.5 | 49.9 | 11.0 | 60.8 |
| 1984 | 49.3 | 2.2 | 51.5 | 11.0 | 62.6 |
| 1985 | 51.1 | 2.1 | 53.2 | 11.6 | 64.7 |
| 1986 | 51.6 | 2.0 | 53.6 | 12.9 | 67.2 |
| 1987 | 55.1 | 2.1 | 57.2 | 14.7 | 72.1 |
| 1988 | 55.3 | 2.1 | 57.4 | 15.7 | 73.2 |
| 1989 | 56.6 | 1.9 | 58.5 | 16.6 | 75.9 |
| 1990 | 59.5 | 1.7 | 61.2 | 17.6 | 78.8 |
| 1991 | 62.0 | 1.7 | 63.7 | 17.9 | 81.9 |
| 1992 | 65.6 | 1.6 | 67.2 | 17.8 | 85.7 |
| 1993 | 68.0 | 1.6 | 69.6 | 17.6 | 88.0 |
| 1994 | 68.8 | 1.5 | 70.3 | 17.7 | 88.9 |
| 1995 | 68.0 | 1.3 | 69.3 | 17.7 | 88.2 |
| 1996 | 69.0 | 0.7 | 69.7 | 18.2 | 89.8 |
| 1997 | 71.1 | 0.3 | 71.4 | 17.3 | 90.0 |
| 1998 | 71.7 | 0.3 | 71.9 | 17.7 | 90.9 |
| 1999 | 76.0 | 0.5 | 76.4 | 17.6 | 93.4 |
| 2000 | 76.6 | 0.8 | 77.4 | 17.4 | 93.9 |
| 2001 | 76.2 | 0.8 | 77.0 | 17.5 | 94.5 |
| 2002 | 80.1 | 0.9 | 81.0 | 17.7 | 98.7 |
| 2003 | 81.1 | 1.0 | 82.0 | 17.4 | 99.4 |
| 2004 | 83.8 | 0.7 | 84.5 | 17.0 | 101.5 |
| 2005 | 85.2 | 1.0 | 86.2 | 16.6 | 102.9 |
| 2006 | 87.1 | 1.2 | 88.3 | 16.9 | 105.2 |
| 2007 | 85.4 | 1.1 | 86.5 | 17.5 | 104.0 |
| 2008 | 83.4 | 1.4 | 84.8 | 17.6 | 102.4 |
| 2009 | 79.7 | 1.3 | 81.0 | 16.9 | 97.9 |
| 2010 | 82.4 | 1.4 | 83.8 | 16.4 | 100.2 |
| 2011 | 82.9 | 1.4 | 84.3 | 16.1 | 100.4 |
| 2012 | 80.4 | 1.4 | 81.8 | 16.0 | 97.8 |
| 2013 | 81.8 | 1.3 | 83.1 | 15.9 | 99.0 |
| 2014 | 83.3 | 1.3 | 84.6 | 15.7 | 100.3 |

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture

PRODUCER PRICE INDICES, 2001-2014

| | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1982 - 1984 = 100 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL FINISHED GOODS | 143.3 | 148.5 | 155.7 | 160.4 | 166.6 | 177.1 | 172.5 | 179.8 | 190.8 | 194.2 | 196.6 | 200.4 |
| ALL COMMODITIES | 138.1 | 146.7 | 157.4 | 164.7 | 172.6 | 189.6 | 172.9 | 184.7 | 201.0 | 202.2 | 203.4 | 205.3 |
| ALL MEATS | 128.2 | 134.9 | 139.0 | 135.3 | 138.9 | 143.7 | 134.8 | 151.1 | 170.5 | 177.6 | 179.5 | 208.8 |
| BEEF AND VEAL | 137.9 | 141.2 | 147.4 | 142.3 | 146.1 | 153.7 | 142.4 | 157.1 | 180.7 | 198.8 | 198.8 | 236.7 |
| PORK | 115.7 | 132.7 | 131.9 | 128.0 | 133.3 | 130.7 | 115.7 | 142.6 | 160.4 | 153.8 | 159.3 | 190.5 |
| OTHER MEATS | 121.9 | 124.6 | 129.5 | 129.5 | 130.1 | 135.1 | 136.1 | 143.1 | 156.5 | 162.0 | 163.2 | 178.9 |
| POULTRY | 116.6 | 130.2 | 128.6 | 118.1 | 133.2 | 138.4 | 141.3 | 143.3 | 141.2 | 157.0 | 162.9 | 169.9 |
| FISH AND SEAFOOD | 195.3 | 206.3 | 222.6 | 237.4 | 242.8 | 255.4 | 250.9 | 272.4 | 287.6 | 287.5 | 299.4 | 322.4 |

Source: U.S. Department of Labor

CONSUMER PRICE INDICES, 2003-2014

| | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1982 - 1984 = 100 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ALL ITEMS | 184.6 | 190.2 | 197.4 | 202.6 | 209.0 | 216.2 | 215.9 | 218.6 | 226.3 | 230.3 | 233.5 | 237.1 |
| ALL FOODS | 180.0 | 186.2 | 190.7 | 195.2 | 202.9 | 214.1 | 218.0 | 219.6 | 227.8 | 233.8 | 237.0 | 242.7 |
| FOOD AT HOME | 179.4 | 186.2 | 189.8 | 193.1 | 201.2 | 214.1 | 215.1 | 215.8 | 226.2 | 231.8 | 233.9 | 239.5 |
| FOOD AWAY | 182.1 | 187.5 | 193.4 | 199.4 | 206.7 | 215.8 | 223.3 | 226.1 | 231.4 | 238.0 | 243.1 | 249.0 |
| ALL MEATS | 169.0 | 183.2 | 187.5 | 188.8 | 195.0 | 201.8 | 200.5 | 206.2 | 224.4 | 232.0 | 234.8 | 256.5 |
| BEEF AND VEAL | 175.1 | 195.3 | 200.4 | 202.1 | 211.1 | 220.6 | 218.3 | 224.5 | 247.4 | 263.1 | 268.3 | 300.7 |
| PORK | 164.9 | 174.2 | 177.7 | 177.3 | 180.9 | 185.0 | 181.4 | 190.0 | 206.1 | 206.6 | 208.6 | 227.6 |
| OTHER MEATS | 166.0 | 173.4 | 177.5 | 180.7 | 184.8 | 190.6 | 194.9 | 194.8 | 207.3 | 210.9 | 210.7 | 219.0 |
| POULTRY | 169.1 | 181.7 | 185.3 | 182.0 | 191.4 | 200.9 | 204.2 | 204.0 | 209.9 | 221.4 | 231.7 | 236.3 |
| FISH AND SEAFOOD | 190.0 | 194.3 | 200.1 | 209.5 | 219.1 | 232.1 | 240.6 | 243.2 | 260.5 | 266.7 | 273.3 | 289.0 |

Source: U.S. Department of Labor

PER CAPITA EXPENDITURES FOR RED MEAT AND POULTRY, 1970-2014

| | BEEF | PORK | CHICKEN | TURKEY |
|------|---------|---------|---------|--------|
| 1970 | \$86.02 | \$42.80 | \$15.22 | \$4.54 |
| 1971 | 90.75 | 42.27 | 15.27 | 4.64 |
| 1972 | 101.18 | 45.23 | 16.17 | 5.06 |
| 1973 | 114.31 | 53.08 | 22.62 | 6.75 |
| 1974 | 125.15 | 53.79 | 21.06 | 6.30 |
| 1975 | 136.55 | 57.77 | 23.56 | 6.37 |
| 1976 | 139.81 | 60.02 | 24.46 | 7.06 |
| 1977 | 136.11 | 58.94 | 25.21 | 7.12 |
| 1978 | 158.70 | 67.51 | 28.67 | 7.63 |
| 1979 | 176.59 | 77.07 | 31.62 | 8.82 |
| 1980 | 181.65 | 79.83 | 45.08 | 9.93 |
| 1981 | 184.10 | 83.31 | 49.50 | 10.38 |
| 1982 | 186.88 | 86.00 | 48.62 | 9.78 |
| 1983 | 187.15 | 87.58 | 49.88 | 10.21 |
| 1984 | 188.01 | 83.46 | 58.67 | 11.08 |
| 1985 | 184.11 | 83.44 | 58.57 | 12.19 |
| 1986 | 181.72 | 87.21 | 66.67 | 13.79 |
| 1987 | 177.21 | 92.51 | 65.94 | 14.68 |
| 1988 | 182.23 | 96.04 | 74.11 | 15.04 |
| 1989 | 184.12 | 94.93 | 83.89 | 16.47 |
| 1990 | 190.51 | 105.91 | 86.58 | 17.35 |
| 1991 | 192.60 | 106.80 | 88.85 | 17.85 |
| 1992 | 189.28 | 105.14 | 93.42 | 17.33 |
| 1993 | 191.02 | 103.36 | 98.66 | 17.71 |
| 1994 | 189.54 | 104.97 | 100.88 | 17.85 |
| 1995 | 191.73 | 102.15 | 99.18 | 18.29 |
| 1996 | 189.68 | 108.51 | 106.67 | 19.26 |
| 1997 | 187.02 | 112.78 | 109.76 | 18.52 |
| 1998 | 188.65 | 120.40 | 111.89 | 17.58 |
| 1999 | 198.98 | 129.78 | 120.22 | 17.83 |
| 2000 | 212.97 | 135.41 | 121.00 | 18.30 |
| 2001 | 223.59 | 135.02 | 120.70 | 19.20 |
| 2002 | 224.50 | 136.93 | 130.31 | 18.63 |
| 2003 | 243.05 | 137.58 | 132.25 | 18.83 |
| 2004 | 268.96 | 143.15 | 145.62 | 18.60 |
| 2005 | 267.18 | 141.49 | 149.24 | 17.89 |
| 2006 | 260.81 | 138.54 | 136.78 | 18.72 |
| 2007 | 271.27 | 145.73 | 140.43 | 20.18 |
| 2008 | 269.57 | 142.15 | 147.29 | 22.12 |
| 2009 | 259.63 | 145.45 | 142.79 | 23.33 |
| 2010 | 261.40 | 148.95 | 146.47 | 24.19 |
| 2011 | 276.23 | 157.09 | 147.16 | 25.83 |
| 2012 | 287.44 | 159.94 | 154.03 | 26.71 |
| 2013 | 297.03 | 170.64 | 162.56 | 25.96 |
| 2014 | 322.98 | 185.81 | 165.27 | 24.72 |

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture. ERS / USDA discontinued this series in 2008.
Sterling Marketing, Inc. 2009 forward

PER CAPITA INCOME AND MEAT AND POULTRY EXPENDITURES 1970 - 2014

| | DISPOSABLE PERSONAL INCOME | FOOD EXPENDITURES AS A PERCENT OF | | | | | | MEAT AND POULTRY EXPENDITURES AS A PERCENT OF | | |
|------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|-------|----------------------------|----------------|-------|---|----------------------------|-------------------------|
| | | FOOD EXPENDITURES | | | DISPOSABLE PERSONAL INCOME | | | MEAT & POULTRY EXPENDITURES | DISPOSABLE PERSONAL INCOME | TOTAL FOOD EXPENDITURES |
| | | AT HOME | AWAY FROM HOME | TOTAL | AT HOME | AWAY FROM HOME | TOTAL | | | |
| 1970 | \$3,607 | \$387 | \$194 | \$581 | 10.7% | 5.4% | 16.1% | \$148.59 | 4.1% | 25.6% |
| 1971 | 3,877 | 401 | 204 | 605 | 10.34 | 5.26 | 15.61 | 152.93 | 3.9 | 25.3 |
| 1972 | 4,153 | 428 | 223 | 651 | 10.31 | 5.37 | 15.68 | 167.64 | 4.0 | 25.8 |
| 1973 | 4,629 | 469 | 249 | 718 | 10.13 | 5.38 | 15.51 | 196.76 | 4.3 | 27.4 |
| 1974 | 5,023 | 526 | 272 | 798 | 10.47 | 5.42 | 15.89 | 206.30 | 4.1 | 25.9 |
| 1975 | 5,511 | 567 | 316 | 883 | 10.28 | 5.74 | 16.02 | 224.25 | 4.1 | 25.4 |
| 1976 | 5,987 | 597 | 353 | 950 | 9.98 | 5.90 | 15.88 | 231.35 | 3.9 | 24.3 |
| 1977 | 6,533 | 635 | 386 | 1,021 | 9.72 | 5.91 | 15.63 | 227.38 | 3.5 | 22.3 |
| 1978 | 7,241 | 690 | 433 | 1,123 | 9.53 | 5.97 | 15.51 | 262.51 | 3.6 | 23.4 |
| 1979 | 7,986 | 759 | 486 | 1,245 | 9.51 | 6.09 | 15.59 | 294.10 | 3.7 | 23.6 |
| 1980 | 8,861 | 828 | 529 | 1,357 | 9.34 | 5.97 | 15.32 | 316.49 | 3.6 | 23.3 |
| 1981 | 9,785 | 874 | 571 | 1,444 | 8.93 | 5.83 | 14.76 | 327.29 | 3.3 | 22.7 |
| 1982 | 10,442 | 902 | 603 | 1,505 | 8.64 | 5.78 | 14.41 | 331.28 | 3.2 | 22.0 |
| 1983 | 11,170 | 939 | 645 | 1,584 | 8.41 | 5.78 | 14.18 | 334.82 | 3.0 | 21.1 |
| 1984 | 12,284 | 981 | 683 | 1,664 | 7.99 | 5.56 | 13.55 | 341.22 | 2.8 | 20.5 |
| 1985 | 13,068 | 1,009 | 710 | 1,718 | 7.72 | 5.43 | 13.15 | 338.31 | 2.6 | 19.7 |
| 1986 | 13,680 | 1,036 | 757 | 1,793 | 7.57 | 5.53 | 13.11 | 349.39 | 2.6 | 19.5 |
| 1987 | 14,179 | 1,097 | 811 | 1,909 | 7.74 | 5.72 | 13.46 | 350.34 | 2.5 | 18.4 |
| 1988 | 15,241 | 1,153 | 877 | 2,030 | 7.57 | 5.75 | 13.32 | 367.42 | 2.4 | 18.1 |
| 1989 | 16,171 | 1,216 | 926 | 2,142 | 7.52 | 5.72 | 13.24 | 379.41 | 2.3 | 17.7 |
| 1990 | 17,053 | 1,301 | 982 | 2,283 | 7.63 | 5.76 | 13.39 | 400.35 | 2.3 | 17.5 |
| 1991 | 17,627 | 1,344 | 1,017 | 2,361 | 7.62 | 5.77 | 13.39 | 406.10 | 2.3 | 17.2 |
| 1992 | 18,573 | 1,343 | 1,033 | 2,376 | 7.23 | 5.56 | 12.79 | 405.17 | 2.2 | 17.1 |
| 1993 | 19,092 | 1,360 | 1,081 | 2,441 | 7.12 | 5.66 | 12.78 | 410.75 | 2.2 | 16.8 |
| 1994 | 19,915 | 1,397 | 1,119 | 2,516 | 7.01 | 5.62 | 12.63 | 413.24 | 2.1 | 16.4 |
| 1995 | 20,765 | 1,408 | 1,170 | 2,578 | 6.78 | 5.64 | 12.42 | 411.35 | 2.0 | 16.0 |
| 1996 | 21,716 | 1,452 | 1,176 | 2,628 | 6.69 | 5.42 | 12.10 | 424.12 | 2.0 | 16.1 |
| 1997 | 22,685 | 1,488 | 1,249 | 2,737 | 6.56 | 5.51 | 12.07 | 428.08 | 1.9 | 15.6 |
| 1998 | 24,048 | 1,509 | 1,299 | 2,808 | 6.27 | 5.40 | 11.68 | 438.52 | 1.8 | 15.6 |
| 1999 | 24,949 | 1,558 | 1,347 | 2,904 | 6.24 | 5.40 | 11.64 | 466.81 | 1.9 | 16.1 |
| 2000 | 26,227 | 1,571 | 1,391 | 2,962 | 5.99 | 5.31 | 11.29 | 487.67 | 1.9 | 16.5 |
| 2001 | 27,193 | 1,631 | 1,420 | 3,051 | 6.00 | 5.22 | 11.22 | 506.65 | 1.9 | 16.6 |
| 2002 | 28,141 | 1,692 | 1,434 | 3,126 | 6.01 | 5.10 | 11.11 | 510.37 | 1.8 | 16.3 |
| 2003 | 29,229 | 1,731 | 1,543 | 3,275 | 5.92 | 5.28 | 11.20 | 531.71 | 1.8 | 16.2 |
| 2004 | 30,720 | 1,781 | 1,597 | 3,378 | 5.80 | 5.20 | 11.00 | 576.33 | 1.9 | 17.1 |
| 2005 | 31,786 | 1,853 | 1,723 | 3,576 | 5.83 | 5.42 | 11.25 | 575.80 | 1.8 | 16.1 |
| 2006 | 33,614 | 1,894 | 1,822 | 3,717 | 5.64 | 5.42 | 11.06 | 554.85 | 1.7 | 14.9 |
| 2007 | 34,840 | 1,972 | 1,902 | 3,874 | 5.66 | 5.46 | 11.12 | 577.60 | 1.7 | 14.9 |
| 2008 | 36,121 | 2,050 | 1,937 | 3,987 | 5.67 | 5.36 | 11.04 | 581.14 | 1.6 | 14.6 |
| 2009 | 35,573 | 2,022 | 1,906 | 3,928 | 5.68 | 5.36 | 11.04 | 571.21 | 1.6 | 14.5 |
| 2010 | 36,330 | 2,066 | 1,955 | 4,021 | 5.69 | 5.38 | 11.07 | 581.42 | 1.6 | 14.5 |
| 2011 | 37,876 | 2,157 | 2,050 | 4,207 | 5.70 | 5.41 | 11.11 | 606.31 | 1.6 | 14.4 |
| 2012 | 39,455 | 2,222 | 2,150 | 4,372 | 5.63 | 5.45 | 11.08 | 628.12 | 1.6 | 14.4 |
| 2013 | 39,123 | 2,271 | 2,233 | 4,504 | 5.80 | 5.71 | 11.51 | 656.19 | 1.7 | 14.6 |
| 2014 | 40,461 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 698.77 | 1.7 | NA |

Source: U.S. Departments of Agriculture and Bureau of Labor Statistics
 1 At home food expenditures. The 2004 Consumer Expenditures Report is the most recent report issued by BLS.
 NA Data not available.

BEEF: RETAIL, WHOLESALE AND FARM VALUES AND SPREADS, 1970-2014

| | VALUE | | TOTAL | FARM TO RETAIL SPREAD | |
|----------------------|--------------|-------------|-------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| | RETAIL PRICE | FARM VALUE* | | WHOLESALE TO RETAIL | FARM TO WHOLESALE |
| CENTS PER POUND BEEF | | | | | |
| 1970 | 99.9 | 64.2 | 35.7 | 23.1 | 12.6 |
| 1971 | 106.2 | 70.7 | 35.5 | 21.0 | 14.5 |
| 1972 | 116.6 | 76.0 | 40.6 | 26.3 | 14.3 |
| 1973 | 139.7 | 94.7 | 45.0 | 28.9 | 16.1 |
| 1974 | 143.8 | 91.8 | 52.0 | 33.7 | 18.3 |
| 1975 | 152.2 | 99.4 | 52.8 | 33.0 | 19.8 |
| 1976 | 145.7 | 84.4 | 61.3 | 45.0 | 16.3 |
| 1977 | 145.8 | 86.0 | 59.8 | 42.6 | 17.2 |
| 1978 | 178.8 | 111.7 | 67.1 | 47.4 | 19.7 |
| 1979 | 222.4 | 141.7 | 80.7 | 56.7 | 24.0 |
| 1980 | 233.6 | 145.7 | 87.9 | 62.5 | 25.4 |
| 1981 | 234.7 | 139.1 | 95.6 | 70.3 | 25.3 |
| 1982 | 238.4 | 141.1 | 97.3 | 72.5 | 24.8 |
| 1983 | 234.1 | 136.8 | 97.3 | 74.0 | 23.3 |
| 1984 | 235.5 | 140.7 | 94.8 | 73.0 | 21.8 |
| 1985 | 228.6 | 127.4 | 101.2 | 79.8 | 21.4 |
| 1986 | 226.8 | 125.0 | 101.8 | 80.3 | 21.5 |
| 1987 | 238.4 | 138.7 | 99.7 | 78.4 | 21.3 |
| 1988 | 250.3 | 148.3 | 102.0 | 80.9 | 21.1 |
| 1989 | 265.7 | 157.6 | 108.1 | 88.9 | 19.2 |
| 1990 | 281.0 | 168.4 | 112.6 | 91.4 | 21.2 |
| 1991 | 288.3 | 160.2 | 128.1 | 105.8 | 22.3 |
| 1992 | 284.6 | 161.8 | 122.8 | 105.0 | 17.8 |
| 1993 | 293.4 | 164.1 | 129.3 | 110.9 | 18.4 |
| 1994 | 282.9 | 145.5 | 137.4 | 116.2 | 21.2 |
| 1995 | 284.4 | 138.4 | 146.0 | 120.5 | 25.5 |
| 1996 | 280.2 | 134.9 | 145.3 | 122.1 | 23.2 |
| 1997 | 279.5 | 137.2 | 142.3 | 121.3 | 21.0 |
| 1998 | 277.1 | 130.8 | 146.3 | 123.3 | 23.0 |
| 1999 | 287.8 | 141.1 | 146.7 | 116.2 | 30.5 |
| 2000 | 306.4 | 149.0 | 157.4 | 124.1 | 33.3 |
| 2001 | 337.7 | 154.5 | 183.2 | 145.6 | 37.6 |
| 2002 | 331.5 | 144.6 | 186.9 | 151.5 | 35.4 |
| 2003 | 374.6 | 181.3 | 193.3 | 151.7 | 41.6 |
| 2004 | 406.5 | 183.7 | 222.8 | 187.6 | 35.2 |
| 2005 | 409.1 | 191.7 | 217.4 | 183.0 | 34.4 |
| 2006 | 397.0 | 187.3 | 209.7 | 169.0 | 40.7 |
| 2007 | 415.8 | 197.8 | 218.0 | 184.8 | 33.2 |
| 2008 | 432.6 | 197.0 | 235.6 | 197.9 | 37.7 |
| 2009 | 425.8 | 181.0 | 244.8 | 208.6 | 36.2 |
| 2010 | 438.4 | 203.9 | 234.5 | 197.3 | 37.2 |
| 2011 | 480.7 | 240.8 | 239.9 | 205.0 | 34.9 |
| 2012 | 498.6 | 260.1 | 238.5 | 208.0 | 30.5 |
| 2013 | 528.9 | 265.9 | 263.0 | 230.6 | 32.4 |
| 2014 | 597.1 | 329.5 | 267.6 | 232.4 | 35.2 |

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture
* Value equivalent to one pound of retail cuts, less by-product value

PORK: RETAIL, WHOLESALE AND FARM VALUES AND SPREADS, 1970-2014

| | VALUE | | | TOTAL | FARM TO RETAIL SPREAD | |
|---|--------------|------------------|-------------|-------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| | RETAIL PRICE | WHOLESALE VALUE* | FARM VALUE* | | WHOLESALE TO RETAIL | FARM TO WHOLESALE |
| CENTS PER POUND PORK¹ | | | | | | |
| 1970 | 77.4 | 63.4 | 39.3 | 38.1 | 14.0 | 24.1 |
| 1971 | 69.8 | 57.0 | 32.0 | 37.8 | 12.8 | 25.0 |
| 1972 | 82.7 | 71.3 | 46.2 | 36.5 | 11.4 | 25.1 |
| 1973 | 109.2 | 99.8 | 67.6 | 41.6 | 13.4 | 28.2 |
| 1974 | 107.8 | 85.5 | 57.2 | 50.6 | 22.3 | 28.3 |
| 1975 | 134.6 | 115.3 | 79.8 | 54.8 | 19.3 | 35.5 |
| 1976 | 134.0 | 105.2 | 71.0 | 63.0 | 28.8 | 34.2 |
| 1977 | 125.4 | 99.0 | 65.6 | 59.8 | 26.4 | 33.4 |
| 1978 | 143.6 | 107.7 | 76.6 | 67.0 | 35.9 | 31.1 |
| 1979 | 152.5 | 105.5 | 78.4 | 74.1 | 47.0 | 27.1 |
| 1980 | 147.5 | 103.0 | 74.3 | 73.2 | 44.5 | 28.7 |
| 1981 | 161.2 | 112.1 | 82.6 | 78.6 | 49.1 | 29.5 |
| 1982 | 185.6 | 128.0 | 103.4 | 82.1 | 57.5 | 24.6 |
| 1983 | 179.7 | 114.5 | 89.8 | 89.9 | 65.2 | 24.7 |
| 1984 | 171.4 | 115.7 | 91.0 | 80.5 | 55.8 | 24.7 |
| 1985 | 171.4 | 106.3 | 83.9 | 87.5 | 65.1 | 22.4 |
| 1986 | 188.8 | 116.6 | 96.7 | 92.1 | 72.2 | 19.9 |
| 1987 | 199.4 | 118.8 | 97.1 | 102.2 | 80.6 | 21.7 |
| 1988 | 194.0 | 106.2 | 81.5 | 112.5 | 87.9 | 24.7 |
| 1989 | 193.5 | 104.3 | 82.7 | 110.8 | 89.2 | 21.6 |
| 1990 | 224.9 | 124.3 | 102.3 | 122.6 | 100.6 | 22.0 |
| 1991 | 224.2 | 114.4 | 92.0 | 132.2 | 109.7 | 22.5 |
| 1992 | 209.5 | 104.0 | 79.5 | 130.0 | 105.5 | 24.5 |
| 1993 | 209.1 | 108.1 | 85.1 | 124.0 | 101.0 | 23.0 |
| 1994 | 209.5 | 104.0 | 73.9 | 135.7 | 105.6 | 30.1 |
| 1995 | 206.1 | 103.8 | 78.3 | 127.8 | 102.3 | 25.5 |
| 1996 | 233.7 | 123.2 | 99.4 | 134.3 | 110.5 | 23.8 |
| 1997 | 245.0 | 123.1 | 95.3 | 149.6 | 121.9 | 27.7 |
| 1998 | 242.7 | 97.3 | 61.2 | 181.5 | 145.4 | 36.1 |
| 1999 | 241.5 | 99.0 | 60.4 | 181.1 | 142.5 | 38.6 |
| 2000 | 258.2 | 114.5 | 79.4 | 178.8 | 143.7 | 35.1 |
| 2001 | 269.4 | 117.8 | 81.2 | 188.2 | 151.6 | 36.6 |
| 2002 | 265.7 | 100.7 | 61.9 | 203.8 | 165.0 | 38.8 |
| 2003 | 265.8 | 107.4 | 69.6 | 196.2 | 158.4 | 37.8 |
| 2004 | 279.2 | 127.4 | 92.1 | 187.1 | 151.8 | 35.3 |
| 2005 | 282.7 | 124.9 | 88.0 | 194.7 | 157.8 | 36.9 |
| 2006 | 280.8 | 121.4 | 83.3 | 197.5 | 159.4 | 38.1 |
| 2007 | 287.1 | 121.5 | 82.0 | 205.1 | 165.6 | 39.5 |
| 2008 | 293.7 | 124.4 | 82.5 | 211.2 | 169.3 | 41.9 |
| 2009 | 292.0 | 111.3 | 71.5 | 220.5 | 180.7 | 39.8 |
| 2010 | 311.4 | 141.2 | 95.7 | 215.7 | 170.2 | 45.5 |
| 2011 | 343.4 | 158.8 | 114.0 | 229.4 | 184.6 | 44.8 |
| 2012 | 346.7 | 147.2 | 104.9 | 241.8 | 199.5 | 42.3 |
| 2013 | 364.4 | 157.5 | 110.2 | 254.2 | 206.9 | 47.3 |
| 2014 | 402.0 | 187.6 | 131.6 | 270.4 | 214.4 | 56.0 |

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture
* Value equivalent to one pound of retail cuts, less by-product value
¹ Data series revised back to 1979

POULTRY: RETAIL TO CONSUMER PRICE SPREADS, 1966-2014

| | CHICKEN ¹ | | | TURKEY ² | | |
|-----------------|----------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------|
| | RETAIL PRICE | RETAILER VALUE | RETAIL SPREAD | RETAIL PRICE | RETAILER VALUE | RETAIL SPREAD |
| CENTS PER POUND | | | | | | |
| 1966 | 41.60 | 30.90 | 10.70 | 50.20 | 42.00 | 8.20 |
| 1967 | 38.70 | 28.50 | 10.20 | 48.30 | 38.10 | 9.90 |
| 1968 | 40.80 | 30.10 | 10.70 | 46.80 | 36.80 | 10.20 |
| 1969 | 43.40 | 32.00 | 11.40 | 49.60 | 40.10 | 9.70 |
| 1970 | 41.70 | 29.80 | 11.80 | 56.60 | 43.50 | 12.40 |
| 1971 | 42.00 | 30.90 | 11.10 | 55.10 | 42.10 | 13.00 |
| 1972 | 42.70 | NA | NA | 56.50 | 41.70 | 14.70 |
| 1973 | 60.80 | NA | NA | 73.50 | 62.90 | 12.70 |
| 1974 | 57.00 | 42.30 | 14.80 | 72.60 | 54.50 | 18.20 |
| 1975 | 64.30 | 49.40 | 14.90 | 73.80 | 60.10 | 13.90 |
| 1976 | 61.10 | 45.50 | 15.60 | 77.80 | 55.20 | 22.10 |
| 1977 | 61.90 | 45.30 | 16.50 | 77.00 | 60.00 | 17.70 |
| 1978 | 66.50 | 49.30 | 17.20 | 81.60 | 72.50 | 9.00 |
| 1979 | 67.70 | 50.00 | 17.70 | 89.80 | 76.00 | 13.90 |
| 1980 | 70.86 | 52.36 | 18.50 | 88.80 | 72.30 | 16.60 |
| 1981 | 73.18 | 53.28 | 19.90 | 97.70 | 70.40 | 27.30 |
| 1982 | 71.36 | 51.26 | 20.10 | 92.60 | 68.80 | 23.80 |
| 1983 | 72.47 | 55.77 | 16.70 | 91.70 | 67.50 | 24.20 |
| 1984 | 81.01 | 61.01 | 20.00 | 98.70 | 82.10 | 16.60 |
| 1985 | 76.33 | 56.23 | 20.10 | 105.20 | 83.60 | 21.60 |
| 1986 | 83.50 | 63.10 | 20.40 | 106.60 | 81.70 | 24.90 |
| 1987 | 78.48 | 53.68 | 24.80 | 101.20 | 66.20 | 34.90 |
| 1988 | 85.37 | 62.17 | 23.20 | 95.70 | 69.80 | 25.90 |
| 1989 | 92.70 | 64.20 | 28.50 | 99.40 | 74.00 | 25.40 |
| 1990 | 145.50 | 58.25 | 87.26 | 99.30 | 71.30 | 27.90 |
| 1991 | 143.43 | 56.43 | 87.00 | 99.80 | 69.00 | 30.90 |
| 1992 | 141.78 | 57.55 | 84.24 | 97.00 | 69.50 | 27.50 |
| 1993 | 144.02 | 55.79 | 88.23 | 100.10 | 71.30 | 28.80 |
| 1994 | 145.25 | 60.51 | 84.74 | 100.00 | 74.30 | 25.80 |
| 1995 | 144.11 | 60.55 | 83.56 | 102.40 | 74.90 | 27.50 |
| 1996 | 150.51 | 62.55 | 87.96 | 104.30 | 75.70 | 28.60 |
| 1997 | 150.63 | 56.48 | 94.15 | 105.06 | 72.59 | 32.47 |
| 1998 | 153.73 | 56.29 | 97.43 | 99.60 | 71.20 | 28.40 |
| 1999 | 154.42 | 52.62 | 101.80 | 99.32 | 76.81 | 22.51 |
| 2000 | 155.33 | 59.73 | 95.60 | 103.10 | 77.10 | 26.00 |
| 2001 | 157.73 | 58.43 | 99.30 | 109.30 | 72.40 | 36.90 |
| 2002 | 161.90 | 56.00 | 105.90 | 105.28 | 70.22 | 35.06 |
| 2003 | 161.31 | 65.65 | 95.66 | 108.18 | 69.40 | 38.78 |
| 2004 | 172.78 | 76.70 | 96.09 | 109.10 | 69.70 | 39.40 |
| 2005 | 174.07 | 67.69 | 106.38 | 107.20 | 73.40 | 33.80 |
| 2006 | 157.07 | 56.28 | 100.79 | 110.80 | 77.00 | 33.80 |
| 2007 | 165.11 | 76.22 | 88.89 | 115.00 | 82.10 | 32.90 |
| 2008 | 174.64 | 71.20 | 103.50 | 125.00 | 87.39 | 37.61 |
| 2009 | 177.97 | 75.50 | 102.46 | 140.00 | 79.50 | 60.50 |
| 2010 | 175.28 | 74.34 | 100.94 | 147.70 | 90.40 | 57.30 |
| 2011 | 176.72 | 71.46 | 105.27 | 158.40 | 102.00 | 56.40 |
| 2012 | 189.25 | 84.53 | 104.72 | 162.20 | 105.60 | 56.60 |
| 2013 | 196.47 | 88.30 | 108.17 | 165.00 | 99.70 | 65.30 |
| 2014 | 196.27 | 86.89 | 109.38 | 160.00 | 106.86 | 53.14 |

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture

1. In November 1992, a composite broiler retail price was published to reflect changes in broiler consumption patterns.

Whole bird purchases have declined over the years, making the whole bird price less representative of total purchases.

This composite includes whole bird, breast, and leg prices weighted by estimated quantities purchased by consumers, each year.

Beginning in 1990, the retail price series reflects the change to the composite price series.

2. Frozen Hen

HAMBURGER AND BEEF: CONSUMPTION AND PRICES, 1980-2014

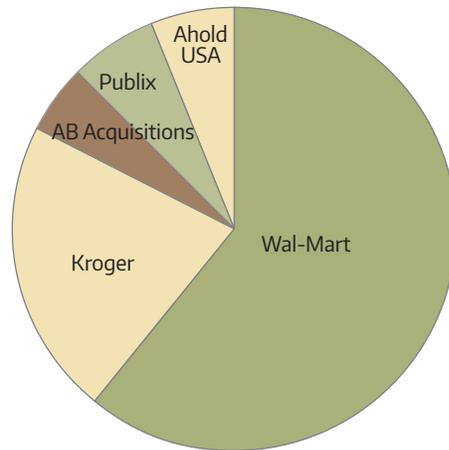
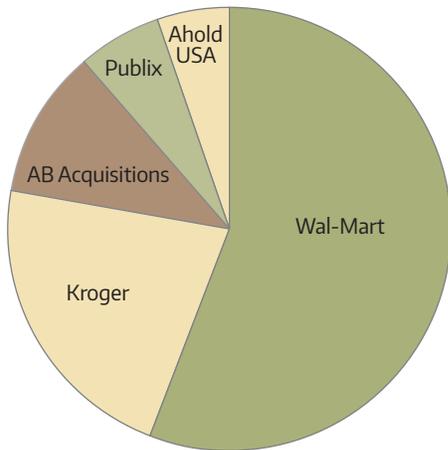
| | PER CAPITA DISAPPEARANCE | | | PRICES | |
|------|--------------------------|-----------|------------|------------------------|-------------|
| | HAMBURGER | BEEF CUTS | TOTAL BEEF | HAMBURGER ¹ | CHOICE BEEF |
| | DOLLARS PER POUND | | | | |
| 1980 | 30.7 | 45.7 | 76.4 | \$1.36 | \$2.34 |
| 1981 | 30.2 | 46.9 | 77.1 | 1.33 | 2.35 |
| 1982 | 31.1 | 45.7 | 76.8 | 1.32 | 2.38 |
| 1983 | 31.5 | 46.7 | 78.2 | 1.29 | 2.34 |
| 1984 | 31.4 | 46.7 | 78.1 | 1.28 | 2.36 |
| 1985 | 31.7 | 47.1 | 78.8 | 1.24 | 2.29 |
| 1986 | 32.4 | 46.0 | 78.4 | 1.23 | 2.27 |
| 1987 | 31.3 | 42.7 | 74.0 | 1.31 | 2.38 |
| 1988 | 31.3 | 41.5 | 72.8 | 1.36 | 2.50 |
| 1989 | 30.0 | 39.5 | 69.5 | 1.44 | 2.66 |
| 1990 | 30.2 | 37.5 | 67.7 | 1.59 | 2.81 |
| 1991 | 31.1 | 35.5 | 66.6 | 1.60 | 2.88 |
| 1992 | 30.9 | 35.2 | 66.1 | 1.54 | 2.85 |
| 1993 | 30.5 | 34.0 | 64.6 | 1.57 | 2.93 |
| 1994 | 31.1 | 35.2 | 66.3 | 1.48 | 2.83 |
| 1995 | 30.9 | 35.7 | 66.6 | 1.37 | 2.84 |
| 1996 | 31.6 | 35.5 | 67.1 | 1.37 | 2.80 |
| 1997 | 31.7 | 33.9 | 65.7 | 1.39 | 2.80 |
| 1998 | 31.5 | 35.2 | 66.8 | 1.41 | 2.77 |
| 1999 | 32.5 | 35.1 | 67.6 | 1.45 | 2.88 |
| 2000 | 32.8 | 35.0 | 67.8 | 1.57 | 3.06 |
| 2001 | 33.3 | 33.0 | 66.4 | 1.71 | 3.38 |
| 2002 | 34.0 | 33.8 | 67.8 | 1.71 | 3.32 |
| 2003 | 32.6 | 32.5 | 65.1 | 1.95 | 3.75 |
| 2004 | 32.4 | 33.9 | 66.3 | 2.16 | 4.07 |
| 2005 | 31.7 | 34.0 | 65.7 | 2.30 | 4.09 |
| 2006 | 32.6 | 33.4 | 65.9 | 2.22 | 3.97 |
| 2007 | 32.5 | 32.7 | 65.2 | 2.30 | 4.16 |
| 2008 | 31.1 | 31.7 | 62.8 | 2.34 | 4.33 |
| 2009 | 30.6 | 30.5 | 61.2 | 2.22 | 4.26 |
| 2010 | 30.0 | 29.7 | 59.7 | 2.37 | 4.40 |
| 2011 | 29.7 | 27.6 | 57.4 | 2.78 | 4.81 |
| 2012 | 29.6 | 27.8 | 57.4 | 3.03 | 4.99 |
| 2013 | 29.4 | 27.0 | 56.4 | 3.40 | 5.29 |
| 2014 | 29.5 | 24.6 | 54.2 | 3.90 | 5.97 |

¹ Sterling Marketing, Inc. calculation

10 LARGEST SUPERMARKET CHAINS, 2014-2015 SUPERMARKETS WITH \$2 MILLION ANNUAL SALES AND GREATER

| COMPANY NAME | 2015 | | | 2014 | | |
|---|-----------|------------------------|-------------------|-----------|------------------------|-------------------|
| | 2015 RANK | NUMBER OF SUPERMARKETS | SUPERMARKET SALES | 2014 RANK | NUMBER OF SUPERMARKETS | SUPERMARKET SALES |
| | | | MILLION DOLLARS | | | |
| WAL-MART | 1 | 4,024 | \$288,049 | 1 | 4,203 | \$279,406 |
| KROGER | 2 | 2,625 | \$108,500 | 2 | 2,640 | \$98,375 |
| AB ACQUISITION LLC ¹ Safeway, Alberson's, Von's | 3 | 2,238 | \$56,443 | 7 | 1,041 | \$23,228 |
| PUBLIX | 4 | 1,097 | \$30,560 | 5 | 1,077 | \$28,900 |
| AHOLD USA | 5 | 791 | \$25,977 | 6 | 767 | \$27,425 |
| H.E. BUTT GROCERY CO | 6 | 363 | \$22,590 | 8 | 350 | \$20,000 |
| DELHAIZE AMERICA INC. | 7 | 1,296 | \$16,900 | 9 | 1,359 | \$18,100 |
| MEIJER, INC. | 8 | 213 | \$15,400 | 10 | 204 | \$14,900 |
| WAKEFERN FOOD CORP | 9 | 141 | \$14,700 | 11 | 314 | \$14,100 |
| WHOLE FOODS MARKET | 10 | 414 | \$14,194 | 12 | 362 | \$12,917 |

Source: Progressive Grocer
¹ From the sale of Alberston's, Jewel-Osco, Shaw's from SuperValue in January 2013 and completed March 2013.



| SHARE OF TOTAL SUPERMARKET SALES, 2014 | |
|--|-------|
| Wal-Mart | 45.1% |
| Kroger | 17.5% |
| AB Acquisitions | 8.8% |
| Publix | 4.8% |
| Ahold USA | 4.2% |

| SHARE OF TOTAL SUPERMARKET SALES, 2013 | |
|--|-------|
| Wal-Mart | 45.0% |
| Kroger | 15.9% |
| AB Acquisitions | 3.7% |
| Publix | 4.7% |
| Ahold USA | 4.4% |

Source: Progressive Grocer

FOOD RETAILERS NET PROFITS PERCENT OF SALES, 1990-2014

| YEAR | INCOME BEFORE TAXES | NET PROFIT AFTER TAXES |
|-----------|---------------------|------------------------|
| 1990/1991 | 1.56% | 0.96% |
| 1991/1992 | 1.39 | 0.77 |
| 1992/1993 | 1.31 | 0.49 |
| 1993/1994 | 1.70 | 0.93 |
| 1994/1995 | 1.81 | 1.14 |
| 1995/1996 | 1.99 | 1.20 |
| 1996/1997 | 1.86 | 1.08 |
| 1997/1998 | 2.11 | 1.22 |
| 1998/1999 | 1.83 | 1.03 |
| 1999/2000 | 2.07 | 1.18 |
| 2000/2001 | 1.96 | 1.25 |
| 2001/2002 | 2.23 | 1.36 |
| 2002/2003 | 2.59 | 0.95 |
| 2003/2004 | 1.56 | 0.88 |
| 2004/2005 | 1.75 | 1.16 |
| 2005/2006 | 2.09 | 1.46 |
| 2006/2007 | 2.53 | 1.91 |
| 2007/2008 | 2.80 | 1.84 |
| 2008/2009 | 2.73 | 1.86 |
| 2009/2010 | 1.89 | 1.21 |
| 2010/2011 | 2.03 | 1.09 |
| 2012 | 1.90 | 1.50 |
| 2013 | NA | 1.30 |
| 2014 | NA | 1.50 |

Source: Food Marketing Institute, Annual Financial Review
NA Data unavailable.

15 LARGEST RESTAURANT CHAINS, 2014 RANKED BY SYSTEMWIDE FOODSERVICE SALES

| COMPANY NAME | 2014 | | | 2013 | | |
|------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|
| | 2014 RANK | SYSTEMWIDE FOODSERVICE SALES | FISCAL YEAR END | 2013 RANK | SYSTEMWIDE FOODSERVICE SALES | FISCAL YEAR END |
| | MILLION DOLLARS | | | MILLION DOLLARS | | |
| MCDONALD'S | 1 | \$35,447 | Dec ' 14 | 1 | \$35,856 | Dec ' 13 |
| STARBUCKS COFFEE | 2 | \$13,019 | Sep ' 14 | 3 | \$11,864 | Sep ' 13 |
| SUBWAY | 3 | \$12,265 | Dec ' 14 | 2 | \$12,221 | Dec ' 13 |
| BURGER KING | 4 | \$8,632 | Dec ' 14 | 4 | \$8,501 | Dec ' 13 |
| WENDY'S | 5 | \$8,568 | Dec ' 14 | 5 | \$8,354 | Dec ' 13 |
| TACO BELL | 6 | \$8,200 | Dec ' 14 | 6 | \$7,800 | Dec ' 13 |
| DUNKIN' DONUTS | 7 | \$7,176 | Dec ' 14 | 7 | \$6,743 | Dec ' 13 |
| CHICK-FIL-A | 8 | \$5,711 | Dec ' 14 | 9 | \$4,989 | Dec ' 13 |
| PIZZA HUT | 9 | \$5,500 | Dec ' 14 | 8 | \$5,700 | Dec ' 13 |
| APPLEBEE'S | 10 | \$4,577 | Dec ' 14 | 10 | \$4,517 | Dec ' 13 |
| PANERA BREAD | 11 | \$4,260 | Dec ' 14 | 12 | \$4,029 | Dec ' 13 |
| KFC | 12 | \$4,200 | Dec ' 14 | 11 | \$4,200 | Dec ' 13 |
| DOMINO'S PIZZA | 13 | \$4,116 | Dec ' 14 | 14 | \$3,770 | Dec. ' 13 |
| CHIPOTLE MEXICAN GRILL | 14 | \$4,061 | Dec ' 14 | 17 | \$3,191 | Dec. ' 13 |
| SONIC DRIVE-IN | 15 | \$4,033 | Aug ' 14 | 13 | \$3,882 | Aug ' 13 |
| OLIVE GARDEN | 16 | \$3,763 | May ' 15 | 15 | \$3,669 | May ' 14 |
| CHILI'S GRILL & BAR | 17 | \$3,634 | June ' 15 | 16 | \$3,189 | June ' 14 |

Source: Nation's Restaurant News

U.S. IMPORTS, EXPORTS, AND NET TRADE^{/1} OF BEEF AND VEAL PERCENT OF U.S. COMMERCIAL PRODUCTION 1960-2014

| | PRODUCTION | IMPORTS | EXPORTS | NET TRADE | IMPORTS | EXPORTS | NET TRADE |
|------|----------------------------------|---------|---------|-----------|---------------------------------|---------|-----------|
| | MILLION POUND CARCASS EQUIVALENT | | | | AS A PERCENT OF U.S. PRODUCTION | | |
| 1960 | 15,399 | 760 | 55 | (705) | 4.9 | 0.4 | -4.6 |
| 1961 | 15,890 | 1,021 | 56 | (965) | 6.4 | 0.4 | -6.1 |
| 1962 | 15,867 | 1,414 | 51 | (1,363) | 8.9 | 0.3 | -8.6 |
| 1963 | 16,896 | 1,651 | 52 | (1,599) | 9.8 | 0.3 | -9.5 |
| 1964 | 18,965 | 1,068 | 91 | (977) | 5.6 | 0.5 | -5.2 |
| 1965 | 19,261 | 923 | 91 | (832) | 4.8 | 0.5 | -4.3 |
| 1966 | 20,355 | 1,182 | 83 | (1,099) | 5.8 | 0.4 | -5.4 |
| 1967 | 20,740 | 1,313 | 88 | (1,225) | 6.3 | 0.4 | -5.9 |
| 1968 | 21,358 | 1,500 | 88 | (1,412) | 7.0 | 0.4 | -6.6 |
| 1969 | 21,600 | 1,615 | 82 | (1,533) | 7.5 | 0.4 | -7.1 |
| 1970 | 22,030 | 1,792 | 101 | (1,691) | 8.1 | 0.5 | -7.7 |
| 1971 | 22,213 | 1,734 | 117 | (1,617) | 7.8 | 0.5 | -7.3 |
| 1972 | 22,647 | 1,960 | 114 | (1,846) | 8.7 | 0.5 | -8.2 |
| 1973 | 21,413 | 1,990 | 144 | (1,846) | 9.3 | 0.7 | -8.6 |
| 1974 | 23,286 | 1,615 | 115 | (1,500) | 6.9 | 0.5 | -6.4 |
| 1975 | 24,500 | 1,758 | 110 | (1,648) | 7.2 | 0.4 | -6.7 |
| 1976 | 26,480 | 2,073 | 88 | (1,985) | 7.8 | 0.3 | -7.5 |
| 1977 | 25,780 | 1,939 | 98 | (1,841) | 7.5 | 0.4 | -7.1 |
| 1978 | 24,610 | 2,297 | 160 | (2,137) | 9.3 | 0.7 | -8.7 |
| 1979 | 21,671 | 2,405 | 167 | (2,238) | 11.1 | 0.8 | -10.3 |
| 1980 | 21,849 | 2,064 | 173 | (1,891) | 9.4 | 0.8 | -8.7 |
| 1981 | 22,629 | 1,743 | 216 | (1,527) | 7.7 | 1.0 | -6.7 |
| 1982 | 22,789 | 1,939 | 250 | (1,689) | 8.5 | 1.1 | -7.4 |
| 1983 | 23,487 | 1,974 | 272 | (1,702) | 8.4 | 1.2 | -7.2 |
| 1984 | 23,895 | 1,823 | 330 | (1,493) | 7.6 | 1.4 | -6.2 |
| 1985 | 24,055 | 2,071 | 328 | (1,743) | 8.6 | 1.4 | -7.2 |
| 1986 | 24,722 | 2,130 | 521 | (1,609) | 8.6 | 2.1 | -6.5 |
| 1987 | 23,821 | 2,269 | 604 | (1,665) | 9.5 | 2.5 | -7.0 |
| 1988 | 23,811 | 2,380 | 680 | (1,700) | 10.0 | 2.9 | -7.1 |
| 1989 | 23,319 | 2,179 | 1,023 | (1,156) | 9.3 | 4.4 | -5.0 |
| 1990 | 22,950 | 2,356 | 1,006 | (1,350) | 10.3 | 4.4 | -5.9 |
| 1991 | 23,096 | 2,408 | 1,188 | (1,220) | 10.4 | 5.1 | -5.3 |
| 1992 | 23,268 | 2,441 | 1,324 | (1,117) | 10.5 | 5.7 | -4.8 |
| 1993 | 23,210 | 2,402 | 1,275 | (1,126) | 10.3 | 5.5 | -4.9 |
| 1994 | 24,561 | 2,372 | 1,611 | (761) | 9.7 | 6.6 | -3.1 |
| 1995 | 25,424 | 2,104 | 1,821 | (283) | 8.3 | 7.2 | -1.1 |
| 1996 | 25,789 | 2,073 | 1,877 | (196) | 8.0 | 7.3 | -0.8 |
| 1997 | 25,707 | 2,344 | 2,136 | (208) | 9.1 | 8.3 | -0.8 |
| 1998 | 25,904 | 2,643 | 2,171 | (472) | 10.2 | 8.4 | -1.8 |
| 1999 | 26,609 | 2,873 | 2,417 | (456) | 10.8 | 9.1 | -1.7 |
| 2000 | 26,991 | 3,031 | 2,468 | (563) | 11.2 | 9.1 | -2.1 |
| 2001 | 26,302 | 3,164 | 2,269 | (895) | 12.0 | 8.6 | -3.4 |
| 2002 | 27,287 | 3,218 | 2,447 | (771) | 11.8 | 9.0 | -2.8 |
| 2003 | 26,430 | 3,006 | 2,523 | (483) | 11.4 | 9.5 | -1.8 |
| 2004 | 24,714 | 3,679 | 460 | (3,219) | 14.9 | 1.9 | -13.0 |
| 2005 | 24,838 | 3,599 | 689 | (2,910) | 14.5 | 2.8 | -11.7 |
| 2006 | 26,298 | 3,085 | 1,153 | (1,932) | 11.7 | 4.4 | -7.3 |
| 2007 | 26,558 | 3,052 | 1,431 | (1,621) | 11.5 | 5.4 | -6.1 |
| 2008 | 26,704 | 2,537 | 1,888 | (649) | 9.5 | 7.1 | -2.4 |
| 2009 | 26,104 | 2,626 | 1,935 | (691) | 10.1 | 7.4 | -2.6 |
| 2010 | 26,439 | 2,297 | 2,299 | 2 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 0.0 |
| 2011 | 26,325 | 2,056 | 2,788 | 732 | 7.8 | 10.6 | 2.8 |
| 2012 | 25,914 | 2,220 | 2,453 | 233 | 8.6 | 9.5 | 0.9 |
| 2013 | 25,720 | 2,250 | 2,583 | 333 | 8.7 | 10.0 | 1.3 |
| 2014 | 24,251 | 2,947 | 2,573 | (374) | 12.2 | 10.6 | -1.5 |

^{/1} Exports minus imports.
Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture

U.S. IMPORTS, EXPORTS, AND NET TRADE^{/1} OF PORK PERCENT OF U.S. COMMERCIAL PRODUCTION 1960-2014

| | PRODUCTION | IMPORTS | EXPORTS | NET TRADE | IMPORTS | EXPORTS | NET TRADE |
|------|----------------------------------|---------|---------|-----------|---------------------------------|---------|-----------|
| | MILLION POUND CARCASS EQUIVALENT | | | | AS A PERCENT OF U.S. PRODUCTION | | |
| 1960 | 13,169 | 222 | 76 | (146) | 1.7 | 0.6 | -1.1 |
| 1961 | 12,978 | 224 | 72 | (152) | 1.7 | 0.6 | -1.2 |
| 1962 | 13,364 | 256 | 67 | (189) | 1.9 | 0.5 | -1.4 |
| 1963 | 13,937 | 262 | 142 | (120) | 1.9 | 1.0 | -0.9 |
| 1964 | 14,111 | 313 | 138 | (175) | 2.2 | 1.0 | -1.2 |
| 1965 | 12,386 | 382 | 55 | (327) | 3.1 | 0.4 | -2.6 |
| 1966 | 12,599 | 430 | 58 | (372) | 3.4 | 0.5 | -2.9 |
| 1967 | 13,935 | 440 | 58 | (382) | 3.2 | 0.4 | -2.7 |
| 1968 | 14,328 | 462 | 93 | (369) | 3.2 | 0.7 | -2.6 |
| 1969 | 14,073 | 450 | 154 | (296) | 3.2 | 1.1 | -2.1 |
| 1970 | 14,500 | 491 | 68 | (423) | 3.4 | 0.5 | -2.9 |
| 1971 | 15,815 | 496 | 72 | (424) | 3.1 | 0.5 | -2.7 |
| 1972 | 14,241 | 538 | 106 | (432) | 3.8 | 0.7 | -3.0 |
| 1973 | 13,043 | 533 | 171 | (362) | 4.1 | 1.3 | -2.8 |
| 1974 | 14,100 | 488 | 105 | (383) | 3.5 | 0.7 | -2.7 |
| 1975 | 11,585 | 439 | 211 | (228) | 3.8 | 1.8 | -2.0 |
| 1976 | 12,488 | 469 | 316 | (153) | 3.8 | 2.5 | -1.2 |
| 1977 | 13,052 | 440 | 294 | (146) | 3.4 | 2.3 | -1.1 |
| 1978 | 13,209 | 495 | 288 | (207) | 3.7 | 2.2 | -1.6 |
| 1979 | 15,271 | 500 | 291 | (209) | 3.3 | 1.9 | -1.4 |
| 1980 | 16,433 | 550 | 252 | (298) | 3.3 | 1.5 | -1.8 |
| 1981 | 15,717 | 542 | 307 | (234) | 3.4 | 2.0 | -1.5 |
| 1982 | 14,121 | 612 | 214 | (398) | 4.3 | 1.5 | -2.8 |
| 1983 | 15,117 | 699 | 220 | (479) | 4.6 | 1.5 | -3.2 |
| 1984 | 14,720 | 954 | 164 | (790) | 6.5 | 1.1 | -5.4 |
| 1985 | 14,728 | 1,128 | 128 | (1,000) | 7.7 | 0.9 | -6.8 |
| 1986 | 13,998 | 1,122 | 86 | (1,036) | 8.0 | 0.6 | -7.4 |
| 1987 | 14,312 | 1,195 | 109 | (1,086) | 8.4 | 0.8 | -7.6 |
| 1988 | 15,623 | 1,137 | 195 | (942) | 7.3 | 1.2 | -6.0 |
| 1989 | 15,759 | 896 | 262 | (634) | 5.7 | 1.7 | -4.0 |
| 1990 | 15,300 | 898 | 238 | (660) | 5.9 | 1.6 | -4.3 |
| 1991 | 15,948 | 775 | 283 | (492) | 4.9 | 1.8 | -3.1 |
| 1992 | 17,181 | 646 | 407 | (239) | 3.8 | 2.4 | -1.4 |
| 1993 | 17,030 | 740 | 435 | (305) | 4.3 | 2.6 | -1.8 |
| 1994 | 17,662 | 743 | 531 | (212) | 4.2 | 3.0 | -1.2 |
| 1995 | 17,811 | 664 | 771 | 107 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 0.6 |
| 1996 | 17,084 | 618 | 951 | 333 | 3.6 | 5.6 | 1.9 |
| 1997 | 17,245 | 633 | 1,044 | 411 | 3.7 | 6.1 | 2.4 |
| 1998 | 18,981 | 704 | 1,229 | 525 | 3.7 | 6.5 | 2.8 |
| 1999 | 19,278 | 827 | 1,278 | 451 | 4.3 | 6.6 | 2.3 |
| 2000 | 18,929 | 967 | 1,287 | 320 | 5.1 | 6.8 | 1.7 |
| 2001 | 19,139 | 951 | 1,560 | 609 | 5.0 | 8.2 | 3.2 |
| 2002 | 19,664 | 1,070 | 1,611 | 541 | 5.4 | 8.2 | 2.8 |
| 2003 | 19,983 | 1,185 | 1,717 | 532 | 5.9 | 8.6 | 2.7 |
| 2004 | 20,511 | 1,099 | 2,181 | 1,082 | 5.4 | 10.6 | 5.3 |
| 2005 | 20,685 | 1,025 | 2,665 | 1,640 | 5.0 | 12.9 | 7.9 |
| 2006 | 21,054 | 990 | 2,997 | 2,007 | 4.7 | 14.2 | 9.5 |
| 2007 | 21,945 | 968 | 3,138 | 2,170 | 4.4 | 14.3 | 9.9 |
| 2008 | 23,347 | 831 | 4,667 | 3,836 | 3.6 | 20.0 | 16.4 |
| 2009 | 22,999 | 834 | 4,095 | 3,261 | 3.6 | 17.8 | 14.2 |
| 2010 | 22,436 | 859 | 4,224 | 3,365 | 3.8 | 18.8 | 15.0 |
| 2011 | 22,758 | 803 | 5,193 | 4,390 | 3.5 | 22.8 | 19.3 |
| 2012 | 23,253 | 802 | 5,381 | 4,579 | 3.4 | 23.1 | 19.7 |
| 2013 | 23,187 | 879 | 4,992 | 4,113 | 3.8 | 21.5 | 17.7 |
| 2014 | 22,843 | 1,008 | 4,857 | 3,849 | 4.4 | 21.3 | 16.8 |

^{/1} Exports minus imports.
Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture

U.S. IMPORTS, EXPORTS, AND NET TRADE^{/1} OF LAMB & MUTTON PERCENT OF U.S. COMMERCIAL PRODUCTION 1960-2014

| | PRODUCTION | IMPORTS | EXPORTS | NET TRADE | IMPORTS | EXPORTS | NET TRADE |
|------|----------------------------------|---------|---------|-----------|---------------------------------|---------|-----------|
| | MILLION POUND CARCASS EQUIVALENT | | | | AS A PERCENT OF U.S. PRODUCTION | | |
| 1960 | 754 | 87 | 2 | (85) | 11.5 | 0.3 | -11.3 |
| 1961 | 818 | 101 | 2 | (99) | 12.3 | 0.2 | -12.1 |
| 1962 | 795 | 143 | 3 | (140) | 18.0 | 0.4 | -17.6 |
| 1963 | 757 | 145 | 1 | (144) | 19.2 | 0.1 | -19.0 |
| 1964 | 703 | 79 | 2 | (77) | 11.2 | 0.3 | -11.0 |
| 1965 | 639 | 72 | 4 | (68) | 11.3 | 0.6 | -10.6 |
| 1966 | 639 | 136 | 5 | (131) | 21.3 | 0.8 | -20.5 |
| 1967 | 636 | 121 | 6 | (115) | 19.0 | 0.9 | -18.1 |
| 1968 | 592 | 147 | 7 | (140) | 24.8 | 1.2 | -23.6 |
| 1969 | 540 | 153 | 6 | (147) | 28.3 | 1.1 | -27.2 |
| 1970 | 540 | 122 | 1 | (121) | 22.6 | 0.2 | -22.4 |
| 1971 | 544 | 103 | 1 | (102) | 18.9 | 0.2 | -18.8 |
| 1972 | 533 | 148 | 1 | (147) | 27.8 | 0.2 | -27.6 |
| 1973 | 504 | 53 | 2 | (51) | 10.5 | 0.4 | -10.1 |
| 1974 | 454 | 26 | 3 | (23) | 5.7 | 0.7 | -5.1 |
| 1975 | 399 | 27 | 3 | (24) | 6.8 | 0.8 | -6.0 |
| 1976 | 361 | 36 | 4 | (32) | 10.0 | 1.1 | -8.9 |
| 1977 | 341 | 23 | 5 | (18) | 6.7 | 1.5 | -5.3 |
| 1978 | 300 | 39 | 3 | (36) | 13.0 | 1.0 | -12.0 |
| 1979 | 284 | 44 | 1 | (43) | 15.5 | 0.4 | -15.1 |
| 1980 | 310 | 33 | 1 | (32) | 10.6 | 0.3 | -10.3 |
| 1981 | 328 | 31 | 2 | (29) | 9.5 | 0.6 | -8.8 |
| 1982 | 356 | 21 | 2 | (19) | 5.9 | 0.6 | -5.3 |
| 1983 | 368 | 18 | 1 | (17) | 4.9 | 0.3 | -4.6 |
| 1984 | 372 | 20 | 2 | (18) | 5.4 | 0.5 | -4.8 |
| 1985 | 350 | 36 | 1 | (35) | 10.3 | 0.3 | -10.0 |
| 1986 | 330 | 41 | 1 | (40) | 12.4 | 0.3 | -12.1 |
| 1987 | 310 | 45 | 1 | (44) | 14.5 | 0.3 | -14.2 |
| 1988 | 329 | 51 | 1 | (50) | 15.5 | 0.3 | -15.2 |
| 1989 | 342 | 46 | 5 | (42) | 13.6 | 1.4 | -12.1 |
| 1990 | 357 | 41 | 6 | (35) | 11.4 | 1.6 | -9.8 |
| 1991 | 357 | 41 | 9 | (32) | 11.5 | 2.6 | -8.9 |
| 1992 | 344 | 50 | 8 | (42) | 14.5 | 2.3 | -12.2 |
| 1993 | 329 | 53 | 8 | (44) | 16.1 | 2.5 | -13.5 |
| 1994 | 306 | 49 | 9 | (41) | 16.1 | 2.8 | -13.4 |
| 1995 | 284 | 64 | 6 | (58) | 22.4 | 2.1 | -20.3 |
| 1996 | 265 | 72 | 6 | (67) | 27.3 | 2.1 | -25.2 |
| 1997 | 257 | 83 | 6 | (77) | 32.3 | 2.3 | -30.1 |
| 1998 | 249 | 112 | 6 | (107) | 45.1 | 2.3 | -42.8 |
| 1999 | 243 | 112 | 5 | (107) | 46.2 | 2.2 | -44.1 |
| 2000 | 232 | 130 | 5 | (125) | 55.8 | 2.1 | -53.7 |
| 2001 | 224 | 146 | 7 | (139) | 65.1 | 2.9 | -62.1 |
| 2002 | 218 | 160 | 7 | (153) | 73.3 | 3.3 | -70.1 |
| 2003 | 200 | 168 | 7 | (161) | 84.0 | 3.3 | -80.7 |
| 2004 | 194 | 181 | 8 | (172) | 93.2 | 4.3 | -88.9 |
| 2005 | 187 | 180 | 9 | (171) | 96.3 | 5.0 | -91.4 |
| 2006 | 185 | 190 | 18 | (172) | 102.8 | 9.8 | -93.0 |
| 2007 | 183 | 203 | 9 | (193) | 110.7 | 5.1 | -105.5 |
| 2008 | 174 | 183 | 12 | (171) | 105.5 | 7.0 | -98.4 |
| 2009 | 171 | 171 | 16 | (155) | 100.3 | 9.5 | -90.8 |
| 2010 | 164 | 166 | 16 | (150) | 101.2 | 9.8 | -91.3 |
| 2011 | 149 | 162 | 19 | (143) | 108.6 | 12.6 | -96.0 |
| 2012 | 156 | 154 | 11 | (143) | 98.7 | 7.1 | -91.7 |
| 2013 | 156 | 173 | 7 | (166) | 110.9 | 4.5 | -106.4 |
| 2014 | 156 | 195 | 7 | (188) | 125.3 | 4.5 | -120.8 |

^{/1} Exports minus imports.
Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture

U.S. IMPORTS, EXPORTS, AND NET TRADE ^{/1} OF RED MEAT PERCENT OF U.S. COMMERCIAL PRODUCTION 1960-2014

| | PRODUCTION | IMPORTS | EXPORTS | NET TRADE | IMPORTS | EXPORTS | NET TRADE |
|------|----------------------------------|---------|---------|-----------|---------------------------------|---------|-----------|
| | MILLION POUND CARCASS EQUIVALENT | | | | AS A PERCENT OF U.S. PRODUCTION | | |
| 1960 | 27,016 | 1,048 | 196 | (852) | 3.9 | 0.7 | -3.2 |
| 1961 | 27,438 | 1,325 | 199 | (1,126) | 4.8 | 0.7 | -4.1 |
| 1962 | 27,891 | 1,799 | 188 | (1,611) | 6.5 | 0.7 | -5.8 |
| 1963 | 29,516 | 2,047 | 263 | (1,784) | 6.9 | 0.9 | -6.0 |
| 1964 | 31,687 | 1,432 | 315 | (1,117) | 4.5 | 1.0 | -3.5 |
| 1965 | 30,636 | 1,347 | 231 | (1,116) | 4.4 | 0.8 | -3.6 |
| 1966 | 32,124 | 1,721 | 232 | (1,489) | 5.4 | 0.7 | -4.6 |
| 1967 | 33,753 | 1,841 | 246 | (1,595) | 5.5 | 0.7 | -4.7 |
| 1968 | 34,817 | 2,081 | 288 | (1,793) | 6.0 | 0.8 | -5.1 |
| 1969 | 34,914 | 2,202 | 329 | (1,873) | 6.3 | 0.9 | -5.4 |
| 1970 | 35,818 | 2,429 | 125 | (2,304) | 6.8 | 0.3 | -6.4 |
| 1971 | 37,363 | 2,355 | 146 | (2,209) | 6.3 | 0.4 | -5.9 |
| 1972 | 36,640 | 2,682 | 206 | (2,476) | 7.3 | 0.6 | -6.8 |
| 1973 | 34,495 | 2,607 | 327 | (2,280) | 7.6 | 0.9 | -6.6 |
| 1974 | 37,323 | 2,160 | 206 | (1,954) | 5.8 | 0.6 | -5.2 |
| 1975 | 36,213 | 2,248 | 337 | (1,911) | 6.2 | 0.9 | -5.3 |
| 1976 | 39,060 | 2,600 | 410 | (2,191) | 6.7 | 1.0 | -5.6 |
| 1977 | 39,172 | 2,425 | 398 | (2,027) | 6.2 | 1.0 | -5.2 |
| 1978 | 38,119 | 2,856 | 454 | (2,403) | 7.5 | 1.2 | -6.3 |
| 1979 | 37,225 | 2,975 | 461 | (2,514) | 8.0 | 1.2 | -6.8 |
| 1980 | 38,590 | 2,668 | 429 | (2,240) | 6.9 | 1.1 | -5.8 |
| 1981 | 38,675 | 2,334 | 527 | (1,807) | 6.0 | 1.4 | -4.7 |
| 1982 | 37,266 | 2,592 | 468 | (2,124) | 7.0 | 1.3 | -5.7 |
| 1983 | 38,974 | 2,717 | 497 | (2,220) | 7.0 | 1.3 | -5.7 |
| 1984 | 38,987 | 2,821 | 500 | (2,321) | 7.2 | 1.3 | -6.0 |
| 1985 | 39,131 | 3,255 | 461 | (2,794) | 8.3 | 1.2 | -7.1 |
| 1986 | 39,050 | 3,319 | 613 | (2,706) | 8.5 | 1.6 | -6.9 |
| 1987 | 38,442 | 3,532 | 719 | (2,813) | 9.2 | 1.9 | -7.3 |
| 1988 | 39,763 | 3,595 | 888 | (2,708) | 9.0 | 2.2 | -6.8 |
| 1989 | 39,419 | 3,121 | 1,408 | (1,713) | 7.9 | 3.6 | -4.3 |
| 1990 | 38,606 | 3,298 | 1,279 | (2,019) | 8.5 | 3.3 | -5.2 |
| 1991 | 39,402 | 3,350 | 1,462 | (1,888) | 8.5 | 3.7 | -4.8 |
| 1992 | 40,796 | 3,383 | 1,597 | (1,786) | 8.3 | 3.9 | -4.4 |
| 1993 | 40,568 | 3,344 | 1,548 | (1,796) | 8.2 | 3.8 | -4.4 |
| 1994 | 42,526 | 3,314 | 1,884 | (1,430) | 7.8 | 4.4 | -3.4 |
| 1995 | 43,518 | 3,046 | 2,094 | (952) | 7.0 | 4.8 | -2.2 |
| 1996 | 43,138 | 3,015 | 2,151 | (864) | 7.0 | 5.0 | -2.0 |
| 1997 | 43,208 | 3,286 | 2,409 | (878) | 7.6 | 5.6 | -2.0 |
| 1998 | 45,133 | 3,585 | 2,444 | (1,141) | 7.9 | 5.4 | -2.5 |
| 1999 | 46,130 | 3,815 | 2,685 | (1,131) | 8.3 | 5.8 | -2.5 |
| 2000 | 46,151 | 3,974 | 2,742 | (1,233) | 8.6 | 5.9 | -2.7 |
| 2001 | 45,664 | 4,105 | 2,542 | (1,563) | 9.0 | 5.6 | -3.4 |
| 2002 | 47,169 | 4,160 | 2,721 | (1,439) | 8.8 | 5.8 | -3.1 |
| 2003 | 46,576 | 3,948 | 2,791 | (1,157) | 8.5 | 6.0 | -2.5 |
| 2004 | 45,418 | 4,621 | 733 | (3,888) | 10.2 | 1.6 | -8.6 |
| 2005 | 45,711 | 4,541 | 970 | (3,570) | 9.9 | 2.1 | -7.8 |
| 2006 | 47,537 | 4,027 | 1,418 | (2,609) | 8.5 | 3.0 | -5.5 |
| 2007 | 48,684 | 3,994 | 1,707 | (2,287) | 8.2 | 3.5 | -4.7 |
| 2008 | 50,225 | 3,480 | 2,269 | (1,211) | 6.9 | 4.5 | -2.4 |
| 2009 | 49,274 | 3,568 | 2,208 | (1,360) | 7.2 | 4.5 | -2.8 |
| 2010 | 49,039 | 3,239 | 2,573 | (666) | 6.6 | 5.2 | -1.4 |
| 2011 | 49,232 | 2,999 | 3,058 | 59 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 0.1 |
| 2012 | 49,439 | 3,175 | 7,843 | 4,668 | 6.4 | 15.9 | 9.4 |
| 2013 | 49,174 | 3,302 | 7,589 | 4,287 | 6.7 | 15.4 | 8.7 |
| 2014 | 47,345 | 4,149 | 7,436 | 3,287 | 8.8 | 15.7 | 6.9 |

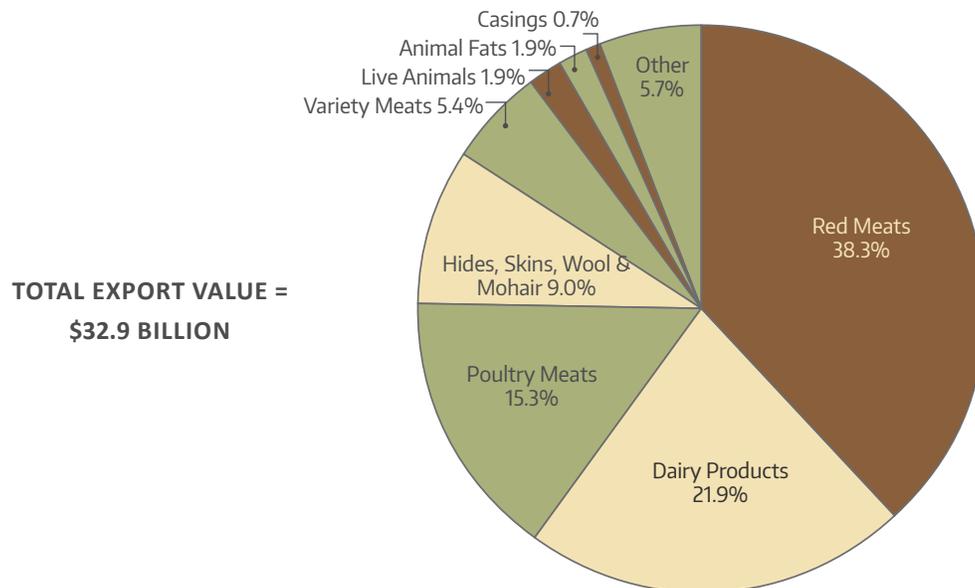
^{/1} Exports minus imports.
Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture

MEAT AND RELATED PRODUCTS: VALUE OF UNITED STATES IMPORTS AND EXPORTS, 2011-2014

| ITEM | IMPORTS | | | | EXPORTS | | | |
|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
| MILLION DOLLARS | | | | | | | | |
| BEEF AND VEAL | \$3,161.2 | \$3,673.7 | \$3,754.8 | \$5,617.5 | \$4,733.4 | \$4,806.6 | \$5,439.3 | \$6,296.4 |
| PORK | 1,287.8 | 1,284.4 | 1,428.2 | 1,754.2 | 5,321.3 | 5,453.2 | 5,135.9 | 5,629.1 |
| LAMB AND MUTTON | 736.5 | 624.7 | 635.5 | 770.8 | 18.4 | 16.3 | 16.2 | 17.1 |
| VARIETY MEATS | 169.6 | 212.6 | 220.0 | 280.9 | 1,362.4 | 1,474.8 | 1,549.2 | 1,768.7 |
| TALLOW, LARD, OILS & GREASES | 176.6 | 192.2 | 188.3 | 183.4 | 1,267.9 | 865.6 | 694.3 | 634.1 |
| CASINGS | 127.8 | 143.8 | 164.8 | 209.1 | 210.0 | 202.4 | 229.0 | 237.2 |
| HIDES & SKINS | 187.6 | 226.4 | 286.0 | 305.0 | 2,662.6 | 2,783.8 | 3,132.2 | 2,925.3 |
| WOOL AND MOHAIR | 33.1 | 31.4 | 23.8 | 21.9 | 26.7 | 21.4 | 29.9 | 22.2 |
| LIVE ANIMALS | 2,139.1 | 2,433.7 | 2,456.7 | 3,333.3 | 753.6 | 897.6 | 686.3 | 624.6 |
| OTHER RED MEAT PROD. | -- | -- | -- | -- | 456.8 | 465.1 | 473.1 | 648.2 |
| CHICKEN | -- | -- | -- | -- | 3,649.1 | 4,179.3 | 4,238.7 | 3,822.9 |
| TURKEY | -- | -- | -- | -- | 599.3 | 678.1 | 688.1 | 657.3 |
| OTHER POULTRY PROD. | 460.4 | 535.6 | 583.9 | 206.9 | 658.6 | 597.8 | 590.1 | 547.9 |
| DAIRY PRODUCTS | 2950.8 | 3200.7 | 3211.0 | 3551.3 | 4,786.2 | 5,124.2 | 6,713.6 | 7,189.3 |

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture

LIVESTOCK, MEAT AND RELATED PRODUCTS – SHARE OF TOTAL ANIMAL & PRODUCTS EXPORT VALUE, 2014



U.S. IMPORTS OF SELECTED RED MEAT PRODUCTS BY MAJOR MARKETS, 2012-2014

| | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | % CHG YR / YR | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | % CHG YR / YR |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| | THOUSAND METRIC TONS | | | | MILLION DOLLARS | | | |
| FRESH/FROZEN BEEF | 714.99 | 717.03 | 957.14 | 33% | \$3,369.66 | \$3,430.83 | \$5,292.47 | 54% |
| CANADA | 182.43 | 181.32 | 201.65 | 11% | 786.21 | 789.23 | 1,085.22 | 38% |
| AUSTRALIA | 216.78 | 206.84 | 359.96 | 74% | 1,043.66 | 1,021.53 | 2,010.84 | 97% |
| NEW ZEALAND | 161.04 | 171.81 | 195.92 | 14% | 732.81 | 774.74 | 960.43 | 24% |
| MEXICO | 89.24 | 92.78 | 127.52 | 37% | 509.07 | 541.75 | 635.92 | 17% |
| NICARAGUA | 33.59 | 30.50 | 46.38 | 52% | 136.35 | 124.10 | 225.93 | 82% |
| URUGUAY | 18.77 | 22.28 | 25.58 | 15% | 102.19 | 1,022.03 | 154.18 | 26% |
| COSTA RICA | 6.70 | 7.13 | 9.61 | 35% | 29.06 | 31.18 | 46.42 | 49% |
| PROCESSED/ CANNED BEEF | 29.92 | 35.53 | 32.04 | -10% | \$304.09 | \$323.96 | \$324.96 | 0% |
| BRAZIL | 18.79 | 24.08 | 20.30 | -16% | 196.36 | 224.69 | 217.63 | -3% |
| ARGENTINA | 0.54 | 1.03 | 0.46 | -55% | 4.99 | 6.11 | 2.64 | -57% |
| URUGUAY | 4.18 | 3.97 | 3.90 | -2% | 34.90 | 32.87 | 32.91 | 0% |
| FRESH OR FROZEN PORK | 298.41 | 334.06 | 392.97 | 18% | \$998.02 | \$1,134.33 | \$1,436.86 | 27% |
| CANADA | 247.71 | 284.99 | 318.51 | 12% | 767.10 | 894.93 | 1,101.52 | 23% |
| EUROPEAN UNION | 42.24 | 41.64 | 65.40 | 57% | 199.45 | 209.49 | 296.40 | 41% |
| DENMARK | 29.89 | 24.623.8 | 31.13 | 26% | 139.63 | 122.84 | 141.39 | 15% |
| POLAND | 1.65 | 3.65 | 16.86 | 362% | 7.30 | 18.96 | 68.66 | 262% |
| MEXICO | 5.75 | 5.55 | 7.55 | 36% | 21.73 | 21.58 | 31.44 | 46% |
| PROCESSED/ CANNED PORK | 46.77 | 43.94 | 44.96 | 2% | \$286.38 | \$293.85 | \$317.49 | 8% |
| CANADA | 28.41 | 25.27 | 23.92 | -5% | 129.08 | 121.19 | 119.35 | -2% |
| EUROPEAN UNION | 17.97 | 18.48 | 20.91 | 13% | 156.04 | 171.88 | 197.64 | 15% |
| DENMARK | 2.12 | 2.15 | 2.37 | 10% | 10.17 | 10.78 | 11.76 | 9% |
| ITALY | 6.06 | 6.27 | 7.30 | 16% | 86.17 | 96.62 | 113.99 | 18% |
| POLAND | 7.97 | 8.10 | 8.60 | 6% | 38.41 | 40.42 | 42.50 | 5% |
| MEXICO | 0.35 | 0.19 | 0.11 | -42% | 1.19 | 0.77 | 0.41 | -47% |

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture

U.S. EXPORTS OF SELECTED MEAT AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS BY MAJOR MARKETS, 2012-2014

| | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | % Chg YR/YR | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | % Chg YR/YR |
|-----------------------------|---------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------|
| | MILLION METRIC TONS | | | | MILLION DOLLARS | | | |
| BEEF AND VEAL | 811.4 | 859.0 | 858.8 | 0% | \$4,806.6 | \$5,439.3 | \$6,297.5 | 16% |
| Japan | 137.8 | 207.6 | 206.2 | -1% | 902.9 | 1,181.2 | 1,326.1 | 12% |
| Mexico | 112.5 | 129.3 | 140.3 | 8% | 612.8 | 701.7 | 900.4 | 28% |
| Hong Kong | 64.2 | 124.9 | 146.5 | 17% | 331.7 | 806.8 | 1,121.0 | 39% |
| Canada | 165.9 | 165.0 | 127.9 | -22% | 1,149.3 | 1,155.4 | 1,007.3 | -13% |
| Korea, South | 112.0 | 94.4 | 111.0 | 18% | 539.3 | 558.0 | 813.5 | 46% |
| Taiwan | 19.4 | 32.0 | 33.6 | 5% | 128.1 | 253.9 | 293.0 | 15% |
| European Union-25 | 21.3 | 22.9 | 23.1 | 1% | 223.5 | 248.9 | 274.4 | 10% |
| United Arab Emirates | 5.2 | 5.0 | 4.9 | -3% | 49.3 | 56.7 | 60.6 | 7% |
| Guatemala | 2.2 | 2.0 | 3.4 | 69% | 15.0 | 14.2 | 23.2 | 64% |
| Vietnam | 39.8 | 3.9 | 2.8 | -27% | 159.8 | 25.8 | 21.8 | -15% |
| Singapore | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 6% | \$12.9 | \$15.6 | \$16.6 | 6% |
| Egypt | 32.2 | 17.3 | 1.0 | -94% | 80.1 | 37.0 | 5.8 | -84% |
| PORK | 1,810.5 | 1,672.8 | 1,652.5 | -1% | \$5,452.5 | \$5,135.9 | \$5,636.4 | 10% |
| Mexico | 438.0 | 462.2 | 514.9 | 11% | 877.3 | 980.0 | 1,286.1 | 31% |
| Japan | 432.6 | 410.2 | 383.1 | -7% | 1,917.2 | 1,840.6 | 1,785.5 | -3% |
| Canada | 216.8 | 210.2 | 194.7 | -7% | 828.6 | 820.8 | 885.0 | 8% |
| China | 204.8 | 161.4 | 109.8 | -32% | 396.3 | 348.8 | 240.9 | -31% |
| Korea, South | 135.1 | 90.1 | 123.0 | 37% | 383.2 | 249.1 | 412.9 | 66% |
| Australia(*) | 63.0 | 52.1 | 48.6 | -7% | 193.5 | 161.0 | 170.6 | 6% |
| Russia | 90.1 | 5.3 | 34.5 | 549% | 257.1 | 15.7 | 132.8 | 744% |
| Hong Kong | 40.7 | 48.1 | 42.8 | -11% | 108.9 | 111.4 | 118.4 | 6% |
| Guatemala | 12.2 | 9.4 | 10.9 | 16% | 27.2 | 25.4 | 34.9 | 37% |
| Singapore | 8.3 | 7.7 | 9.5 | 24% | 24.9 | 22.6 | 31.3 | 38% |
| Taiwan | 9.7 | 12.0 | 8.5 | -29% | 22.5 | 26.4 | 22.3 | -15% |
| European Union-25 | 7.2 | 4.1 | 3.8 | -8% | \$22.3 | \$16.4 | \$16.4 | 0% |
| Leeward-Windward Islands(*) | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 3% | \$4.5 | \$4.9 | \$6.8 | 38% |
| Ukraine | 2.4 | 14.6 | 1.5 | -90% | \$5.1 | \$41.4 | \$3.0 | -93% |
| Vietnam | 1.8 | 1.3 | 0.5 | -62% | \$3.7 | \$3.0 | \$1.5 | -49% |
| French Pacific Islands(*) | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | -18% | \$2.0 | \$1.7 | \$1.4 | -19% |
| VARIETY MEATS | 754.7 | 775.7 | 840.4 | 8% | \$1,473.9 | \$1,548.0 | \$1,769.4 | 14% |
| Mexico | 241.1 | 248.3 | 266.2 | 7% | 435.4 | 443.7 | 514.2 | 16% |
| Egypt | 105.3 | 123.0 | 122.2 | -1% | 135.3 | 131.5 | 145.0 | 10% |
| Japan | 37.7 | 41.3 | 120.7 | 192% | 196.2 | 244.1 | 398.6 | 63% |
| China | 135.3 | 157.1 | 90.4 | -42% | 256.0 | 304.8 | 164.9 | -46% |
| Hong Kong | 40.9 | 42.5 | 85.1 | 100% | 90.5 | 113.7 | 227.5 | 100% |
| Canada | 33.6 | 28.8 | 22.4 | -22% | 54.0 | 44.6 | 41.9 | -6% |
| Singapore | 0.3 | 9.4 | 19.8 | 109% | 0.7 | 21.1 | 45.3 | 115% |
| Korea, South | 29.0 | 18.7 | 18.3 | -2% | 77.6 | 71.2 | 62.3 | -13% |
| Angola | 10.3 | 7.3 | 8.9 | 23% | 11.3 | 7.3 | 9.1 | 25% |
| Taiwan | 7.8 | 6.2 | 5.7 | -8% | 17.0 | 14.2 | 12.1 | -15% |
| European Union-25 | 6.7 | 4.3 | 3.5 | -19% | 23.8 | 16.7 | 13.1 | -22% |
| Guatemala | 2.4 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 61% | 5.1 | 3.2 | 7.5 | 137% |
| Russia | 28.3 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 3500% | 52.8 | 0.2 | 4.9 | 2499% |
| United Arab Emirates | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 978% | 0.3 | 0.5 | 2.8 | 482% |
| Cuba | 0.7 | 1.9 | 0.6 | -65% | 1.3 | 4.1 | 1.3 | -68% |
| CHICKEN | 3,226.1 | 3,249.7 | 3,220.9 | -1% | \$3,970.5 | \$4,007.8 | \$3,827.3 | -5% |
| Mexico | 557.1 | 644.6 | 703.8 | 9% | 613.1 | 712.7 | 708.1 | -1% |
| Angola | 182.2 | 206.9 | 231.9 | 12% | 214.6 | 231.5 | 260.8 | 13% |
| Russia | 263.7 | 274.2 | 142.7 | -48% | 295.9 | 306.1 | 148.0 | -52% |
| Cuba | 148.6 | 137.1 | 143.6 | 5% | 154.9 | 144.3 | 147.6 | 2% |
| Canada | 149.0 | 143.3 | 135.7 | -5% | 392.6 | 412.1 | 393.6 | -4% |
| China | 94.8 | 130.6 | 117.9 | -10% | 113.1 | 163.9 | 153.1 | -7% |
| Taiwan | 117.8 | 96.3 | 115.2 | 20% | 142.4 | 118.2 | 134.7 | 14% |
| Hong Kong | 99.7 | 68.7 | 101.9 | 48% | 139.9 | 97.2 | 162.5 | 67% |
| United Arab Emirates | 79.9 | 69.8 | 74.6 | 7% | 91.2 | 76.8 | 74.6 | -3% |
| Guatemala | 59.9 | 67.3 | 73.4 | 9% | 73.4 | 81.8 | 83.8 | 2% |
| Turkey | 58.9 | 57.6 | 60.3 | 5% | 65.5 | 62.4 | 52.2 | -16% |
| Korea, South | 55.7 | 48.8 | 60.9 | 25% | 82.7 | 72.0 | 87.9 | 22% |
| Vietnam | 48.1 | 53.8 | 55.6 | 3% | 56.8 | 62.9 | 62.4 | -1% |
| European Union-25 | 103.3 | 75.3 | 43.8 | -42% | 108.9 | 80.7 | 51.3 | -36% |
| Lithuania | 87.5 | 68.8 | 29.4 | -57% | 89.7 | 71.1 | 33.9 | -52% |
| Leeward-Windward Islands(*) | 32.8 | 31.8 | 28.5 | -10% | 41.2 | 40.3 | 38.6 | -4% |
| Japan | 28.8 | 20.7 | 23.6 | 14% | 45.2 | 38.0 | 47.3 | 24% |
| Singapore | 33.6 | 28.0 | 24.1 | -14% | 46.9 | 35.3 | 31.8 | -10% |
| French Pacific Islands(*) | 18.4 | 17.2 | 17.8 | 3% | 30.7 | 29.0 | 29.5 | 2% |
| Ukraine | 40.5 | 6.8 | 3.0 | -56% | 43.7 | 7.2 | 2.7 | -62% |
| Australia(*) | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 16% | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 38% |
| Egypt | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - |
| TURKEY | 333.6 | 313.6 | 331.6 | 6% | \$588.4 | \$591.2 | \$656.9 | 11% |
| Mexico | 174.1 | 172.6 | 214.6 | 24% | 338.2 | 343.0 | 441.1 | 29% |
| China | 45.8 | 43.2 | 27.5 | -36% | 70.4 | 71.0 | 51.3 | -28% |
| Hong Kong | 11.5 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 10% | 18.5 | 9.8 | 13.1 | 34% |
| Canada | 9.2 | 6.6 | 5.4 | -18% | 14.0 | 11.9 | 8.3 | -30% |
| Japan | 2.0 | 2.4 | 3.5 | 46% | 3.9 | 5.1 | 8.0 | 58% |
| Guatemala | 3.5 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 25% | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 5% |
| Taiwan | 7.6 | 4.1 | 2.7 | -33% | 13.2 | 7.0 | 4.1 | -41% |
| Angola | 3.4 | 2.8 | 2.5 | -12% | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.2 | -19% |
| United Arab Emirates | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.5 | -8% | 3.9 | 5.8 | 3.9 | -32% |
| Singapore | 2.0 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 30% | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 8% |
| Leeward-Windward Islands(*) | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 37% | 1.8 | 1.6 | 3.0 | 84% |
| Korea, South | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 16% | 4.1 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 9% |
| European Union-25 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.9 | -2% | 0.7 | 2.5 | 2.1 | -17% |
| Turkey | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.6 | -6% | 0.3 | 1.2 | 1.0 | -19% |

| | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | % Chg Yr / Yr | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | % Chg Yr / Yr |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------|
| | THOUSAND WHOLE HIDES | | | | MILLION DOLLARS | | | |
| CATTLE HIDES (WHOLE) | 23,022.7 | 29,442.3 | 20,715.1 | -30% | \$1,346.9 | \$1,461.1 | \$1,543.2 | 6% |
| CHINA, PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC | 12,009.6 | 17,052.725 | 12,005.9 | -30% | 731.4 | 891.5 | 985.8 | 11% |
| SOUTH KOREA | 4,137.6 | 4,356.8 | 2,678.9 | -39% | 267.1 | 230.8 | 223.8 | -3% |
| HONG KONG | 495.5 | 844.3 | 280.8 | -67% | 26.8 | 37.9 | 19.7 | -48% |
| TAIWAN | 1,098.7 | 1,870.8 | 1,409.7 | -25% | 77.6 | 87.5 | 103.3 | 18% |
| MEXICO | 1,506.2 | 1,740.2 | 2,143.4 | -100% | 76.4 | 73.7 | 98.6 | 34% |

Source: Department of Commerce; U.S. Department of Agriculture

RED MEAT TRADE IN SELECTED COUNTRIES, 2012 - 2014

BEEF

| | IMPORTS | | | EXPORTS | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
| THOUSAND METRIC TONS, CARCASS EQUIVALENT | | | | | | |
| UNITED STATES | 1,007 | 1,020 | 1,337 | 1,112 | 1,174 | 1,167 |
| CANADA | 301 | 296 | 284 | 335 | 332 | 378 |
| MEXICO | - | - | - | 200 | 166 | 194 |
| ARGENTINA | - | - | - | 164 | 186 | 197 |
| BRAZIL | - | - | - | 1,524 | 1,849 | 1,909 |
| URUGUAY | - | - | - | 360 | 340 | 350 |
| EU - 27 | 348 | 376 | 372 | 296 | 244 | 300 |
| RUSSIA | 1,032 | 1,023 | 929 | - | - | - |
| EGYPT | 250 | 195 | 270 | - | - | - |
| KOREA, SOUTH | 370 | 375 | 392 | - | - | - |
| JAPAN | 737 | 760 | 739 | - | - | - |
| CHINA, PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC | 99 | 412 | 417 | - | - | - |
| HONG KONG | 241 | 473 | 646 | - | - | - |
| INDIA | - | - | - | 1,411 | 1,765 | 2,082 |
| AUSTRALIA | - | - | - | 1,407 | 1,593 | 1,851 |
| NEW ZEALAND | - | - | - | 517 | 529 | 579 |
| WORLD TOTAL | 6,678 | 7,489 | 7,900 | 8,135 | 9,126 | 9,990 |

PORK

| | IMPORTS | | | EXPORTS | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
| THOUSAND METRIC TONS, CARCASS EQUIVALENT | | | | | | |
| UNITED STATES | 364 | 399 | 457 | 2,440 | 2,262 | 2,203 |
| CANADA | 241 | 220 | 214 | 1,243 | 1,246 | 1,218 |
| MEXICO | 706 | 783 | 818 | 95 | 111 | 117 |
| BRAZIL | - | - | - | 661 | 585 | 556 |
| EU - 27 | - | - | - | 2,165 | 2,227 | 2,166 |
| RUSSIA | 1,070 | 868 | 515 | - | - | - |
| KOREA, SOUTH | 502 | 388 | 480 | - | - | - |
| HONG KONG | 414 | 399 | 347 | - | - | - |
| JAPAN | 1,259 | 1,223 | 1,332 | - | - | - |
| CHINA | 730 | 770 | 761 | 235 | 244 | 277 |
| WORLD TOTAL | 6,890 | 6,597 | 6,358 | 7,271 | 7,027 | 6,873 |

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture

POULTRY TRADE IN SELECTED COUNTRIES, 2012 - 2014

BROILER MEAT

| | IMPORTS | | | EXPORTS | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
| THOUSAND METRIC TONS, CARCASS EQUIVALENT | | | | | | |
| UNITED STATES | 51 | 55 | 53 | 3,300 | 3,332 | 3,312 |
| CANADA | - | - | - | 141 | 150 | 137 |
| MEXICO | 616 | 682 | 722 | - | - | - |
| BRAZIL | - | - | - | 3,508 | 3,482 | 3,558 |
| ARGENTINA | - | - | - | 295 | 337 | 379 |
| EU - 27 | 727 | 671 | 709 | 1,094 | 1,083 | 1,133 |
| RUSSIA | 560 | 540 | - | - | - | - |
| SAUDI ARABIA | 750 | 838 | 775 | - | - | - |
| JAPAN | 877 | 854 | 888 | - | - | - |
| CHINA | 254 | 244 | 260 | 411 | 420 | 430 |
| THAILAND | - | - | - | 538 | 504 | 546 |
| IRAQ | 612 | 673 | 722 | - | - | - |
| TURKEY | - | - | - | 284 | 337 | 379 |
| SOUTH AFRICA | 371 | 355 | 369 | - | - | - |
| WORLD TOTAL | 8,537 | 8,689 | 8,893 | 10,113 | 10,255 | 10,470 |

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture

MEAT PRODUCTION IN SELECTED COUNTRIES,¹ 2011 - 2014

BROILER MEAT

| | PRODUCTION | | | | PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION ¹ | | | |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------------------|------|------|------|
| | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
| 1000 METRIC TONS (READY-TO COOK) | | | | | KGS PER PERSON | | | |
| UNITED STATES | 16,694 | 16,621 | 16,976 | 17,299 | 35 | 34 | 34 | 35 |
| CHINA | 13,200 | 13,700 | 13,350 | 13,000 | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| BRAZIL | 12,863 | 12,645 | 12,308 | 12,692 | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| EU-27 | 9,320 | 9,565 | 9,910 | 10,330 | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| MEXICO | 2,906 | 2,958 | 2,907 | 3,025 | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| INDIA | 2,900 | 3,160 | 3,450 | 3,725 | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| RUSSIA | 2,575 | 2,830 | 3,010 | 3,260 | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| ARGENTINA | 1,770 | 2,014 | 2,060 | 2,050 | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| THAILAND | 1,350 | 1,550 | 1,500 | 1,570 | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| INDONESIA | 1,515 | 1,540 | 1,550 | 1,565 | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| TURKEY | 1,619 | 1,707 | 1,924 | 1,956 | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| WORLD TOTAL | 81,159 | 83,282 | 84,494 | 86,549 | | | | |

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture; Foreign Agricultural Service

¹ Preliminary data for countries other than the U.S.; Consumption based on production in metric tons. 1 kg = 2.4 lbs.
NA Data unavailable.

MEAT PRODUCTION IN SELECTED COUNTRIES,¹ 2011 - 2014

BEEF & VEAL

| | PRODUCTION | | | | PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION ¹ | | | |
|--------------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------------------|------|------|------|
| | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
| | 1000 METRIC TONS | | | | KGS PER PERSON | | | |
| UNITED STATES | 11,983 | 11,848 | 11,751 | 11,076 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 32 |
| BRAZIL | 9,030 | 9,307 | 9,675 | 9,723 | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| EU-27 | 8,114 | 7,711 | 7,388 | 7,443 | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| CHINA | 6,475 | 6,623 | 6,730 | 6,890 | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| ARGENTINA | 2,530 | 2,620 | 2,850 | 2,700 | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| INDIA | 3,308 | 3,491 | 3,800 | 4,100 | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| MEXICO | 1,804 | 1,821 | 1,807 | 1,827 | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| AUSTRALIA | 2,129 | 2,152 | 2,359 | 2,595 | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| RUSSIA | 1,360 | 1,380 | 1,380 | 1,370 | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| CANADA | 1,154 | 1,064 | 1,049 | 1,099 | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| PAKISTAN | 1,536 | 1,587 | 1,630 | 1,675 | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| NEW ZEALAND | - | - | - | - | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| HONG KONG | - | - | - | - | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| JAPAN | - | - | - | - | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| SOUTH KOREA | - | - | - | - | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| SOUTH AFRICA | - | - | - | - | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| URUGUAY | - | - | - | - | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| WORLD TOTAL | 58,160 | 58,527 | 59,467 | 59,746 | | | | |

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture; Foreign Agricultural Service

¹Preliminary data for countries other than the U.S.; Consumption based on production in metric tons. 1 kg = 2.4 lbs.

NA - not available

PORK

| | PRODUCTION | | | | PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION ¹ | | | |
|--------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|------|------|------|
| | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
| | 1000 METRIC TONS | | | | KGS PER PERSON | | | |
| UNITED STATES | 10,331 | 10,554 | 10,525 | 10,370 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| CHINA | 50,604 | 53,427 | 54,930 | 56,710 | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| EU-27 | 22,953 | 22,526 | 22,359 | 22,533 | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| BRAZIL | 3,227 | 3,330 | 3,335 | 3,400 | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| CANADA | 1,797 | 1,840 | 1,822 | 1,805 | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| RUSSIA | 2,064 | 2,175 | 2,400 | 2,510 | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| VIETNAM | 2,262 | 2,307 | 2,349 | 2,425 | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| JAPAN | 1,267 | 1,297 | 1,309 | 1,264 | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| PHILIPPINES | 1,288 | 1,310 | 1,340 | 1,353 | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| MEXICO | 1,202 | 1,239 | 1,284 | 1,290 | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| SOUTH KOREA | 837 | 1,086 | 1,252 | 1,200 | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| AUSTRALIA | - | - | - | - | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| HONG KONG | - | - | - | - | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| TAIWAN | - | - | - | - | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| UKRAINE | - | - | - | - | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| WORLD TOTAL | 103,581 | 106,868 | 108,823 | 110,566 | | | | |

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture; Foreign Agricultural Service

¹Preliminary data for countries other than the U.S.; Consumption based on production in metric tons. 1 kg = 2.4 lbs.

NA Data unavailable.

MAJOR ECONOMIC INDICATORS, 1980-2014

| | POPULATION | REAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT ¹ | UNEMPLOYMENT RATE | REAL PER CAPITA DISPOSABLE PERSONAL INCOME ¹ | PRIME RATE | DOMESTIC OIL FIRST PURCHASE | TRADE WEIGHTED EXCHANGE RATE INDEX | CPI ALL ITEMS |
|------|------------|--|-------------------|---|------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------|
| | Million | Billion dollars | Percent | Dollars | Percent | Dollars / bbl | 1997 = 100 | 1982-84=100 |
| 1980 | 227.2 | 6,450 | 7.1 | 20,159 | 15.26 | 21.59 | 36.4 | 82.4 |
| 1981 | 229.5 | 6,618 | 7.6 | 20,458 | 18.87 | 31.77 | 40.3 | 90.9 |
| 1982 | 231.7 | 6,491 | 9.7 | 20,685 | 14.85 | 28.52 | 46.8 | 96.5 |
| 1983 | 233.8 | 6,792 | 9.6 | 21,214 | 10.79 | 26.19 | 52.8 | 99.6 |
| 1984 | 235.8 | 7,285 | 7.5 | 22,480 | 12.04 | 25.88 | 60.1 | 103.9 |
| 1985 | 237.9 | 7,594 | 7.2 | 22,960 | 9.93 | 24.09 | 67.2 | 107.6 |
| 1986 | 240.1 | 7,861 | 7.0 | 23,632 | 8.33 | 12.51 | 62.4 | 109.6 |
| 1987 | 242.3 | 8,133 | 6.2 | 23,929 | 8.21 | 15.40 | 60.4 | 113.6 |
| 1988 | 244.5 | 8,475 | 5.5 | 24,826 | 9.32 | 12.58 | 60.9 | 118.3 |
| 1989 | 246.8 | 8,786 | 5.3 | 25,340 | 10.87 | 15.86 | 66.9 | 124.0 |
| 1990 | 249.5 | 8,955 | 5.6 | 25,555 | 10.01 | 20.03 | 71.4 | 130.7 |
| 1991 | 252.2 | 8,948 | 6.8 | 25,395 | 8.46 | 16.54 | 74.4 | 136.2 |
| 1992 | 255.0 | 9,267 | 7.5 | 26,133 | 6.25 | 15.99 | 76.9 | 140.3 |
| 1993 | 257.8 | 9,521 | 6.9 | 26,216 | 6.00 | 14.25 | 83.8 | 144.5 |
| 1994 | 260.3 | 9,905 | 6.1 | 26,611 | 7.15 | 13.19 | 92.5 | 148.2 |
| 1995 | 262.8 | 10,175 | 5.6 | 27,180 | 8.83 | 14.62 | 92.6 | 152.4 |
| 1996 | 265.2 | 10,561 | 5.4 | 27,719 | 8.27 | 18.46 | 97.4 | 156.9 |
| 1997 | 267.8 | 11,035 | 4.9 | 28,397 | 8.44 | 17.23 | 104.4 | 160.5 |
| 1998 | 270.2 | 11,526 | 4.5 | 29,723 | 8.35 | 10.87 | 115.9 | 163.0 |
| 1999 | 272.7 | 12,066 | 4.2 | 30,350 | 8.00 | 15.56 | 116.2 | 166.6 |
| 2000 | 282.2 | 12,560 | 4.0 | 31,524 | 9.23 | 26.72 | 119.5 | 172.2 |
| 2001 | 285.1 | 12,682 | 4.8 | 32,075 | 6.91 | 21.84 | 126.0 | 177.1 |
| 2002 | 287.8 | 12,909 | 5.8 | 32,754 | 4.67 | 22.51 | 126.9 | 179.9 |
| 2003 | 290.3 | 13,271 | 6.0 | 33,342 | 4.12 | 27.56 | 119.3 | 184.0 |
| 2004 | 293.0 | 13,774 | 5.5 | 34,221 | 4.34 | 36.77 | 113.8 | 188.9 |
| 2005 | 295.8 | 14,234 | 5.1 | 34,424 | 6.19 | 50.28 | 110.8 | 195.3 |
| 2006 | 298.6 | 14,614 | 4.6 | 35,458 | 7.96 | 59.69 | 108.7 | 201.6 |
| 2007 | 301.6 | 14,874 | 4.6 | 35,866 | 8.05 | 66.52 | 103.6 | 207.3 |
| 2008 | 304.4 | 14,830 | 5.8 | 36,078 | 4.78 | 94.04 | 99.9 | 215.3 |
| 2009 | 307.6 | 14,419 | 9.3 | 35,616 | 3.25 | 56.35 | 105.6 | 214.5 |
| 2010 | 309.3 | 14,784 | 9.6 | 35,688 | 3.25 | 74.64 | 101.8 | 218.1 |
| 2011 | 311.6 | 15,021 | 8.9 | 36,314 | 3.25 | 95.69 | 97.2 | 224.9 |
| 2012 | 313.9 | 15,355 | 8.1 | 37,156 | 3.25 | 94.05 | 99.8 | 229.6 |
| 2013 | 316.1 | 15,583 | 7.4 | 36,369 | 3.25 | 95.99 | 101.0 | 233.0 |
| 2014 | 318.9 | 15,962 | 6.2 | 37,084 | 3.25 | 93.00 | 104.2 | 236.7 |

¹Chained 2009 dollars

Source: ERS/USDA; Bureau of Economic Analysis; Department of Labor; Federal Reserve

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